

External trade of Montenegro January-July 2012

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-July 2012 is EUR 1 254.6 million, indicating the drop of 1% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 213.3 million, what is 13.8% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 041.3 million, what is 2.2% higher compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 20.5%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 24.3%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material**– Section 6, in amount of EUR 105.1 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 87.3 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 12.7 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with EUR 203.8 million (consisted of: Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 121.8 million, and Electric current with EUR 74.3 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 54.9 million), Serbia (EUR 45.3 million) and Hungary (EUR 15.1 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 307.2 million), Greece (EUR 88.6 million), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 70.6 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Graph 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

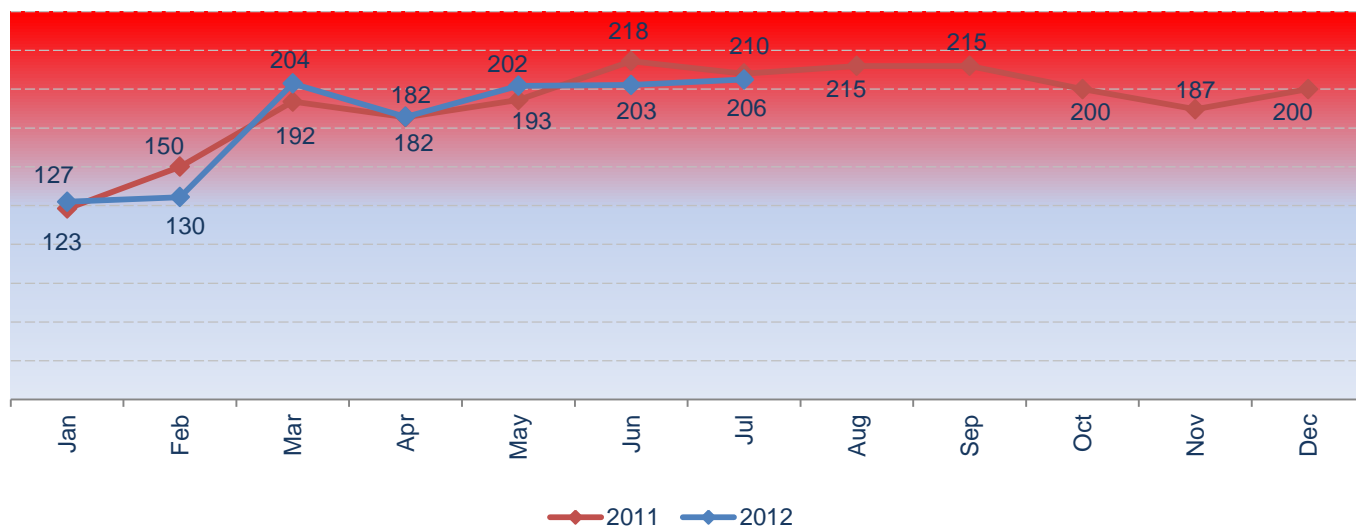


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – July 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	2 073 093	454 739	-1 618 355
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
Mach	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 920	27 473	-72 447
February	106 555	23 911	-82 643
March	170 189	33 380	-136 809
April	150 941	31 214	-119 727
May	167 680	34 502	-133 178
June	170 752	31 896	-138 856
July	175 223	30 972	-144 251

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	2 073 093	1 809 699	2 560	66 926	193 421	487
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 920	88 122	199	3 823	7 756	21
February	106 555	92 575	185	3 462	10 312	21
March	170 189	147 320	280	5 935	16 624	30
April	150 941	132 507	320	2 949	15 149	17
May	167 680	148 876	247	4 030	14 468	59
June	170 752	152 017	436	2 976	15 289	36
July	175 223	156 791	381	3 420	14 587	45

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	in EUR 1000					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	454 739	450 774	1 066	2 001	890	7
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
March	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 214	30 770	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 896	30 671	9	81	1 134	0
July	30 972	30 399	7	414	153	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries
for period January-July 2011/2012**

