

PLATNI BILANS CRNE GORE

Bilans plaćanja sastavlja se u skladu sa metodologijom koju je preporučio Međunarodni monetarni fond (Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition, 1993). Izvori podataka su: MONSTAT, poslovne banke i CBCG.

Bilans plaćanja se iskazuje u eurima. Preračunavanje vrijednosti transakcija iz originalnih valuta u izvještajnu valutu obavlja se: primjenom srednjih kurseva CBCG na dan transakcije, primjenom mjesečnih i godišnjih srednjih prosječnih kurseva CBCG, primjenom srednjeg dnevnog kursa na kraju perioda kod procjene transakcija čija se razlika stanja prati,

Početak 2005. godine izvršena je revizija podataka koji se odnose na 2004. godinu. Naime, tokom 2004. godine postalo je tehnički moguće pratiti robne transakcije između Crne Gore i Srbije na osnovu podataka Uprave carina Crne Gore, odnosno carinskih deklaracija. Do 2004. godine izvor za praćenje ovih tokova su bili jedino podaci poslovnih banaka o ostvarenom platnom prometu sa inostranstvom, odnosno ITRS.

Izvor podataka o spoljnoj trgovini od 2005. godine je MONSTAT. U 2008. godini izvršena je revizija podataka o spoljnoj trgovini za 2007. godinu u skladu sa promjenom metodologije koju koristi MONSTAT. Podaci o spoljnoj trgovini u platnom bilansu Crne Gore za 2007. i 2008. godinu prikazani su po opštem sistemu trgovine. CBCG vrši prilagođavanje podataka dobijenih od MONSTAT-a za potrebe platnog bilansa u skladu sa metodologijom MMF-a (Balance of Payments Manual, Fifth edition, IMF, 1993).

Kod evidencije transportnih usluga koriste se podaci banaka o ostvarenom platnom prometu sa inostranstvom.

Prihodi od putovanja obuhvataju procijenjene prihode od turizma, koji se dopunjavaju sa podacima o pruženim zdravstveno-rekreativnim uslugama i potrošnjom u cilju školovanja. Do prihoda od turizma se dolazi na osnovu broja noćenja (podatak MONSTAT-a) i procijenjene prosječne dnevne potrošnje.

Početak 2006. godine korigovan je model za procjenu prihoda od turizma, korekcija se odnosi na 2003. i 2004. godinu. Podaci o rashodima za turizam dobijaju se na osnovu ostvarenog platnog prometa sa inostranstvom.

Finansijske usluge (usluge osiguranja i reosiguranja, zastupnička i posrednička provizija i provizija i troškovi u bankarskom poslovanju) se prate na osnovu statistike platnog prometa sa inostranstvom. Ostale usluge obuhvataju građevinske usluge, ptt i komunikacijske usluge, usluge osiguranja, kompjuterske i informacione usluge, autorska prava i honorare od izdavanja dozvola i ostale poslovne usluge. Podaci o njima se dobijaju iz statistike platnog prometa sa inostranstvom, a na osnovu izvještaja banaka.

Račun dohotka uključuje podatke iz statistike platnog prometa sa inostranstvom o kompenzacijama, zaposlenima, plaćanjima i naplatama po osnovu kamata, plaćenim i naplaćenim dividendama. Izvor podataka su izvještaji banaka i CBCG.

Tekući transferi obuhvataju podatke o transferima sektora vlade i ostalih sektora koji se dobijaju iz statistike platnog prometa sa inostranstvom.

Direktne i portfolio investicije prate se na osnovu podataka statistike platnog prometa sa inostranstvom i sprovedenih anketa. Ostale investicije koje obuhvataju podatke o kreditima, trgovinskim kreditima, gotovini i depozitima se dobijaju iz statistike platnog prometa sa inostranstvom.

Rezerve Centralne banke Crne Gore obuhvataju sredstva komercijalnih banaka deponovana kod ino banaka, sredstva Centralne banke deponovana kod ino banaka, sredstva u trezoru CBCG i rezervne pozicije kod MMF-a. Izvor podataka je CBCG (monetarna statistika).

