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## **QUALITY REPORT FOR 2019**

Report on entrance of raw milk and obtained milk products into the dairies

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## **1. Introduction – Basic information about the survey**

### **1.1 Purpose, goal and subject of the survey**

Statistical survey - The annual report on the entry of raw milk and the obtained dairy products aims to provide data on milk deliveries for all types of milk to dairies which process milk and are engaged in the production of dairy products.

### **1.2 Legal basics**

The Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 18/12) defines provisions for collection, processing, and dissemination of data. The Law provides to the Statistical Office legal powers to collect and access the data necessary for the implementation of Program and Annual Plan. The Law gives a priority to the use of administrative data and right of access to individual data that are a result of survey of other official statistical producers. As an annex to legal provisions, Statistical Office has signed several memoranda on cooperation with administrative data providers.

### **1.3 Statistical units**

Companies or dairies who buy whole milk or in certain cases and dairy products directly from agricultural holdings or from dairies in order to transform them into dairy products.

### **1.4 Coverage and scope of survey**

#### **1.4.1 Sector**

Livestock

#### **1.4.2 Statistical population**

This survey is based on the coverage of all dairies.

### **1.5 Referent geographical area**

Montenegro

### **1.6 Concepts and definitions**

The milk intended for drinking includes raw milk directly intended for consuming. Whole-fat milk, semi-processed and skimmed milk that does not contain additives. Cream-fat film that naturally forms on the surface of the milk, which if is removal from the milk surface or extract from the milk by centrifugation in the cream separator has a relatively high fat content (usually over 10% of the weight of the product). Fermented milk refers to yoghurts for drinking, prepared by heat treatment-fermenting milk. Butter and other dairy products of yellow fats: includes butter, traditional butter and butter oil and other yellow fats expressed in butter equivalent with 82% milk fat content. Cheese fresh or matured, solid or semi-hard products obtained by coagulation of milk, partially skimmed milk, cream, cream paste, alone or in combination with cheese or other suitable coagulation agents, and the partial release of whey resulting from such coagulation.

### **1.7 Classifications**

NACE Rev.2

### **1.8 Frequency of data collection**

Frequency of data collection is once a year.

### **1.9 Frequency of data dissemination**

Not relevant.

### **1.10 Methodology**

Methodological instructions for this survey can be found on our website at the following link: <http://www.monstat.org/userfiles/file/poliprivreda/metodologije/Metodolosko%20uputstvo-%20Mlijeko.pdf> The methodology is the same for annual and monthly survey as the same variables are collected, and the difference is that only the cow's milk is covered by the monthly release. The data is based on recommendations that are in accordance with EU standards and recommendations (Council Directive No 96/16 / EC) for the fields of milk and dairy products statistics.

### **1.11 Unit of measure**

Liter (for the quantity of milk, cow, sheep and goats, as well as for the quantity of milk for drinks), kilogram (dairy products).

### **1.12 Source of data**

The data from this survey are the source for the calculation of the quantity of purchased milk (cow, sheep and goat) by dairies and for monitoring the volume of dairy products on an annual basis.

### **1.13 Method of collection data**

Data from dairies are collected by reporting (postal) method. The production data is filled out by an authorized person and verified by the responsible person of the company with the seal of the company. After that, the completed survey forms for the dairies are submitted to the Statistical Office.

## **2. Relevance - data users**

### **2.1 User needs**

International users: - Eurostat, - World Bank, - UN organizations, - International Monetary Fund  
National users: - Ministries and other public administration bodies, - Local government, and other local government bodies, - Central bank, - Non-governmental organizations, - Students, - Researchers, - Media.

### **2.2 User satisfaction**

The Statistical Office has adopted the Quality Management Strategy, the Guidebook to the Implementation of the Quality Management Strategy, as well as the Plan for the Implementation of the Quality Policy. In order to measure the degree to which fulfills obligations towards users

and within the new quality policy, the Statistical Office conducted User satisfaction survey. Data collection was carried out through a web survey, in the period from 1 September to 20 October, 2017. The results of the survey are available on the Statistical Office website, link: <https://www.monstat.org/eng/page.php?id=1502&pageid=1502>

### **3. Accuracy and reliability**

#### **3.1 Accuracy - overall**

The annual survey of the raw milk input and the obtained dairy products is carried out over the whole population, the data is obtained by the reporting method and are subject to the usual types of error in the input, processing errors and non-response.

*Non response rate*

Not relevant.

##### **3.1.2 Error of measurement**

Possible measurement errors are corrected based on logical and calculation checks. We try to avoid the control data, by the direct calling the dairies and validating the process.

##### **3.1.3 Non-response error**

Together with the questionnaire, the cover letter is sent to each slaughterhouse informing them on time of questionnaire delivery. If the agricultural company- dairies does not respond, we contact them via e-mail and by phone.

*Unresponsive unit rate (A3)*

Not relevant.

*Non-response rate*

Not relevant.

##### **3.1.4 Error processing the data**

The data collected goes through a series of control processes, such as: entering, editing, imputation, error control when converting units of liters / kg. The mistakes made in these phases are called processing errors.

*Imputation rate*

Not available.

### **3.5 Data revision**

#### **3.5.1 Data revision policy**

Statistical Office has adopted the revision policy and it is available on the website <http://www.monstat.org/eng/page.php?id=1411&pageid=1411>

#### **3.5.2 Data revision practice**

Not relevant.

#### **3.5.3 Data revision - average size (A6)**

Not relevant.

## 4. Timeliness and punctuality

### 4.1 Timeliness

Not available.

*Time lag of the first results*

Not relevant.

*Time lag of the final results*

Not relevant.

### 4.2 Punctuality

Not available.

## 5. Availability and clarity

### 5.1 Statistical Release Calendar

The Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 18/12) stipulates that official statistical producers prepare, update, and publish Statistical Release Calendar. It is published on the website of Statistical Office not later than 20 December for the next year, for all official statistical producers that includes date of releasing statistical data. Any change in date of releasing in the Calendar is published in advance in accordance with the Procedure on Unplanned Revisions.

### 5.2 Access the data Release Calendar

<https://www.monstat.org/userfiles/file/o%20nama/2019/Kalendar2019MonstatENG.pdf>

### 5.3 Releases

Not available.

### 5.4 Publication

Statistical Office publishes the following regular publications: 1. Statistical Yearbook, 2. Montenegro in figures, 3. Monthly statistical review. In addition to the above regular ones, Statistical Office publishes also additionally publications. Some of the most important additional publications are as it follows: 1. Women and Men in Montenegro, 2. The most often used statistical data. All publication published by Statistical Office are available at the following link: <http://monstat.org/eng/publikacije.php>

### 5.5 On-line database

Not relevant.

### 5.6 Access to micro data

The Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 18/12) regulates rules under which external users can obtain an access to individual data for needs of research. Article 58 defines types of scientific and research organizations that can obtain

such data. Providing individual data without identifier is possible only upon a written request of scientific and research institutions, with purpose of performing scientific and research activities as well as international statistical organizations and statistical producers from other countries. Research entity signs the agreement with Statistical Office, and it signs the statement on respecting the confidentiality principle. Official statistical producers keeps a separate records on users and purpose of using the statistical data given to these users.

### **5.7 Metadata occupancy**

Not available.

## **6. Comparability**

### **6.1 Spatial comparability**

This survey is aligned with the regulation.

### **6.2 Time comparability**

For this survey there is a time comparability.