TRADING PARTNERS	in EUR1000									
	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-July 2011		Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2011		Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012
WORLD	100%	247 466	100%	213 349	100%	1 019 187	100%	1 041 260	-771 721	-827 911
Europe	99%	245 465	98%	209 232	87%	888 364	88%	918 207	-642 899	-708 975
EU-27	57%	141 454	32%	67 841	40%	402 787	39%	405 773	-261 333	-337 932
CEFTA	37%	92 454	61%	130 626	44%	451 699	45%	468 346	-359 245	-337 720
Africa	0%	412	0%	143	1%	12 417	0%	2 049	-12 005	-1 906
Asia	0%	1 174	1%	3 075	9%	91 995	9%	94 184	-90 821	-91 109
America	0%	342	0%	877	3%	26 117	3%	26 593	-25 775	-25 716
Oceania	0%	74	0%	23	0%	295	0%	228	-221	-205
USA	0%	240	0%	728	1%	7 845	1%	8 003	-7 605	-7 275
China	0%	68	1%	1 898	6%	58 130	6%	61 123	-58 062	-59 225
Russia	0%	1 078	2%	3 425	0%	4 960	1%	8 970	-3 882	-5 545
Switzerland	2%	5 009	1%	1 537	1%	10 979	1%	14 613	-5 970	-13 076
Japan	0%	508	0%	844	1%	10 377	1%	9 007	-9 869	-8 163
Turkey	2%	4 889	3%	5 442	1%	14 678	2%	17 008	-9 789	-11 566
Brazil	0%	1	0%	0	1%	12 807	1%	9 422	-12 806	-9 422

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000											
TRADING PARTNERS	%	EXPORT			%	IMPORT			TRADE BALANCE		
		2011	2011 Jan-July	2012 Jan-July		2011	2011 Jan-July	2012 Jan-July	2011	2011 Jan-July	2012 Jan-July
WORLD	100	454 381	247 466	213 349	100	1 823 337	1 019 187	1 041 260	-1 368 956	-771 721	-827 911
EU-27	50	227 459	141 454	67 841	39	714 369	402 787	405 773	-486 910	-261 333	-337 931
Austria	1	5 211	3 666	1 820	2	41 413	23 077	20 199	-36 202	-19 411	-18 379
Belgium	0	367	317	143	0	6 667	3 811	5 058	-6 300	-3 494	-4 915
Bulgaria	0	10	6	255	0	8 922	5 340	4 666	-8 912	-5 334	-4 411
Czech Republic	1	5 571	5 130	696	1	20 725	9 032	12 000	-15 154	-3 902	-11 305
Denmark	0	22	21	1	0	3 351	1 844	2 045	-3 330	-1 823	-2 045
Estonia	0	0	0	50	0	140	101	72	-140	-101	-22
Finland	0	1 596	565	251	0	1 558	1 159	479	38	-593	-228
France	0	1 753	966	1 477	2	31 622	17 337	13 326	-29 869	-16 371	-11 850
Greece	9	39 285	35 056	3 347	8	144 704	84 350	88 575	-105 418	-49 294	-85 227
Netherlands	1	3 246	2 042	1 828	2	27 573	15 742	17 937	-24 327	-13 700	-16 109
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	2 239	1 194	1 642	-2 239	-1 194	-1 642
Italy	7	31 064	22 889	7 023	6	117 519	65 649	66 611	-86 455	-42 760	-59 588
Cyprus	0	188	188	20	0	614	401	404	-426	-212	-384
Latvia	0	54	2	0	0	104	66	43	-49	-64	-43
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	62	16	53	-62	-16	-53
Luxembourg	0	434	419	51	0	293	145	196	141	273	-145
Hungary	17	76 859	45 994	15 140	1	17 139	9 591	10 155	59 720	36 403	4 985
Malta	0	177	98	69	0	2	2	1	175	97	68
Germany	5	20 508	3 955	11 255	6	110 813	62 211	66 744	-90 305	-58 256	-55 489
Poland	1	3 737	1 756	2 826	1	13 529	8 233	6 840	-9 792	-6 477	-4 014
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	406	308	-575	-406	-308
Romania	0	473	30	2 167	2	32 903	18 688	17 020	-32 430	-18 658	-14 852
Slovakia	0	408	340	105	1	9 149	5 785	2 547	-8 741	-5 445	-2 442
Slovenia	7	30 293	14 935	14 943	4	81 085	44 858	42 550	-50 791	-29 923	-27 606
Spain	0	314	293	9	1	22 965	12 260	12 807	-22 651	-11 967	-12 797
Sweden	0	1 465	728	1 385	0	5 046	3 462	2 027	-3 581	-2 734	-642
United Kingdom	1	4 425	2 056	2 983	1	13 658	8 025	11 470	-9 234	-5 969	-8 486
CEFTA	40	183 590	92 454	130 626	45	818 948	451 699	468 346	-635 358	-359 245	-337 720
Albania	2	10 360	7 383	3 364	1	12 721	7 701	7 709	-2 360	-319	-4 346
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	11 629	14 762	8	142 507	77 261	70 562	-120 095	-65 632	-55 800
Macedonia	0	1 417	524	1 114	1	27 158	14 844	14 876	-25 741	-14 320	-13 761
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	93	74	-146	-93	-74
Croatia	10	45 892	15 775	54 884	5	92 777	50 420	65 759	-46 885	-34 645	-10 875
Serbia	18	79 820	47 486	45 254	30	541 456	300 034	307 231	-461 636	-252 548	-261 977
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	9 657	11 249	0	2 182	1 345	2 135	21 505	8 312	9 114
Other countries	10	43 332	13 558	14 881	16	290 020	164 701	167 141	-246 688	-151 143	-152 260