Depoziti stanovništva – u tabeli je prikazano stanje ukupnih depozita fizičkih lica kod banaka na kraju perioda i njihova struktura po rčnosti.

THE BALANCE OF PAYMENT OF MONTENEGRO

The balance of payments is prepared according to the methodology prescribed by the International Monetary Fund (Balance of Payment, 1993). The sources of data are: MONSTAT, commercial banks, and the Central Bank of Montenegro.

The balance of payments is presented in EUR, Recalculation of the transaction values from the original currency to the reporting currency is performed by: using the mean exchange rate from the Central Bank of Montenegro and at the end of the period with evaluation transactions whose change is monitored using daily mean exchange rate.

The revision of data referring to 2004 was done in the beginning of 2005, Namely, it was technically possible in 2004 to follow transaction of goods between Montenegro and Serbia on the basis of data from Customs Administration of Montenegro i.e, the customs declarations, Until 2004 the source for viewing these currents was only data of banks about the achieved balance of payments with foreign countries i.e, ITRS.

Since 2005, the source of data about external trade is MONSTAT. In 2008, accomplished revision data from external trade for 2007 with methodology which use MONSTAT, CBM makes adjustments of data received from MONSTAT in order to harmonize them with the IMF methodology (Balance of Payments Manual, Fifth edition, IMF, 1993).

The registering of transportation services uses banks' data on performed international payment operations.

Incomes from travelling include estimated incomes from tourism, which are supplemented by data on provided health- recreation services and expenditures for education, Data on expenditures in tourism are obtained on the basic of the number of tourist overnight stays (data from MONSTAT) and estimated average daily consumption, The model for estimation of incomes from tourism was modified in the beginning of 2006, and the correction refers to 2003 and 2004, Data on expenditures in tourism are obtained on the basic of international payment operations.

Financial services (insurance and reinsurance, representative and mediation commission fees, and commission fees and expenses for banking operations) are covered on the basis of foreign payment operations statistics, Other services include investment work in foreign countries, PTT and communication services, forwarding services, expenses for the maintenance of representative offices, computer and information technology services, author's fee, and fee for license issuance, as well as other business services, The data is obtained from foreign payment operations statistics and banks' reports.

Income statement comprises data from foreign payment operations statistics on compensations to employees, payments, and charged dividends, The source of data is banks' reports.

Current transfers include data about transfers of Government sector and other sectors received from balance of payment with foreign countries.

Direct and portfolio investments are followed on the basic of data of international payment operations statistics and conducted surveys, Other investments include data about loans, trade loans, cash and deposits and are obtained from the balance of payment statistics with foreign countries.

The Central Bank of Montenegro's reserves comprise commercial banks' fund deposited in international bank and the CBM funds deposited in foreign banks, funds in the CBM treasury and reserve positions in IMF, The source of data is CBM (monetary statistics).

Deposits by households – the table present the balance of total deposits of individuals by households at the end of period and their structure by time.

