MONSTAT

MONTENEGRO IN FIGURES
2024

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Not zero but extremely inaccurate estimation	.

Population of Montenegro, Census 2023	623 633
Area of Montenegro, km²	13 883[1)
Capital	Podgorica
Old Royal Capital	Cetinje
Number of municipalities, 2023	25
Number of settlements, Census 2023	1 462

[1) At the annual level the data are subject to change due to current activities to develop the record of cadastre of immovable property and validation of the database agreeing to Law on State Surveying and Cadastre of Immovable Property.

Population density by municipalities, Census 2023

Population per km²

■	3 - 7
■	8 - 36
■	37 - 79
■	80 - 348

1
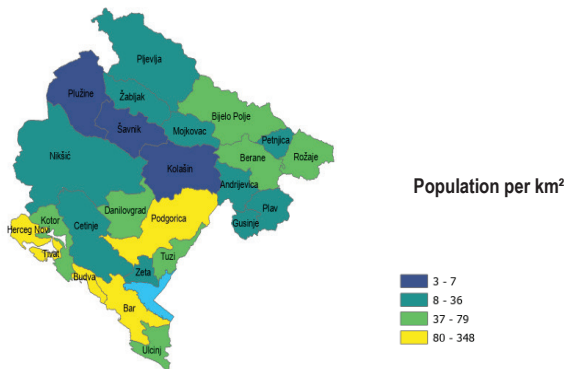
Geographical coordinates of the extreme points				
	Place	Municipality	North geographical latitude	East geographical longitude
North	Mocevici	Pljevlja	43˚ 32ʹ	18˚ 58ʹ
South	Ada	Ulcinj	41˚ 52ʹ	19˚ 22ʹ
East	Jablanica	Rozaje	42˚ 53ʹ	20˚ 21ʹ
West	Sutorina	H. Novi	42˚ 29ʹʹ	18˚ 26ʹ

Source: Cadastre and State Property Administration

Land boundaries, km[1)]	
Total	**716.02**
With:	
Croatia	20.04
Bosnia and Herzegovina	257.62
Serbia	170.76
Albania	189.69
Kosovo	77.91
Coastline, km	293.5

Source: Real Estate Administration

Rivers	Length in km, total	In Montenegro
Tara	146.4	141
Lim	220.0	123
Cehotina	125.0	100
Moraca	99.5	99.5

Source: Real Estate Administration

Mountain peaks over 2 400 m	Height in m
Bobotov kuk (Durmitor)	2 522
Maja Rozit (Prokletije)	2 522
Kom Kucki (Komovi)	2 487
Kom Vasojevicki (Komovi)	2 460
Sljeme (Durmitor)	2 445
Hajla (Hajla)	2 403

Source: Real Estate Administration

Natural lakes	Area in km²	Altitude in m	Maximum depth in m	Municipality
Biogradsko	0.23	1 094	12.1	Kolasin
Plavsko	1.99	906	9.1	Plav
Skadarsko	369.7	6	44.0	Bar, Podgorica, Cetinje
Crno	0.52	1 418	49.1	Zabljak
Sasko	3.6	1.4	7.8	Ulcinj

Source: Real Estate Administration

3

CLIMATE, 2023					
			Number of days		
Weather stations	Annual average temperature, Cº	Annual precipitations L/m²	With rain ≥ 0,1 L/m²	Clear-ness[1]	With snow dept >=1cm
Podgorica	17.6	1 939	128	100	-
Bar	17.9	1 300	115	127	-
Herceg Novi	17.4	1 889	134	…	-
Pljevlja	10.2	1 157	160	34	52
Kolasin	9.4	2 500	186	57	83
Niksic	12.6	2 207	146	69	13

Source: Institute of Hydrometeorology and Seismology of Montenegro

[1] N < 2/10 of coverage of the sky by clouds

Factors influencing environment	2022	2023
1 Used water quantities in industry (thous.m³)	4 156 462	**6 139 624**
From own water supply system	4 156 121	6 139 203
From public water supply system	341	421
	4 156 463	6 139 602
For production (without HE PS)	1 859	3 133
For sanitary purposes and other	1 251	890

Population by age group and sex, Census 2023

Women	%	Age group	%	Men
5 258	1,7%	85+	1,0%	3 011
7 473	2,4%	80-84	1,5%	4 649
10 216	3,2%	75-79	2,3%	7 050
16 639	5,3%	70-74	4,4%	13 481
19 398	6,1%	65-69	5,8%	17 833
20 795	6,6%	60-64	6,4%	19 551
20 302	6,4%	55-59	6,4%	19 663
20 428	6,4%	50-54	6,4%	19 671
21 850	6,9%	45-49	6,8%	20 859
22 966	7,2%	40-44	7,3%	22 545
23 232	7,3%	35-39	7,5%	23 096
21 333	6,7%	30-34	6,9%	21 132
19 195	6,1%	25-29	6,4%	19 614
16 750	5,3%	20-24	5,9%	17 949
16 818	5,3%	15-19	6,0%	18 432
18 603	5,9%	10-14	6,6%	20 204
18 439	5,8%	5-9	6,5%	19 830
17 131	5,4%	0-4	5,9%	18 237