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
EXPORT								
2008	258 800	62	892	0	145	0	152	0
2009	133 827	48	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	184 817	56	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 438	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 058	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 504	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
IMPORT								
2008	1 081 175	43	55 963	2	40 602	2	123 834	5
2009	620 593	38	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	625 207	38	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5
2012								
January	40 571	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 068	39	688	1	1 174	1	6 577	6
March	67 421	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	10 359	6
April	57 930	38	1 238	1	1 249	1	9 652	6
May	67 838	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 181	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 509	6
July	66 763	38	1 284	1	1 401	1	9 862	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	in EUR 1000							
	2009		2010		2011		Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012
WORLD	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	247 466	213 349
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	247 466	213 349
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 662	11%	21 220	22 211
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 626	14%	35 549	31 155
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%	39 169	27 424
5 Chemicals	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%	7 229	7 010
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%	12 971	13 842
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%	128 529	109 463
EU-27	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%	141 454	67 841
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%	141 454	67 841
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%	1 712	1 629
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%	15 815	13 432
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%	11 060	5 323
5 Chemicals	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%	185	467
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 552	2%	6 038	7 715
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%	103 843	37 233
CEFTA	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	92 454	130 626
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	92 454	130 626
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 934	9%	17 993	17 769
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 830	6%	14 861	10 509
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%	23 328	20 927
5 Chemicals	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%	6 995	6 522
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%	5 397	3 704
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%	23 880	70 995
USA	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	240	728
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	240	728
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%	157	136
2+4 Raw materials	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%	9	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%	48	468
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%	26	124
Japan	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	508	844
0-9 TOTAL	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	508	844
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	113
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%	508	731
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%	0	0
China	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	68	1 898
0-9 TOTAL	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	68	1 898
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%	67	290
2+4 Raw materials	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1 536
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%	1	71
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	in EUR 1000							
	2009		2010		2011		Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012
WORLD	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%	1 019 187	1 041 260
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%	1 019 187	1 041 260
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 706	23%	233 548	234 028
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%	56 918	48 204
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 590	18%	170 798	203 811
5 Chemicals	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 589	9%	98 246	96 453
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 905	17%	179 979	186 185
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 549	27%	278 980	272 178
EU-27	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%	402 787	405 773
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%	402 787	405 773
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	108 606	6%	61 146	63 107
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	9 551	1%	5 142	5 174
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 426	10%	103 405	105 141
5 Chemicals	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	75 514	4%	44 297	40 905
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	172 376	9%	98 324	100 629
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	158 164	9%	89 758	90 416
CEFTA	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%	451 699	468 346
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%	451 699	468 346
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	264 705	15%	149 272	150 292
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 239	4%	46 108	37 842
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	130 380	7%	63 274	85 961
5 Chemicals	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	75 572	4%	43 354	43 964
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	46 239	3%	25 223	29 247
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	220 811	12%	124 466	121 040
USA	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%	7 845	8 003
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%	7 845	8 003
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%	475	663
2+4 Raw materials	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%	164	48
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%	72	27
5 Chemicals	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%	1 572	1 763
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 933	0%	3 312	3 867
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 796	0%	2 250	1 635
Japan	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%	10 377	9 007
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%	10 377	9 007
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%	14	7
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%	0	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%	15	32
5 Chemicals	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%	68	222
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 815	1%	7 876	6 805
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%	2 404	1 940
China	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%	58 130	61 123
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%	58 130	61 123
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%	537	511
2+4 Raw materials	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%	197	190
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%	2	11
5 Chemicals	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%	1 673	2 509
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 215	2%	26 677	26 312
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 714	3%	29 042	31 591

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	in EUR 1000							
	2009	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010	Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012	Index Jan-July12 Jan-July11
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	330 367	119	454 381	138	247 466	213 349	86
0 Food and live animals	18 409	23 930	130	27 583	115	11 403	12 934	113
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	138	12	5	39
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 223	102	2 479	3 282	132
02 Dairy products and eggs	1	7	700	72		60	16	26
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	101	23	22
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	1 299	2 846	219
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	3 279	2 966	90
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	170	462	8	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	1 452	2 213	152
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	56	35	63
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	169	2 203	1 539	70
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 749	21 109	97	23 079	109	9 817	9 278	95
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	9 654	9 278	96
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	163	0	0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	25 120	44 713	178	64 192	144	35 105	29 507	84
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	2 220	3 612	163
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	0	20
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	8 703	7 020	81
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	694	638	92
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	37	53	144
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 036	35	593	532	90
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	22 713	17 543	77
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	145	109	75
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	33 286	397	62 957	189	39 169	27 424	70
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	1 147	1 098	96
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	5 866	5 135	88
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0	
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	32 156	21 191	66
4 Animal oils and fats	291	1 288	443	1 434	111	443	1 648	372
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	172	242	140
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	253	1 255	496
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	154	18	151	826
5 Chemicals	11 824	12 916	109	12 083	94	7 229	7 010	97
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	4	37	931
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	94	15	4	29
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	1 171	57	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	4 477	5 458	122
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	482	507	105
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	30	2	6
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	93	163	175
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	74	254	329	129
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	150	702	452	64