DEPOZITI STANOVNIŠTVA¹⁾ / DEPOSITS BY HOUSEHOLDS¹⁾

U 000 EUR, stanje na kraju perioda

Balance at end-periods, EUR 000

	Sredstva na escrow računu ²⁾ Funds in escrow account	Depoziti po viđenju Demand deposits	Oročeni depoziti / Time deposits					Ukupno Total
			do 3 mjeseca Up to 3 months	od 3 mjeseca do godinu dana From 3 months to 1 years	od 1 do 3 godine From 1 to 3 years	preko 3 godine Over 3 years	ukupno Total	
2019								
I	48	701 675	22 756	292 675	232 113	36 394	583 938	1 285 661
II	48	694 718	22 293	293 765	229 631	36 019	581 708	1 276 474
III	47	697 920	21 803	289 604	203 433	36 442	551 282	1 249 249
IV	47	696 752	20 606	255 806	192 890	36 169	505 471	1 202 270
V	46	703 912	20 430	250 599	202 690	36 334	510 053	1 214 011
VI	45	706 356	20 427	242 220	209 701	36 736	509 084	1 215 485
VII	45	737 031	27 553	237 646	214 717	36 718	516 634	1 253 710
VIII	43	772 002	30 053	230 407	220 530	36 188	517 178	1 289 223
IX	41	781 652	30 419	224 541	226 268	37 012	518 240	1 299 933
X	40	787 375	28 149	219 899	232 499	37 533	518 080	1 305 495
XI	40	794 110	31 264	213 414	238 273	37 048	519 999	1 314 149
XII	38	804 301	26 312	209 899	238 000	37 962	512 173	1 316 512
2020								
I	37	786 851	26 980	206 050	240 762	39 050	512 842	1 299 730
II	36	785 204	24 830	202 068	244 686	39 097	510 681	1 295 921
III	389	746 553	24 942	203 861	235 886	38 289	502 978	1 249 920
IV	388	764 132	25 001	203 759	229 310	37 800	495 870	1 260 390
V	356	743 858	25 635	203 819	226 574	37 310	493 338	1 237 552
VI	356	752 995	26 198	205 558	219 818	37 487	489 061	1 242 412
VII	356	753 092	25 128	207 471	212 412	36 733	481 744	1 235 192
VIII	356	741 146	26 295	209 125	206 224	36 351	477 995	1 219 497
IX	355	752 649	29 812	206 874	197 434	37 378	471 498	1 224 502
X	356	758 652	30 020	208 767	194 062	34 193	467 042	1 226 050
XI	356	763 260	28 416	214 828	189 507	33 319	466 070	1 229 686
XII	0	787 777	23 996	223 133	186 063	33 070	466 262	1 254 039
2021								
I	0	774 371	23 486	228 322	182 028	32 719	466 555	1 240 926
II	0	786 759	22 433	231 291	176 715	35 185	465 624	1 252 383
III	0	800 237	22 110	230 063	175 485	35 530	463 188	1 263 425
IV	0	816 519	22 168	227 981	174 330	35 690	460 169	1 276 688
V	0	806 964	21 776	227 905	173 568	35 789	459 038	1 266 002
VI	0	823 815	25 581	221 589	172 810	36 057	456 037	1 279 852
VII	0	849 622	25 994	217 971	172 779	36 194	452 938	1 302 560
VIII	0	886 046	29 906	217 955	171 072	37 621	456 554	1 342 600
IX	0	895 268	31 646	213 250	172 587	38 117	455 600	1 350 868
X	554	901 494	33 824	210 401	173 439	38 506	456 170	1 358 218
XI	554	917 059	25 784	215 990	174 517	39 094	455 385	1 372 998
XII	554	979 728	23 764	220 391	178 138	39 919	462 212	1 442 494
2022								
I	554	959 949	22 613	219 199	179 727	40 024	461 563	1 422 066
II	554	1 003 840	22 308	215 414	178 960	39 778	456 460	1 460 854
III	554	1 002 815	21 183	211 259	174 885	39 564	446 891	1 450 260
IV	554	1 046 429	21 517	207 337	170 220	39 991	439 065	1 486 048
V	554	1 052 517	22 844	200 822	163 771	39 276	426 713	1 479 784
VI	554	1 087 300	24 323	195 155	162 543	39 029	421 050	1 508 904
VII	554	1 136 121	11 462	194 972	172 521	39 051	418 006	1 554 681
VIII	554	1 168 331	12 996	191 779	173 008	38 784	416 567	1 585 452
IX	554	1 199 176	13 553	186 846	173 396	39 734	413 529	1 613 259
X	554	1 216 091	13 758	181 840	171 137	40 470	407 205	1 623 850
XI(p)	554	1 229 246	9 082	184 717	168 931	41 621	404 351	1 634 151

IZVOR: Centralna banka Crne Gore

SOURCE: Central Bank of Montenegro

¹⁾ Stanje na kraju perioda¹⁾ Balance at the end period

PLATNI BILANS CRNE GORE u hilj. EUR / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF MONTENEGRO¹⁾ EUR thous