Women
Men

Population by age group, Censuses

Men, %

	1953	1961	1981	2003	2011	2023
65+	6,6	6,2	7,0	10,5	11,0	15,0
15-64	55,6	55,3	64,1	67,1	68,8	66,0
0-14	37,9	38,5	28,5	21,6	20,2	19,0

Women, %

	1953	1961	1981	2003	2011	2023
65+	8,1	7,9	9,4	13,4	14,6	18,6
15-64	58,5	57,6	63,7	66,1	67,3	64,3
0-14	33,3	34,4	26,5	19,6	18,2	17,1
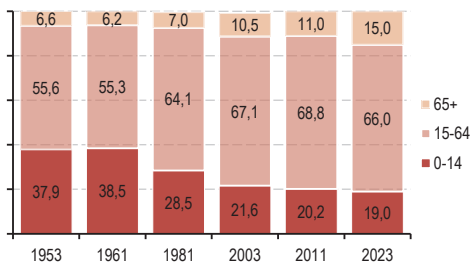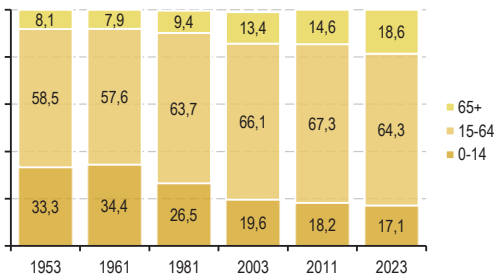
[1] The sum of the age groups may deviate from 100% due to not displaying the number of persons of unknown age.

The most common female and male names, Census 2023		
Top 10	Female name	Male name
1	Jelena	Nikola
2	Milica	Marko
3	Marija	Miloš
4	Ivana	Luka
5	Ana	Dragan
6	Milena	Aleksandar
7	Jovana	Petar
8	Dragana	Zoran
9	Vesna	Ivan
10	Anđela	Milan

Population aged 15 and over, by marital status, Census 2023

Female   Male

Never married   Married
Divorced   Widowed

Never married   Married
Divorced   Widowed
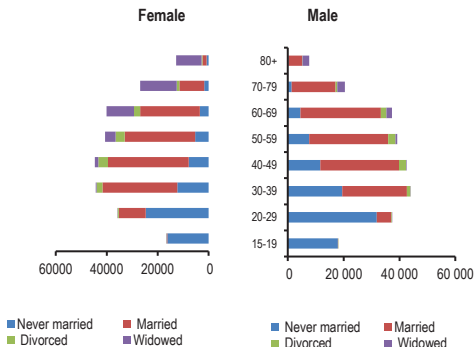
Census	1971	1981	1991	2003	2011	2023
Average age of population						
Male	27.4	29.6	31.4	34.8	36.0	38.5
Female	29.8	32.0	33.7	37.0	38.4	40.9
Index of ageing						
Male	22.2	23.4	31.8	49.7	58.6	85.5
Female	29.6	34.0	44.8	67.8	81.7	112.4
Coefficient of age						
Male	10.0	9.1	11.0	14.9	16.2	21.4
Female	12.0	12.2	14.6	18.4	20.4	25.2

National, i.e. ethnic structure, Census 2023

Other	4,96%
Does not want to declare	2,88%
Russian	2,06%
Muslims	1,63%
Albanians	4,97%
Bosnians	9,45%
Serbs	32,93%
Montenegrins	41,12%
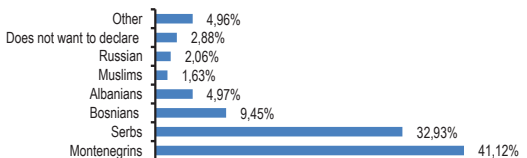
Religion structure, Census 2023

