Livestock slaughtering in slaughterhouses

April 2018

In April 2018 compared to the same month last year, the total number of cattle in slaughterhouses in Montenegro, increasing 12.9% (net weight increase of 2%). In sheep and poultry also was an increase in the total number of slaughtered animals compared to the same month last year, but in total number of pigs was a decrease.

As compared to the previous month, the total number of cattle in slaughterhouses in Montenegro decreased by 0.1% (net weight decreased of 0.7%). Also increased was on total number of slaughtered sheep and on total number of slaughtered pigs. The total number of slaughtered poultry is increased by 7.5% (net weight increased by 13.5%).

In the period from January to April 2018 was increase in the slaughter of cattle. Number of slaughtered cattle is 9,073 or 32.7% more than in the same period of 2017. Increase is also present in sheep, pigs and poultry.

Table 1. Livestock slaughtering in slaughterhouses in April 2018 ¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Slaughtering animals and poultry</th>
<th>April 2018</th>
<th>Indices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of head</td>
<td>Net weight, t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bovines – total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calves and young cattle</td>
<td>2,350</td>
<td>393.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to one year old</td>
<td>1,975</td>
<td>301.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heifers</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cows</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>66.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulls and bullocks</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>23.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other cattle</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep – total</td>
<td>2,178</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lambs</td>
<td>2,100</td>
<td>36.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tags, ewes and rams</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigs - total</td>
<td>838</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry - total</td>
<td>110,416</td>
<td>166.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fattened chickens (broilers)</td>
<td>110,416</td>
<td>166.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hens</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other poultry</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ See methodology notes.
- No data available
Graph 1 Net weight of animals and poultry 2017-2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Animal Type</th>
<th>IV 2017 Net Weight, t</th>
<th>IV 2018 Net Weight, t</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bovine-total</td>
<td>385.6</td>
<td>393.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep-total</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pig-total</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry-total</td>
<td>92.9</td>
<td>166.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LEGAL BASIS

The survey is conducted on the basis of the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro (Official Gazette of Montenegro 18/12).

Purpose and content of survey

The survey collects the data about the number of slaughtered animals by type and categories, weights (gross, net weight, and by head). The collected data is protected in accordance with the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro (Article 34).

Reporting units

Reporting units are slaughterhouses in the territory of Montenegro.

Survey coverage

The coverage is full, and all slaughterhouses are covered by the survey.

Method and time of collection

Data are collected through reporting method. The periodicity is monthly. Reporting units are obliged to send the data to Statistical Office of Montenegro – MONSTAT, up to 15th of the current month for the previous month (Monthly survey).

Definition

Definitions are in accordance with the Regulation No 1165/2008 EC, Section II.

Gross weight - weight of livestock and poultry immediately before slaughter.

Net weight - the weight of dressed carcass of cattle and poultry, depending on the species.

- **Cattle** are the weight of dressed carcass, without skin, blood, viscera, the front legs to the knees and rear leg to the ankle.
- **Sheep and goats** is the weight of cold, cleaned and drained carcass, gutted, head, legs (separated at the ankle), tail and genitals (including teats). Kidneys and kidney fat are included in carcass weight.
- **Poultry** is chilled and drained weight of poultry plucked and gutted no head, neck, legs, heart, liver and stomach.

Coefficient of utilization - the ratio of weight of slaughtered livestock and poultry (net weight) and the weight of livestock and poultry (gross weight). It is expressed as a percentage with one decimal (e.g., 52.3%).

The representativeness of the data

Data are representative at the level of Montenegro.