

Montenegro in figures



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SYMBOLS

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Data not available	=	...
Data is less than 0,5 from given measurement unit	=	0
Average	=	∅
Corrected data	=	*
Incomplete or insufficiently checked data	=	()

GEOGRAPHY

Population of Montenegro 1st January 2008	627478
Area of Montenegro, km ²	13812
Capital	Podgorica
Metropolis	Cetinje
Number of municipalities	21
Number of settlements	1256



GEOGRAPHY

Geographical coordinates of the extreme points

	Place	Municipality	North geographical latitude	East geographical longitude
North	Moćevići	Pljevlja	43° 32'	18° 58'
South	Ada	Ulcinj	41° 52'	19° 22'
East	Jablanica	Rožaje	42° 53'	20° 21'
West	Sutorina	H. Novi	42° 29'	18° 26'

Land boundaries,km

Ukupno	614
Prema:	
Hrvatskoj	14
BiH	225
Srbiji	203
Albaniji	172
Coastline,km	293,5

Source: Real Estate Directorate

Rivers	Length in km, total	In Montenegro
Tara	146,4	141
Lim	220	123
Ćehotina	125	100
Morača	99,5	99

The highest mountain peak	height in m
Bobotov kuk (Durmitor)	2522
Maja Rozit (Prokletije)	2522

GEOGRAPHY

Lakes

<i>Natural</i>	<i>Area in km²</i>	<i>Altitude in m</i>	<i>Maximum depth in m</i>	<i>Municipality</i>
Biogradsko	0,23	1094	12,1	Kolašin
Plavsko	1,99	906	9,1	Plav
Skadarsko ¹⁾	369,7	6	44	Bar, Podgorica, Cetinje
Crno	0,52	1418	49,1	Žabljak
Šasko	3,6	1,4	7,8	Ulcinj

Source: Real Estate Directorate

¹⁾ 147,9 km² belongs to Albania

National parks

	<i>Area in ha</i>	<i>Altitude in m</i>	<i>Municipality</i>
Durmitor	39000	538 – 2523	Žabljak, Mojkovac, Plužine, Šavnik, Pljevlja
Lovćen	6220	1200 – 1749	Cetinje
Biogradska Gora	5650	832 – 2116	Berane, Kolašin, Mojkovac
Basin of Skadar lake	40000	...	Podgorica, Bar, Cetinje



CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

CLIMATE, 2007.

Weather stations	Annual average temperature, C°	Average amount of precipitation L/m ²	Number of days		
			with rain ≥ 0,1mm	clearness	With wind 6 i 7 bof.
Podgorica	17.0	1357.6	124	117	74
Bar	17.2	1215.5	118	143	69
Herceg Novi	16.7	1539.2	112	151	-
Pljevlja	9.6	798.9	133	52	63
Bijelo Polje	10.7	796.1	132	41	-
Kolašin	8.5	1722.2	171	63	57
Nikšić	12.1	1526.4	134	84	63

Source: Hidro-meteorological Institute of the Republic of Montenegro

Factors influencing environment

	2006	2007
1. Water extraction (thous.m3)	3451199	2491742
surface water	3426890	2459349
underground and spring waters	16309	19393
see water	8000	13000
2. Water discharge(thous. m3)	29475	36884
purified quantities wastewater	1493	1083
Non-purified quantities wastewater	27982	35801

POPULATION

Population by sex, thousands

	1991	2003	2007	2008
	Census		Estimate on 1 st January	
Total	615	620	625	627
Women	309	315	317	318
Men	306	305	308	309