Other religions	1,25%
Does not want to declare	2,10%
Atheist	2,29%
Catholics	3,27%
Islam	19,99%
Orthodox	71,10%
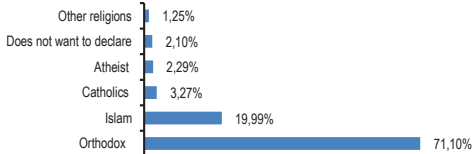
Natural movements of population	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population (mid-year estimation)	626 590	625 053	623 591	623 529
Vital events				
Live births	7 097	7 033	7 021	7 008
Deaths	7 293	9 152	7 068	6 327
Infants deaths	20	10	25	15
Natural increase	-196	- 2 119	-47	681
Marriages and divorces				
Divorces	784	768	690	775
Marriages	2 026	3 196	3 291	3 474

Rate of natural movements of population				
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Per 1 000 inhabitants				
Live births rate	11,3	11,3	11,3	11.2
Death rate	11,6	14,6	11,3	10.1
Natural increase rate	-0,3	- 3,4	-0,1	1.1
Divorce rate	1,3	1,2	1,1	1.2
Marriage rate	3,2	5,1	5,3	5.6

Live births and deaths, 2003 — 2023
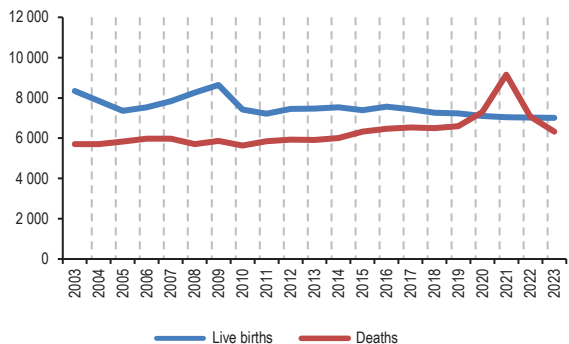
Labour force and activity rate, 2023				
	Montenegro	**Coastal region**	**Central region**	**Northern region**
	In thousands			
Active population	320.1	88.5	159.4	72.2
Men	173.6	44.8	85.4	43.4
Women	146.5	43.7	73.9	28.8
	%			
Activity rate	64.0	73.7	67.7	49.8
Men	70.4	76.1	74.5	59.5
Women	57.7	71.4	61.2	39.9
	In thousands			
Employed	278.3	85.8	143.3	49.2
Men	152.3	43.3	78.3	30.8
Women	126.0	42.6	65.0	18.4
	%			
Employment rate	55.6	71.4	60.9	33.9
Men	61.8	73.5	68.3	42.2
Women	49.6	69.6	53.9	25.5
	In thousands			
Unemployed	41.8	(2.7)	16.1	23.0
Men	21.2	((1.5))	(7.1)	12.6
Women	20.5	(1.2)	8.9	(10.4)
	%			
Unemployment rate	13.1	(3.1)	10.1	31.9
Men	12.2	((3.3))	8.3	29.0
Women	14.0	2.7	12.0	36.1

Source: Labour force survey

Unemployed persons by claim job duration and sex, Montenegro 2022							
	in thousands			%			% Women
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
Total	43.2	26.2	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.3
Less than 1 month	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1 to 5 months	(6.7)	(3.4)	(3.2)	(15.5)	13.1	((19.1))	48.5
6 to 11 months	5.2	3.3	(2.0)	12.1	12.5	(11.5)	37.4
12 to 23 months	8.7	5.3	(3.4)	20.1	20.2	(19.9)	(39.0)
2 years and longer	21.3	13.6	7.7	49.3	51.9	45.4	36.2

Unemployed persons by claim job duration and sex, Montenegro 2023							
	In thousands			%			% Women
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
Total	41.8	21.2	20.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.1
Less than 1 month	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1 to 5 months	5.8	2.8	3.0	14.0	13.3	14.7	51.7
6 to 11 months	4.6	2.2	2.4	11.0	10.3	11.7	52.4
12 to 23 months	8.7	4.3	4.3	20.8	20.4	21.2	50.1
2 years and longer	21.4	11.3	10.2	51.3	53.1	49.5	47.4

Source: Labour Force Survey
. Not zero but extremely inaccurate estimation (CV>=0.3)
(( )) Inaccurate estimation (0.2<=CV<0.3)
( ) Less accurate estimation (0.1<=CV<0.2)

Wages (gross), and wages without taxes and contributions (net), in EUR		
	Ø 2022	**Ø 2023**
Wages (gross)	883	987
Wages without taxes and contributions (net)	712	792