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010	Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012	Index Jan-July12 Jan-July11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	153 663	157 109	102	219 443	140	124 311	105 109	85
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	264	226	86
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	176	120	68
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	543	490	90
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	572	570	100
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	121	132	109
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	159	911	869	95
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	7 790	12 723	163
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	111 825	87 325	78
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	2 110	2 654	126
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	27 047	97	23 899	88	12 971	13 842	107
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	220	192	87
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	1 685	1 318	78
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	63	26	41
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	4 807	6 569	137
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	263	206	79
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	90	345	764	222
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	2 008	1 225	61
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	2 159	2 257	105
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	1 421	1 286	91
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9 511	8 969	94	16 910	189	4 218	4 354	103
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	88	71	80
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	254	362	142
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	167	52	16	31
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	429	677	158
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	248	318	128
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	174	102	59
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	145	41	28
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	2 827	2 768	98
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	324	0	0	2 800		2 800	2 244	80

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	in EUR 1000							
	2009	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010	Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012	Index Jan-July12 Jan-July11
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	110	1 019 187	1 041 260	102
0 Food and live animals	312 835	324 209	104	351 857	109	197 055	197 195	100
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	14 725	14 728	100
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	39 175	44 821	114
02 Dairy products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	28 429	29 377	103
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	5 921	5 542	94
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 092	123	33 237	30 811	93
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 681	114	22 004	20 012	91
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 826	129	6 522	6 032	92
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 524	93	23 450	21 154	90
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	8 914	9 154	103
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 586	105	14 678	15 564	106
1 Beverages and tobacco	66 878	63 930	96	65 850	103	36 493	36 833	101
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 939	110	28 747	30 844	107
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	7 746	5 989	77
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	37 842	70 243	186	84 420	120	48 561	39 405	81
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	0	1 111	
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	455	220	48
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	59	48	82
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	4 079	3 153	77
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	127	7	6	84
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	325	365	112
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	1 503	1 441	96
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	38 718	29 838	77
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	3 414	3 222	94
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	209 660	101	330 590	158	170 798	203 811	119
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	276	302	109
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 229	125	112 137	121 763	109
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	6 915	7 418	107
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	51 470	74 328	144
4 Animal oils and fats	12 454	12 568	101	14 844	118	8 357	8 798	105
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	308	351	114
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	7 795	8 264	106
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	253	183	72
5 Chemicals	167 918	162 956	97	169 589	104	98 246	96 453	98
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	1 249	1 383	111
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	2 607	2 739	105
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	12 258	11 420	93
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	31 779	29 418	93
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 561	108	24 636	25 212	102
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	2 142	2 043	95
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	1 548	1 646	106
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 704	97	11 463	12 595	110
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	10 563	9 997	95

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010	Jan-July 2011	Jan-July 2012	Index Jan-July12 Jan-July11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	274 772	265 841	97	264 771	100	148 078	146 460	99
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	111	158	142
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	7 330	9 165	125
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 300	102	9 565	10 450	109
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 833	104	15 981	16 721	105
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 333	97	7 405	8 636	117
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 952	94	42 123	39 691	94
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	23 759	19 539	82
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	6 932	7 179	104
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 366	98	34 870	34 922	100
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	340 607	95	315 905	93	179 979	186 185	103
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	3 162	5 702	180
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 699	100	14 363	11 445	80
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	2 246	1 207	54
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 092	88	30 969	33 424	108
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 821	88	11 301	12 136	107
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 118	107	21 972	19 117	87
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 827	82	34 986	38 549	110
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 478	101	55 873	60 883	109
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	5 107	3 722	73
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	215 677	207 315	96	224 777	108	130 902	125 718	96
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	6 573	6 761	103
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 448	103	26 647	25 051	94
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	3 098	3 337	108
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 507	109	24 343	24 826	102
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 256	117	14 637	15 887	109
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	8 916	11 521	129
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	2 851	2 833	99
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 046	101	71 049	108	43 839	35 502	81
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2	0	0	734		718	401	56

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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