Population by age in %

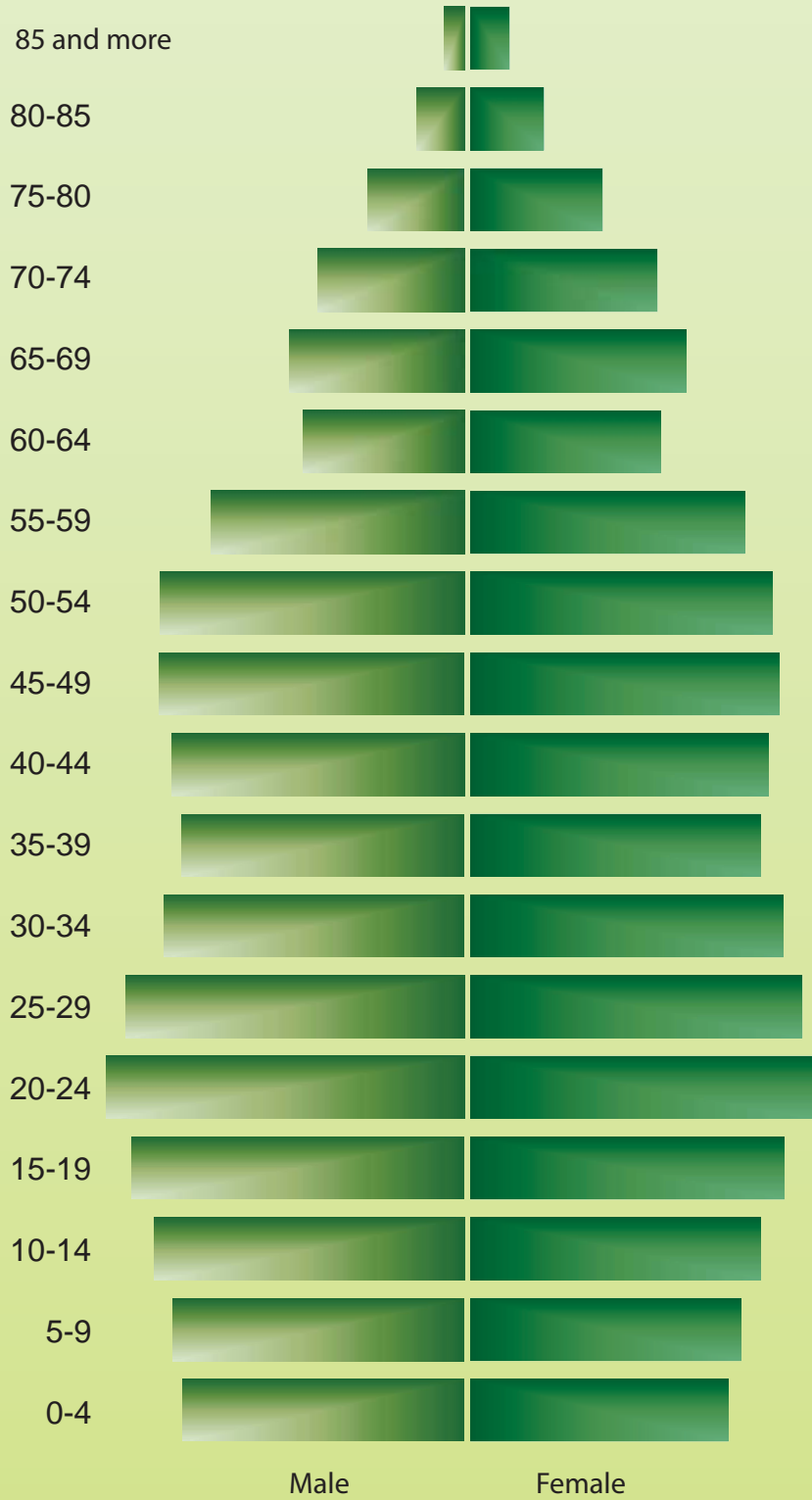
	1991	2003	2007	2008
	Census		Estimate on 1 st January	
0 - 14	25,5	20,7	19,8	19,5
15 - 64	66,2	67,2	67,4	67,6
65+	8,3	12,1	12,8	12,9

Population in major towns, thousands

	1991	2003	2006	2007
	Mid-year estimates			
Podgorica	152	169	173	174
Nikšić	75	75	75	75
Bijelo Polje	55	50	50	50
Berane	39	35	35	35
Bar	37	40	41	41
Rožaje	23	23	23	23

