

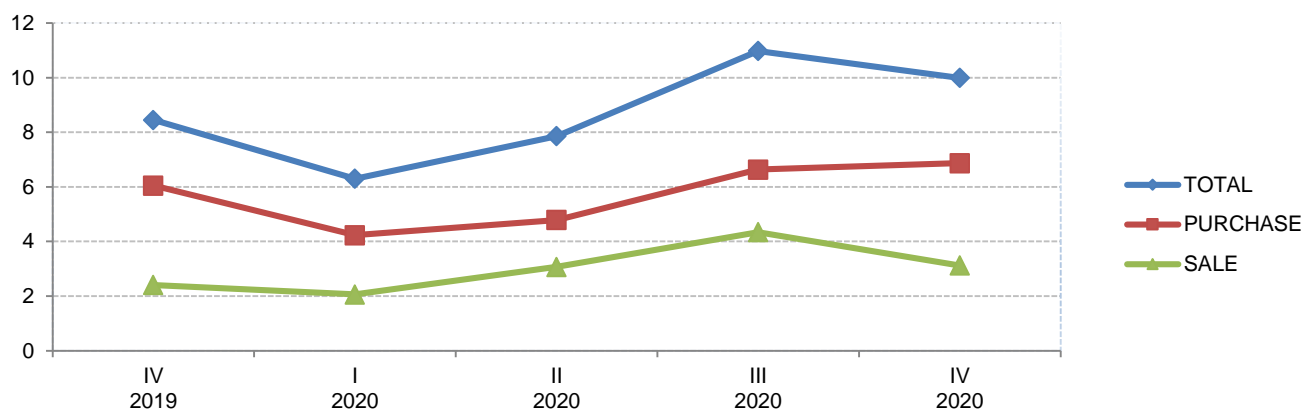
Purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishery products in fourth quarter of 2020

The value of the purchase and sale of the agricultural, forestry and fishery products by business entities and agricultural cooperatives with two and more employees in the fourth quarter of 2020 was 10.0 million EUR, from which the value of the sale of the own production of business entities was 3.1 million EUR or 31.3%, while the value of the purchase from individual agricultural producers was 6.9 million EUR or 68.7%.

The value of the purchase and selling of the agricultural, forestry and fishery products by business entities and agricultural cooperatives with two and more employees, increased in the fourth quarter of 2020 comparing to the same quarter of previous year for 18.2%, from which the value of own production of business entities increased for 29.8%, and the value of purchase of agriculture products from individual producers increased for 13.6%.

In the structure of the value of purchase and selling of agricultural, forestry and fishery products in the fourth quarter of 2020 participate livestock by types and categories with 41.3%, row cow milk with 19.3%, hen's eggs with 11.0%, fruit with 7.6%, vegetables with 6.7%, other products with 6.3%, industrial crops 3.6%, fresh fish with 3.1%, processed fruit and grapes with 0.7% and grapes with 0.4%.

Graph 1. Value of the purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishing products by quarters (mil. EUR)



Graph 2 Structure of purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishing products in the fourth quarter 2020

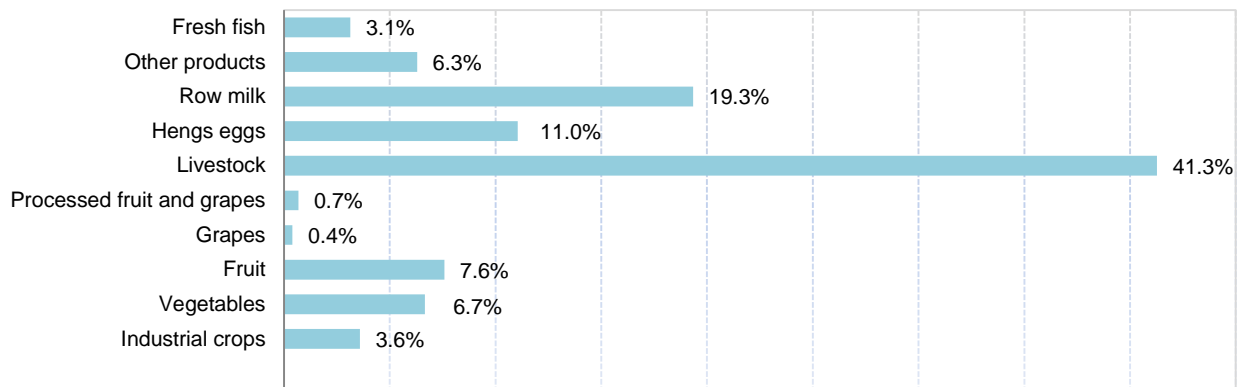


Table 1. Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry and fishing products

