

RELEASE 71/2023

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## Purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry, and fishery products

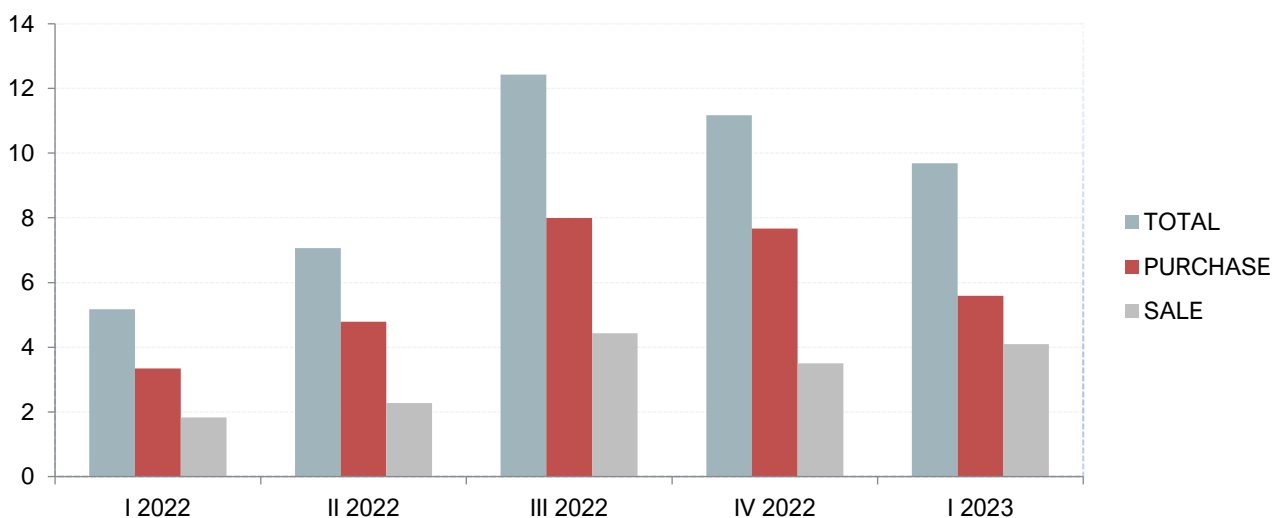
### *First quarter 2023*

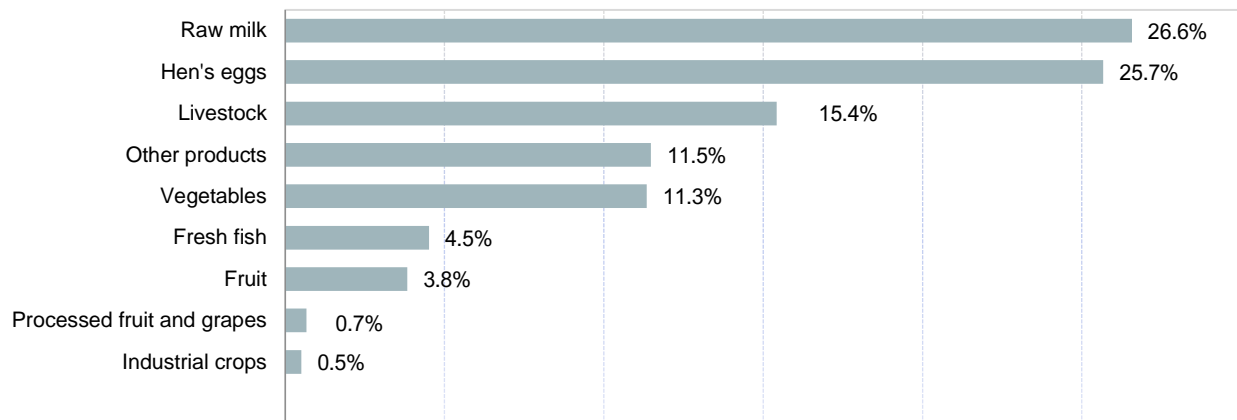
Value of purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry, and fishery products by business entities, and agricultural cooperatives with two employees and over, was 9.7 million EUR in the first quarter of 2023, out of which, value of sale from the own production of business entities was 4.1 million EUR or 42.3%, while value of purchase from individual agricultural producers was 5.6 million EUR or 57.7%.

Value of purchase and selling of agricultural, forestry, and fishery products by business entities and agricultural cooperatives with two employees and over, in the first quarter of 2023 compared with the same quarter of 2022, records an increase of 87.1%. Value of sale from the own production of business entities increased by 123.8%, and value of purchase of agriculture products from individual producers increased by 67.1%.