POPULATION

Population by age, 1st January 2008

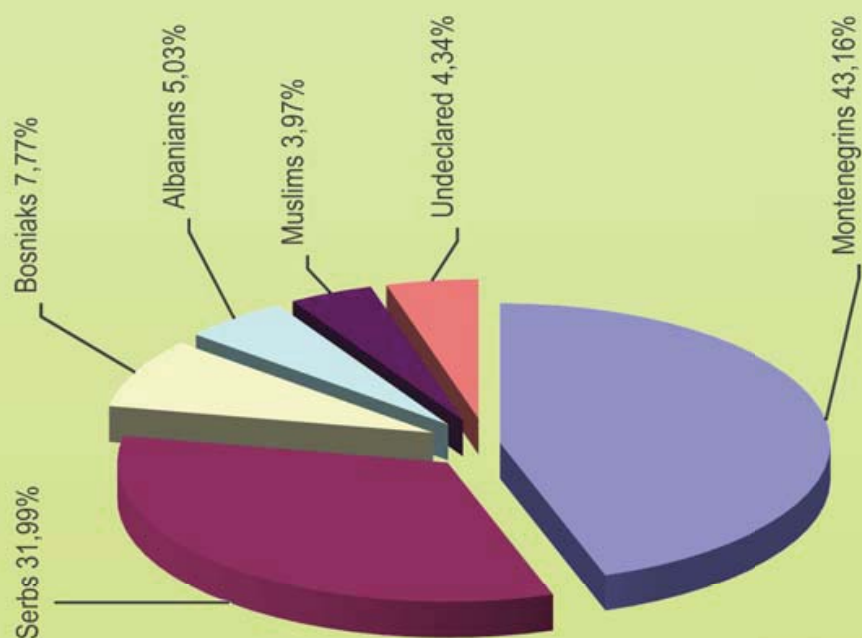


POPULATION

Population according to ethnicity

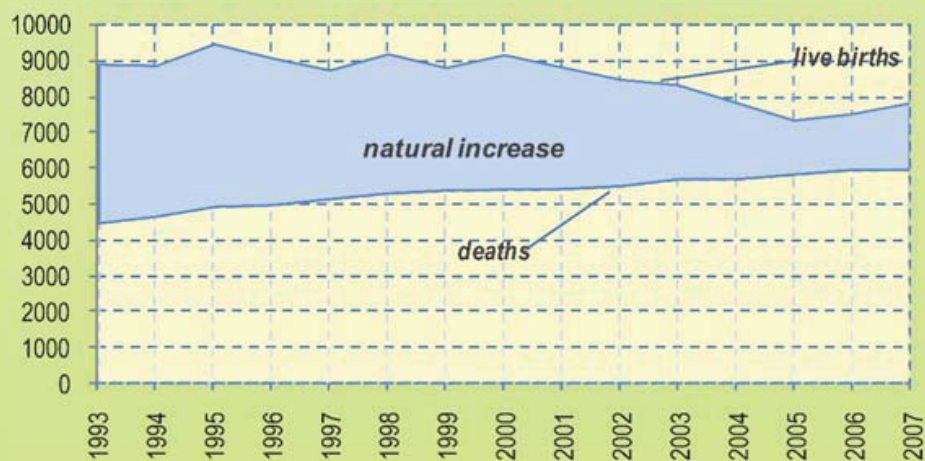
Ethnicity	Census, 1991, thousands	Census, 2003, thousands
Montenegrins	380	268
Serbs	57	198
Bosnians	-	48
Albanians	40	31
Muslims	90	25
Undeclared / Undefined	2	27
Other	46	23
Total	615	620

Population by ethnicity in %, Census 2003

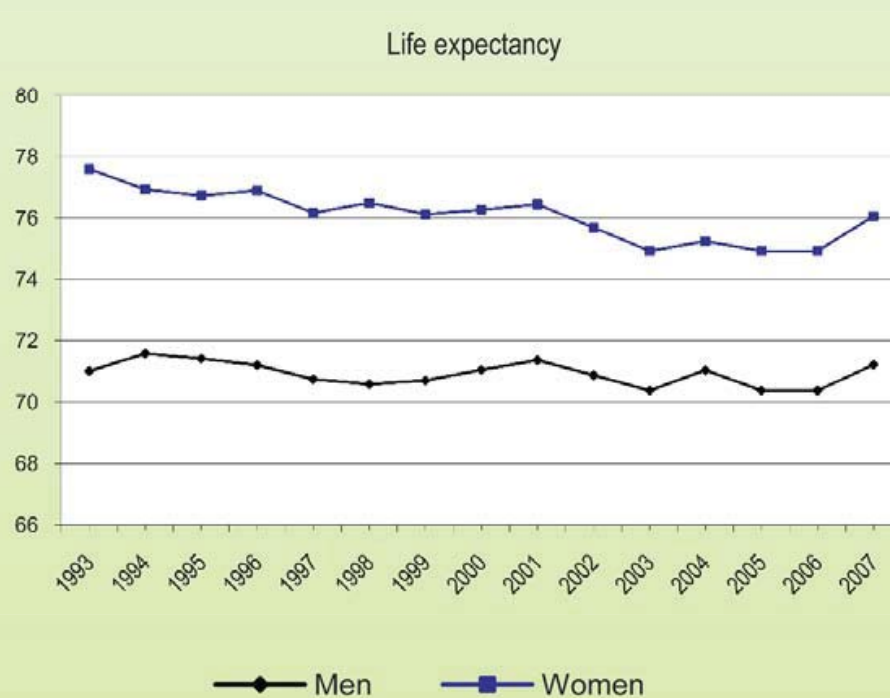


VITAL EVENTS

	1991	2003	2007
Live births	9606	8344	7834
men	4917	4349	4136
women	4689	3995	3698
Still births	44	42	22
Deaths	3970	5704	5979
men	2280	2895	3048
women	1690	2809	2931
Dead infants	107	92	58
Natural increase	5636	2640	1855
Marriages	3817	4050	4005
Divorces	388	494	453
Per 1000 inhabitants			
Live births	16,5	13,5	12,5
Deaths	6,8	9,2	9,6
Marriages	6,6	6,6	6,4



VITAL EVENTS



Deaths by causes of death in 2007.