	thous. EUR						
	Q ₄ 2019.	Q ₁ 2020.	Q ₂ 2020.	Q ₃ 2020.	Q ₄ 2020.	$\frac{Q_4 2020}{Q_3 2020}$	$\frac{Q_4 2020}{Q_4 2019}$
TOTAL	8 452.0	6 297.0	7 857.0	10 977.0	9 992.0	91.0	118.2
Purchase of agricultural products from individual producers	6 046.0	4 232.0	4 786.0	6 634.0	6 869.0	103.5	113.6
Sale from own production of business entities	2 406.0	2 065.0	3 071.0	4 343.0	3 123.0	71.9	129.8

Table 2. Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry and fishing products, by groups of products, fourth quarter of 2020

	thous. EUR		
	Total	Purchase	Sale
Cereals	-	-	-
Industrial crops	359.0	202.0	157.0
Vegetables	665.0	665.0	-
Fruit	758.0	753.0	5.0
Grapes	40.0	3.0	37.0
Processed fruit and grapes	68.0	7.0	61.0
Livestock	4 123.0	3 134.0	989.0
Hen's eggs	1 104.0	156.0	948.0
Row milk	1 932.0	1 818.0	114.0
Other products	629.0	131.0	498.0
Fresh fish	314.0	-	314.0
TOTAL	9 992.0	6 869.0	3 123.0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATION

Sources and methods of data collection

Monthly statistical survey collects data on the value, quantities and average producer prices of agricultural, forestry and fishery products. There are collected data on quantities and values of purchased products by individual products and enterprises. Report on purchase is submitted by enterprises and agricultural cooperatives dealing with purchase of agricultural products directly from individual products, with the aim of sale and/or fabrication of purchased products. Report is also submitted by business entities (purchase stations) which are part of trade, industrial and other enterprises, if they deal with purchase of agricultural products. In addition, there are collected data on sell of agricultural data from own production of agricultural enterprises and agricultural cooperatives and units, as well dealing with agricultural production and sale and they are within the non-agricultural enterprises.

Coverage

The purpose of survey is collection of data on average purchase and sale producer prices of agricultural, forestry and fishery products.

Criteria for coverage of legal entities are number of workers (from 2 and more employed workers).

We would like to point out that because of criteria for coverage data received do not present total purchase and sale in territory of Montenegro.

The questionnaire contains quantities, values and average prices.

Regarding its contents, the questionnaire has been harmonised with the Handbook for EU Agricultural Price Statistics, 2008.

Definitions

Quantities sold are deliveries of agricultural products to other enterprises because of fabrication and /or sale. Deliveries of processed agricultural products are only for those products received by fabrication of raw materials from own production, deliveries to own shops which deal with retail trade of agricultural products, direct retail trade delivery of agricultural products performed by producers of agricultural products outside of shops, deliveries of fatten livestock (it is presented quantity representing increase, i.e. the difference in the weight among purchased and sold livestock heads purchased from enterprises, cooperatives or individual producers with the aim of delivery).

There are no considered as delivered quantity processed products made of raw materials purchased by other enterprises and individual producers.

Value of sold agricultural products is value of delivered (sold) products from own production by selling producer prices. In the value of sold products there are included all costs related to preparation of products for delivery to the place of loading (sorting, packaging, transport to the place of loading). The value of delivery to own retail trade shops is calculated by producers' selling prices (calculation prices, without trading margin and taxes).

Purchased quantities are those quantities of agricultural products overtaken during reporting month directly from individual producers. Purchased prices comprise all types of purchase, including products received from cooperatives for services performed, work and spent equipment, as well as for products deriving from exchange of products (common harvest, exchange of cereals for flour etc.). Cereals with moisture above allowed should be re-calculated in dry grain, and slaughtered livestock and poultry into live measure.

The value of the purchase is expressed in prices that enterprises pay purchased products to individual producers.

Bonuses that individual producers receive for delivered products are not included in the value of purchase.

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