In the structure of value of purchase and selling of agricultural, forestry, and fishery products in the first quarter of 2023, there is a share of: raw cow milk 26.6%; hen's eggs 25.7%; livestock by types and categories 15.4%; other products 11.5%; fresh vegetables 11.3%; fresh fish 4.5%; fruit 3.8%; processed fruit and grapes 0.7%, and industrial crops 0.5%.

**Figure 1.** Value of purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry, and fishing products, by quarters (mil. EUR)



**Figure 2.** Structure of purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry, and fishing products in the first quarter of 2023**Table 1.** Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry, and fishing products

	thous. EUR						
	IQ 2022	IIQ 2022	IIIQ 2022	IVQ 2022	IQ 2023	<u>IQ 2023</u> <u>IVQ 2022</u>	<u>IQ 2023</u> <u>IQ 2022</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5 177.0</b>	<b>7 067.0</b>	<b>12 429.0</b>	<b>11 167.0</b>	<b>9 687.0</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>187.1</b>
Purchase of agricultural products from individual producers	3 347.0	4 790.0	7 997.0	7 665.0	5 592.0	73.0	167.1
Sale from own production of business entities	1 830.0	2 277.0	4 432.0	3 502.0	4 095.0	116.9	223.8

**Table 2.** Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry, and fishing products, by product group, in the first quarter of 2023

	thous. EUR		
	Total	Purchase	Sale
Industrial crops	49.0	19.0	30.0
Vegetables	1 099.0	1 099.0	-
Fruit	371.0	371.0	-
Processed fruit and grapes	64.0	1.0	63.0
Livestock	1 494.0	1 224.0	270.0
Hen's eggs	2 487.0	200.0	2 287.0
Raw milk	2 574.0	2 489.0	85.0
Other products	1 112.0	189.0	923.0
Fresh fish	437.0	-	437.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9 687.0</b>	<b>5 592.0</b>	<b>4 095.0</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### Sources and methods of data collection

Monthly statistical survey collects data on value, quantities, and average producer prices of agricultural, forestry, and fishery products. There are collected the data on quantities and values of purchased products by individual producers, and business entities. The report on purchase is submitted by business entities, and agricultural cooperatives dealing with purchase of agricultural products directly from individual producers, with the aim of sale, and/or fabrication of purchased products. The report is also submitted by business units (purchase stations) which are part of trade, industrial, and other enterprises, if they deal with purchase of agricultural products. In addition, there are collected data on sale of agricultural data from own production of agricultural enterprises, and agricultural cooperatives and units, as well as dealing with agricultural production and sale, and are in composition of non-agricultural enterprises.

### Coverage

The purpose of survey is collection of data on average purchase and sale producer prices of agricultural, forestry, and fishery products.

Criteria for coverage of legal entities are number of workers (2 employed workers, and over).

We would like to point out that, due to the criteria for the coverage, the data collected do not present total purchase and sale in the territory of Montenegro.

The questionnaire contains quantities, values, and average prices.

Regarding its contents, the questionnaire has been harmonised with the Handbook for EU Agricultural Price Statistics, 2008.

### Definitions

Quantities sold are deliveries of agricultural products to other enterprises because of fabrication, and/or sale. Deliveries of processed agricultural products are only for those products received by: fabrication of raw materials from own production; deliveries to own shops which deal with retail trade of agricultural products; direct retail trade delivery of agricultural products performed by producers of agricultural products outside of shops; deliveries of fatten livestock (it is presented quantity representing increase, i.e. the difference in the weight among purchased and sold livestock heads purchased from enterprises, cooperatives or individual producers with the aim of delivery).

Processed products made of raw materials purchased by other enterprises and individual producers are not considered as delivered quantity.

**Value of sold agricultural products** is value of delivered (sold) products from own production by selling producer prices. In the value of sold products there are included all costs related to preparation of products for delivery to the place of loading (sorting, packaging, transport to the place of loading). The value of delivery to own retail trade shops is calculated by producers' selling prices (calculation prices, without trading margin and taxes).

**Purchased quantities** are those quantities of agricultural products overtaken during reporting month directly from individual producers. Purchased prices comprise all types of purchase, including products received from cooperatives for services performed, work and spent equipment, as well as for products deriving from exchange of products (common harvest, exchange of cereals for flour, etc.). Cereals with moisture above the allowed level should be re-calculated in dry grain, and slaughtered livestock and poultry into live measure.

**Value of purchase** is expressed in prices of purchased products paid by enterprises to individual producers.

**Bonuses** that individual producers receive for delivered products are not included in the value of purchase.

When using the data, state:

"Data source: Statistical Office of Montenegro - MONSTAT"

*More data, as well as detailed methodological notes can be found in the section: [Prices in agriculture](#)*