	Men	Women	Total
Diseases of the circulatory system	1549	1787	3336
Neoplasmas	559	384	943
Diseases of the respiratory system	129	107	236
Violent deaths	185	48	233
Accidents	92	15	107
Suicides	89	32	121
Homicides	4	1	5
Other deaths causes	441	557	998
Total	3048	2931	5979

EMPLOYMENTS

Labour force and activity rate

	Monte- negro	Seaboard region	Central region		North region
			total	there of Podgorica	
Active population	263.7	63.2	126.9	81.5	73.6
Men	148.8	34	69.4	44	45.3
Women	115	29.2	57.5	37.6	28.3
			%		
Activity rate	51.7	51	55	57.7	47.5
Employment rate	41.7	44.9	45.4	49.4	33.8
Unemployment rate	19,4	((12,0))	17,4	14,6	28,9
Employed	212.7	55.6	104.8	69.7	52.3
Men	121.7	29.9	58.5	38.2	33.3
Women	91,0	25.6	46.3	31.5	19,0
			%		
Men (employment rate)	49.1	50.2	52.4	56.3	43.4
Women (employment rate)	34.8	39.8	38.8	43,0	24.3
Unemployed	51.1	(7.6)	22.1	(11.9)	(21.3)
Men	27	((4.1))	(10.9)	(5.8)	(12)
Women	24	((3.6))	(11.2)	(6.1)	(9.3)
			%		
Men (unemployment rate)	18.1	((12.1))	(15.7)	(13.2)	26.5
Women (unemployment rate)	20.9	((12.3))	(19.5)	(16.2)	(32.9)

EMPLOYMENTS

Unemployed persons by claim job duration and sex, Montenegro 2007

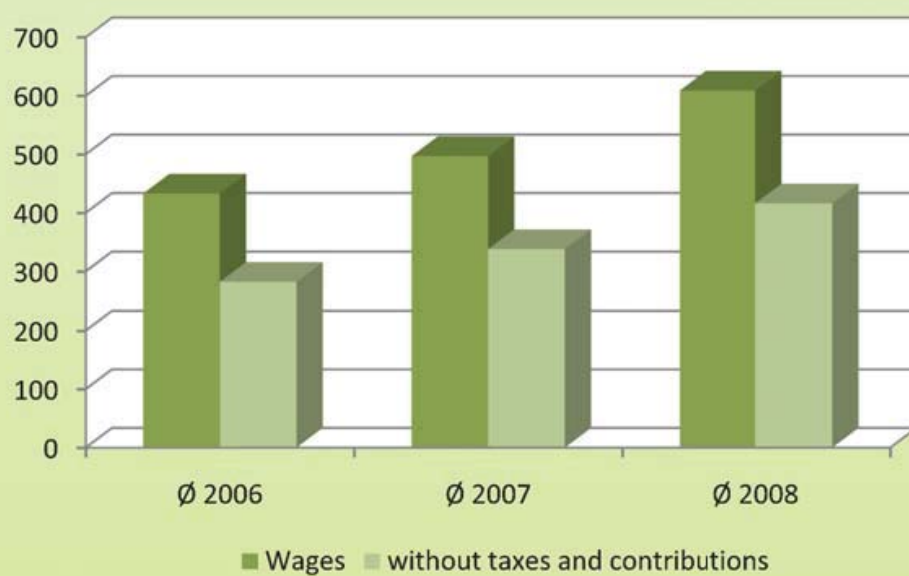
	1000			%			% Women
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
Total	51.1	27	24	100	100	100	47
Less than 1 month	((1,7))	((1,7))
one to 5 months	{8,1}	{5,2}	((2,9))	{15,8}	{19,1}	((12,1))	((36,1))
6 to 11 months	((3,9))	.	.	((7,6))	.	.	((44,0))
12 to 23 months	{6,3}	((3,7))	((2,6))	{12,3}	((13,6))	((10,8))	{41,4}
2 years and longer	31.1	{14,3}	{16,8}	60.9	52.9	69.9	54



WAGES

Wages and wages without taxes and contributions, in EUR

	Ø 2006	Ø 2007	Ø 2008
Wages	433	497	609
Wages without taxes and contributions	282	338	416