Kvartali Quarters	Ukupno Total (A)	SALDO TEKUĆEG I KAPITALNOG RAČUNA/ Current account and capital account balance							
		1 (1.1 – 1.2) Roba / Goods		2 (2.1 – 2.2) Usluge / Services		3 (3.1 – 3.2) Primarni dohodak / Primary Income		4 (4.1 – 4.2) Sekundarni dohodak / Secondary Income	
		izvoz Export	uvoz Import	izvoz Export	uvoz Import	prihodi Revenues	rashodi Expenditures	prihodi Revenues	rashodi Expenditures
		(1+2+3+4)	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.1
2020	-1 090 429	408 968	2 050 985	679 138	502 595	282 960	216 352	391 581	83 144
I	-321 940	95 561	520 900	179 587	141 729	72 774	62 684	74 180	18 729
II	-322 106	86 913	491 047	115 977	108 794	69 209	50 753	75 581	19 190
III	-217 826	97 419	511 504	202 406	113 286	70 738	36 919	96 893	23 573
IV	-228 557	129 075	527 533	181 169	138 786	70 239	65 997	144 927	21 652
2021	-455 919	525 791	2 440 987	1 597 077	640 953	352 982	250 667	481 286	80 448
I	-162 702	108 070	430 226	160 483	104 065	71 436	45 342	97 603	20 661
II	-249 681	133 533	632 246	266 182	139 583	78 040	67 124	129 813	18 295
III	161 354	129 472	721 130	816 888	194 315	101 980	62 455	111 604	20 690
IV	-204 890	154 717	657 384	353 524	202 990	101 526	75 746	142 267	20 803
2022(p)	-478 057	568 899	2 563 092	1 746 137	673 674	285 029	182 836	412 014	70 531
I	-186 007	216 064	629 714	272 270	194 851	93 765	37 075	114 444	20 908
II	-359 546	196 793	934 405	462 459	225 716	97 342	80 172	147 169	23 015
III	67 496	156 043	998 973	1 011 408	253 107	93 922	65 589	150 401	26 607
IV									

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Kvartali Quarters	Kapitalni račun/ Capital account (B)	FINANSIJSKI RAČUN / Financial account						Neto greške i omaške Net errors and omissions
		Ukupno Total (C)	6 (6.1+6.2+6.3+6.4+6.5) Finansijski račun / Financial account					
			direktne investicije-neto Direct investments - net	porfolio investicije-neto Portfolio investments - net	finansijski derivati neto Financiacial derivatives net	ostale investicije-neto Other investments - net	promjena rezervi CBCG Change in CBM reserves	
			6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	
5	6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	(C-B-A)	
2020	9	-995 889	-470 534	-394 143	0	-505 533	374 323	94 531
I	-1	-299 576	-134 187	248 367	0	6 538	-420 294	22 365
II	9	-324 237	-125 032	3 841	0	-469 551	266 506	-2 140
III	1	-104 490	-86 216	23 548	0	105 586	-147 407	113 335
IV	0	-267 586	-125 099	-669 899	0	-148 106	675 518	-39 029
2021	-270	-179 842	-581 644	548 204	-3 930	-149 952	7 480	276 347
I	-270	-91 026	-83 650	225 970	0	102 059	-335 405	71 946
II	0	-110 601	-121 989	71 064	0	-28 690	-30 986	139 080
III	0	287 145	-146 674	99 424	-3 930	97 264	241 061	125 791
IV	0	-265 360	-229 331	151 746	0	-320 585	132 810	-60 470
2022(p)	-2	-3 495	-599 029	102 037	-13 863	339 620	167 740	474 563
I	0	-163 620	-163 234	59 614	-5 062	8 587	-63 526	22 387
II	0	-38 667	-193 763	8 921	0	178 333	-32 157	320 879
III	-2	198 792	-242 032	33 502	-8 801	152 700	263 423	131 297
IV								

IZVOR: Centralna banka Crne Gore

SOURCE: Central Bank of Montenegro

¹⁾ Podaci platnog bilansa Crne Gore u skladu sa novom metodologijom MMF-a (Priručnik za platni bilans, šesto izdanje-BPM6, 2009). Izvršena je revizija podataka od 2010. godine.

¹⁾ Balance of Payments of Montenegro are harmonized with the new Methodology of MMF (Balance of payments, Manual, sixth edition-BPM6, 2009). The revision of data is performing from 2010.