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross domestic product, production side

	2006	2007
Gross domestic product, current prices (in mil. EUR)	2 148.9	2 807.9
Gross domestic product, constant prices (in mil. EUR)	1 970.5	2 378.0
Gross domestic product per capita (in mil. EUR)	3 443	4 484
Real growth rate GDP-a, in %	8.6	10.7
Nominal growth rate GDP-a, in%	18.4	30.7
GDP deflator, in %	9.1	18.1

Gross domestic product, expenditure side

	2006	2007
Final consumption	2 241 002	2 933 830
Personal household consumption	1 660 948	2 157 581
Government consumption	580 054	776 249
Individual	218 357	272 754
collective	361 697	503 495
Gross fixed capital formation	469 811	683 573
Change in inventories	77 000	103 240
Balance of import and export of goods and services	-638815	-912695
Export of goods and services	1 061 008	1 305 093
export of goods	627 460	631 037
Export of services	433 548	674 056
Import of goods and services	1 699 823	2 217 788
import of goods	1 482 689	1 983 865
Import of services	217 134	233 923
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	2 148 998	2 807 948

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross value added, current prices 2006.

	%
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8.2
Hotels and restaurants	3
Wholesale and retail trade	11.1
Real estate activities	11.4
Other	66.3

Gross value added, current prices, 2007

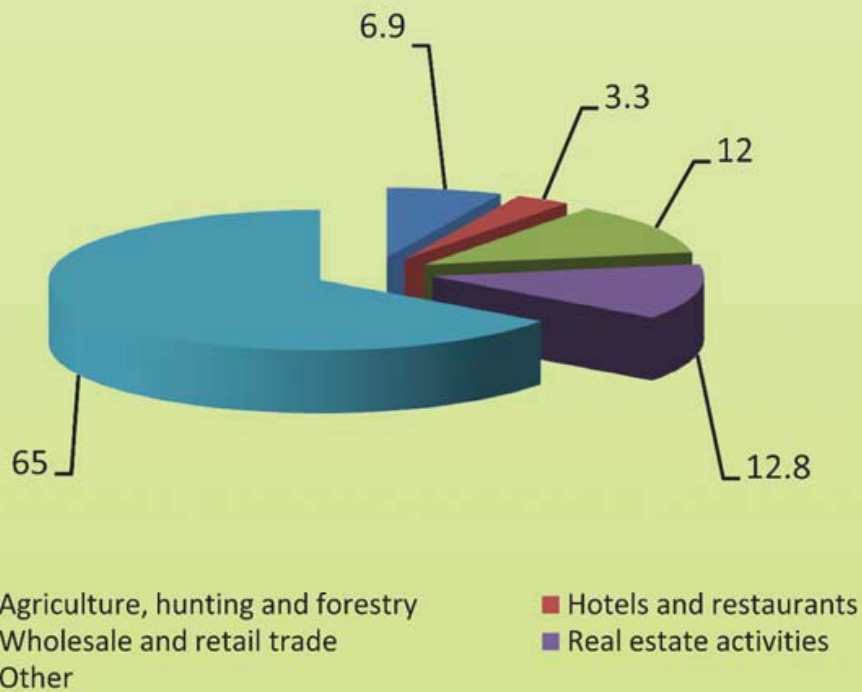
	%
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6.9
Hotels and restaurants	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	12
Real estate activities	12.8
Other	65

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross value added, current prices, 2006



Gross value added, current prices, 2007



HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Household Budget Survey

	2006	2007
Number of surveyed households	1300	1090
Estimated number of households	180338	183376
Estimated population	625142	633230
Average number of members	3,47	3.45

Available assets - Ø per household (monthly average in EUR)

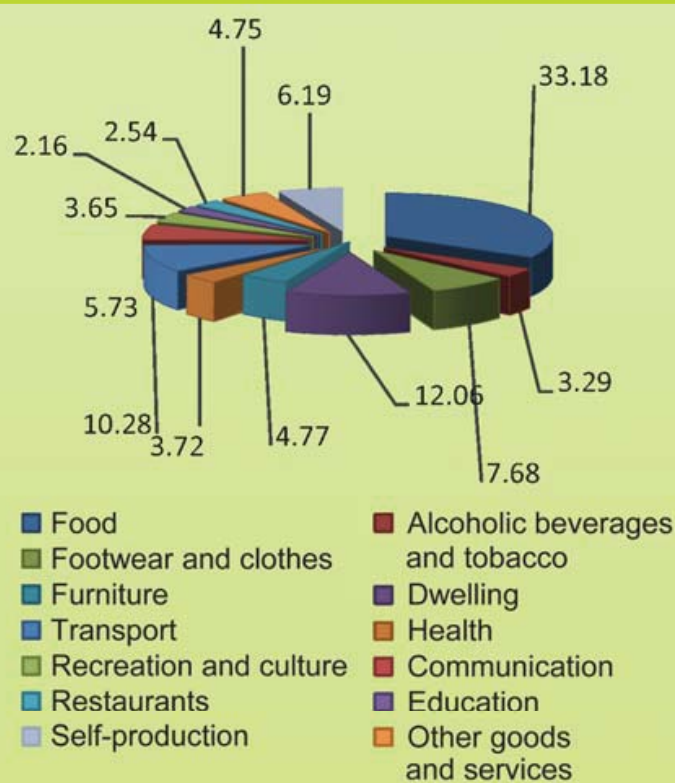
	2006		2007	
	All households	Structure	All household	Structure
Wages and salaries	277	62,46	347	61.03
Incomes from pensions	82	18,57	101	17.83
Incomes from social insurance	5	1,11	6	1.13
Incomes from agriculture	40	9,01	20	3.55
Incomes from small business	4	0,84	9	1.62
Other incomes	36	7,95	85	14.79
Wges in kind	0	0,06	0	0.05
Donations in cash and in kind	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	444	100,00	568	100.00

HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Used assets Ø per household (monthly average in EUR)

	2006		2007	
	All households	Structure	All households	Structure
Food	193	42,54	186	33.18
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	18	4,04	18	3.29
Footwear and clothes	36	7,94	43	7.68
Dwelling	57	12,50	67	12.06
Furniture	22	4,92	27	4.77
Health	14	3,06	21	3.72
Transport	39	8,67	58	10.28
Communication	26	5,70	32	5.73
Recreation and culture	14	3,00	20	3.65
Education	5	1,18	12	2.16
Restaurants	8	1,89	14	2.54
Other goods and services	21	4,55	27	4.75
Self-production	-	-	35	6.19
TOTAL	453	100,00	560	100.00

Used assets



PRICES

Average annual prices of some products

Name of product	Quantity	2006	2007	2008
Butter	kg.	5.36	5.46	6.36
Milk	litre	0.55	0.55	0.58
Milk in pack	litre	0.74	0.75	0.91
Domestic cheese	kg.	3.72	3.75	4.16
Trappist cheese	kg.	6.18	6.60	8.20
Chicken eggs	10 pcs.	1.20	1.30	1.30
Pork meat	kg.	5.09	5.25	5.35
Beef meat	kg.	5.27	5.52	5.85
Potato	kg.	0.52	0.55	0.65
Wheat flour	kg.	0.54	0.55	0.63
White bread	kg.	0.82	0.85	0.95
Sugar	kg.	0.54	0.58	0.55
Coffee	kg.	4.36	4.93	5.00
Grape brandy	litre	8.00	8.45	9.73
Beer	litre	0.80	0.82	0.84
Cigarettes of B quality	20 pcs.	0.50	0.50	0.50
Oil	litre	1.01	1.15	1.76

Changes of price index compared to the previous year

	2006	2007	2008
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	106.9
Retail price index	102.0	108.0	107.3
Agricultural products	106.5	114.2	100.2
Industrial products	101.7	107.6	106.1
Beverages	100.5	101.1	105.0
Services	102.0	108.0	113.4
Cost of living index	102.8	107.7	107.2
Food	104.4	106.8	108.2
Footwear and clothes	101.5	101.3	101.7
Housing	101.3	100.9	101.8
Producer industrial products index	102.9	114.5	107.1
Mining and quarrying	100.0	111.1	118.9
Manufacturing industry	103.8	107.3	102.3
Production of electricity	100.0	135.6	115.6

AGRICULTURE

Agriculture area in ha

	2006	2007	2008
Total agriculture area	517337	516465	516219
Arable agriculture area	189252	189939	189300

Use of arable land, 1000 hectares

	2006	2007	2008
Winter rye	0,18	0,19	0,2
Winter wheat	0,81	0,81	0,83
Barley	0,86	0,87	0,79
Oats	0,21	0,22	0,22
Other cereals	0,01	0,02	0,02
Legumes	3,48	2,71	2,39
Potatoes	10,18	10,19	10,23
Vegetables	17,92	17,99	18,15
Industrial crops	0,19	0,16	0,15
Fodder roots	7,48	7,96	7,95
Mead and grass	454,06	452,66	452,12
TOTAL	495,38	493,78	493,05

Livestock, 31. December, thousands

	2005	2006	2007
Cattle	117,8	114,9	109,3
Diry cows	82,9	80,0	73,1
Sheep and goats	254,9	249,3	222,2
Pigs	10,7	13,3	10,4
Horses	7,1	6,3	5,5
Poultry	462,2	448,5	505,4

FORESTRY

	2005	2006	2007
Planted new forest in ha	514	630	628
Cut gross wood mass inn thous.m ³	574	631	548
Broad-leaved	260	281	236
Conifers	314	350	312

INDUSTRY

Indices of industrial production, previous year = 100		
	2007	2008
INDUSTRY TOTAL	100,1	98,0
Mining and quarrying	101,5	117,7
Mining of energetic raw materials	78,1	140,3
Mining of other raw materials	115,9	108,4
Manufacturing industry	109,3	88,7
Food products, beverages and tobacco	99,3	113,6
Textile and textile products	92,4	79,8
Leather and products of leather	163,3	215,9
Wood and products of wood	101,3	76,0
Paper, printing and publishing	105,7	93,1
Chemical products and fibres	145,8	65,2
Rubber and products of plastic materials	101,5	63,5
Products of other non-metallic minerals	99,6	97,8
Primary metals and metal products	110,5	87,1
Machines and appliances, other	96,7	94,4
Machines, devices and household appliances	160,4	34,9
Means of transportation	97,7	85,7
Manufacturing—other	98,7	104,1
Electricity, gas and water supply	72,6	131,9
Electricity, gas and water supply	72,6	131,9

INDUSTRY

Production and use of electrical energy

PRODUCTION	2006	2007
Gross	2952	2144
Net	2839	2039
Received from other countries	1201	1176
Import	1728	2167
Used	3855	3938
Delivered to other republic	991	648
Losses	850	688
Export	72	108

CONSTRUCTION

Dwellings

	2006	2007
Dwellings	214035	217420
Area,m ²	14132398	14371755
Average area per dwelling,m ²	66,0	66,1

Price in € of new-bulit dwellings per 1m² for Montenegro and selected cities

	2006	2007
Montenegro	1087	1332
Podgorica	868	1072
Bar	986	1486
Budva	1377	1527
Nikšić	-	907
Other	2082	2769

EXTERNAL TRADE

Countries with the highest turnover from external trade in Montenegro

IMPORT	2006		2007	
	in mil. EUR	in %	in mil. EUR	in %
TOTAL	1482.7		3,317.76	
Serbia	402.2	27.13	699.2	30.16
Germany	154.5	10.42	93.8	4.04
Italy	141.1	9.52	159.6	6.89
Greece	75.2	5.07	93.3	4.03
Croatia	60.4	4.07	134.9	5.82
China	59.1	3.99	27.4	1.18
Slovenia	52.8	3.56	148.6	6.41
Switzerland	51.4	3.47	108.0	4.66
Austria	47.7	3.22	73.9	3.19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40.9	2.76	113.7	4.91
Netherland	16.2	1.09	21.4	0.92

EXPORT	2006		2007	
	in mil. EUR	in %	in mil. EUR	in %
TOTAL	627.5		600.8	
Italy	239.2	38.12	193.1	32.13
Srbia	172.0	27.41	109.2	18.18
Greece	68.4	10.90	85.7	14.27
Hungary	44.2	7.04	86.0	14.31
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28.5	4.54	26.6	4.42
Slovenia	23.0	3.67	35.6	5.92
Albania	10.2	1.63	11.8	1.96
Croatia	8.8	1.40	11.2	1.87
United Kingdom	1.6	0.25	2.7	0.45
Russian Federation	0.9	0.14	0.6	0.10
Switzerland	0.4	0.06	0.8	0.14

TOURISM

Domestic tourism - nights	2005	2006	2007
Montenegro — total	570231	909607	851045

International tourism - nights	2005	2006	2007
Total	1583510	2196091	6443485
Albania	40091	99621	188572
Bosnia and Herzegovina	267875	336618	703472
Italy	49210	64477	205937
Germany	133903	142538	116807
Republic of Macedonia	88905	74531	156371
Russian Federation	253178	455502	789497
Slovakia	63918	89212	83939
Slovenia	57697	76325	90023
France	64354	103828	181384
Serbia	3058106	2830572	2644312
Czech Republic	206418	222169	266598
USA	9882	17679	22005
Other countries	348079	513591	5448917

Domestic tourism - arrivals	2005	2006	2007
Montenegro - total	97991	156857	149294

International tourism - arrivals	2005	2006	2007
Total	272005	377798	984138
Albania	13234	25925	37801
Bosnia and Herzegovina	46838	55553	101394
Italy	11435	17702	37211
Germany	18352	20252	17891
Republic of Macedonia	14940	14469	22543
Russian Federation	41011	61092	102350
Slovakia	8442	11694	10258
Slovenia	13659	17607	20663
Serbia	450461	419273	389428
France	11300	17702	302279
Czech Republic	23517	28674	33100
USA	3432	5982	7426
Other countries	65845	101146	173994

TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS

Length of categorized roads in km

	2005	2006	2007
Length of categorized roads total	7353	7368	7402
Modern roads	4701	4742	4925
Gravel	1806	1806	1806
Earth road	846	820	671

Length of railroads

	2005	2006	2007
Effective length of tracks,km	250	250	250
Number of stations	47	47	47

Passenger transport, thousands

	2005	2006	2007
Road transport	4302	4825	5738
Local transport	2177	1591	1491
Railway transport	1137	1067	999
Air transport	698	834	1024

Transport of goods

	2005	2006	2007
Road transport (in 000 tons)	1857	1961	2131
Railway transport (in 000 tons)	1182	2494	1761
Air transport (in tons)	1011	1067	1319

TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS

Cars

	2005	2006	2007
Passenger cars total	118930	152581	178449
per 1000 inhabitants	191	244	285

Traffic accidents

	2005	2006	2007
Traffic accidents with dead and injured persons	1313	1554	1828
with dead persons	49	85	63
with injured persons	1264	1469	1765

Telephone services

	2005	2006	2007
Subscribers of stationary telephony	177663	175794	167304
per 1000 inhabitants	285	282	267
Subscribers of mobile telephony	543220	703053	686060
per 1000 inhabitants	872	1126	1096

EDUCATION

PRIMARY EDUCATION	2006/2007	2007/2008
number of school ¹⁾	455	444
NUMBER OF PUPILS	75179	75038
girls	36194	36247
boys	38985	38791
NUMBER OF TEACHERS	4876	4889
Women	3389	3437
Men	1487	1452

SECONDARY EDUCATION	2006/2007	2007/2008
number of school	47	47
NUMBER OF SCHOOLBOY	31627	31557
girls	15662	15665
boys	15965	15892
NUMBER OF TEACHERS	2245	2254
Women	1363	1357
Men	882	897

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	2006/2007	2007/2008
NUMBER OF FACULTY AND ACADEMY	27	33
NUMBER OF STUDENTS	16173	18009
Women	9248	9651
Men	6925	8358
NUMBER OF TEACHERS	1035	1173
Women	451	516
Men	584	657

¹⁾ Number of school included: forthgrade, eightgrade and i ninegrade schools

CULTURE AND INFORMATION

THEATRES	2005	2006	2007
Professional theatres	4	5	6
number of performances	140	238	195
visitors in thousands	33	64	59
Children's theatres	2	2	2
number of plays	206	348	146
visitors in thousands	216	94	30
Amateur theatres	2	1	1
number of plays	13	13	14
visitors in thousands	2	3	3
Radio and television			
radio stations	31	39	43
television stations	13	17	19
Cinemas	20	13	9
number of performances	3	3	2
visitors in thousands	92	48	28

MUSEUMS	2005	2006	2007
Number	-	23	-
Visitors in thousands	-	122	-

LIBRARIES	2005	2006	2007
Number	-	-	35
Audience in thousands	-	-	199

PUBLICATION	2005	2006	2007
Newspapers	103	87	83
Magazines	61	62	76
Books and brochures	728	947	1130

Museums and libraries are three-year survey

HEALTH

	2006		2007	
	Total	per 10000 inhabitants	Total	per 10000 inhabitants
Hospital beds	4043	64,8	3948	63,2
Doctors-total	1274	20,4	1277	20,4
Specialists	921	14,8	928	14,8
Dentists	265	4,2	249	4,0
Dismissed patients	83466	13,4 ¹⁾	88900	14,2 ¹⁾
Pharmacist	111	1,8	106	1,7

Data also include the Institute "DR Simo Milošević", AD Igalo

¹⁾ per 100 inhabitants

Source Institute for Health of the Republic of Montenegro



PENSION INSURANCE

Pensioners

	2006	2007
Total	93477	92168
Old-age pensions	41473	41314
Disability pensions	25455	24607
Family pensions	26549	26247
Ratio of pensioners in total population, %	15,0	14,7

Source: Fund of Pension and Disability Insurance of the Republic of Montenegro

CRIME

Convicted adults and minors by crime

	2006	2007
Homicides	25	40
Rape	8	9
Stealing	647	536
Burglary	37	25
Stealing the vehicles	20	15
Fraud	100	109
Falsification	420	376
Public transport safety	551	549
Total	1808	1659