Wages (gross), and wages without taxes and contributions (net), in
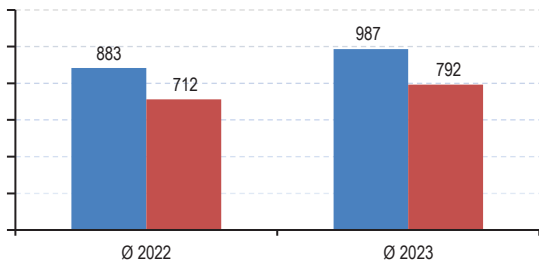
Indicators of GDP	2022	2023
Gross domestic product, current prices, in mil. EUR	5 924	6 964
Gross domestic product, constant prices, in mil. EUR	5 273	6 299
Gross domestic product per capita, in EUR	9 598	10 998
Real growth rate of GDP-a, %	6.4	6.3
Nominal growth rate of GDP-a, %	19.6	17.5
Deflator, %	12.4	10.5

Gross value added at current prices, in thous. EUR		
Nace Rev.2	Gross value added	
	2022	2023
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	358 047	381 062
Mining and quarrying	63 730	73 469
Manufacturing	231 469	221 183
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	158 975	262 011
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	83 669	88 376
Construction	230 224	223 789
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	850 708	952 606
Transportation and storage	251 696	281 985

/continued/

Gross value added at current prices, in thous. EUR		
	Gross value added	
Nace Rev.2	**2022**	**2023**
Accommodation and food service activities	457 351	642 095
Information and communication	259 410	312 540
Financial and insurance activities	234 234	291 055
Real estate activities	328 995	369 366
Professional, scientific and technical activities	200 142	226 724
Administrative and support service activities	102 300	118 051
Public admin. and defence, compulsory social security	339 312	411 391
Education	241 904	293 799
Human health and social work activities	233 298	264 549
Arts, entertainment and recreation	90 350	104 801
Other service activities	54 077	65 038
Total Gross Value Added	**4 769 890**	**5 583 889**
Taxes on products less subsidies on products	1 154 128	1 379 726
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	**5 924 018**	**6 963 615**

Gross domestic product by type of expenditure at current prices

Expenditure categories	Value (in thous. EUR)	
	2022	2023
Final consumption	5 481 361	6 339 839
Personal household consumption	4 423 577	5 093 086
Government consumption	1 057 783	1 246 752
Individual	573 650	680 884
Collective	484 133	565 869
Gross fixed capital formation	1 274 491	1 366 800
Change in inventories	520 790	554 968
Balance of export and import of goods and services	-1 352 623	-1 297 992
Export of goods and services	3 052 816	3 478 435
Export of goods	763 463	715 922
Export of services	2 289 353	2 762 513
Import of goods and services	4 405 440	4 776 426
Import of goods	3 433 565	3 701 586
Import of services	971 875	1 074 840
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	**5 924 018**	**6 963 615**

Structure of GDP by activities at current prices

Nace Rev.2	Structure (%)	
	2022	2023
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.0	5.5
Wholesale and retail trade	14.4	13.7
Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	9.2
Information and communication	4.4	4.5
Real estate activities	5.6	5.3
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	5.7	5.9
Other	56.2	55.9

Structure of GDP by activities at current prices, 2022

Activity	Percentage
Other	56,2%
Public administration and defense, compulsory soc. security	5,7%
Real estate activities	5,6%
Information and communication	4,4%
Acommodation and food service activities	7,7%
Wholesale and retail sale	14,4%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,0%

Structure of GDP by activities at current prices, 2023

Activity	Percentage
Other	55,9%
Public admnistration and defense, soc. Security	5,9%
Real estate activities	5,3%
Information and communication	4,5%
Acommodation and food service activities	9,2%
Wholesale and retail sale	13,7%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,5%
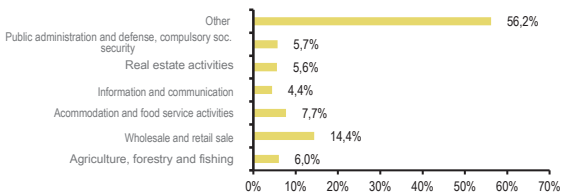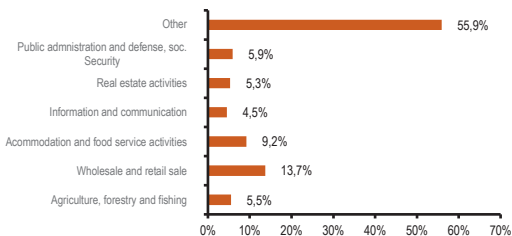
Structure of GDP by type of expenditure at current prices		
	Structure, %	
Expenditure categories	**2022**	**2023**
Final consumption expenditure	92.5	91.0
Households final consumption expenditure (HFCE)	74.7	73.1
Government final consumption expenditure (GFCF)	17.9	17.9
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	21.5	19.6
Changes in inventories	8.8	8.0
Net export / import	-22.8	-18.6
Export of goods and services	51.5	50.0
Import of goods and services	74.4	68.6

Structure of GDP by type of expenditure at current prices, 2022 and 2023
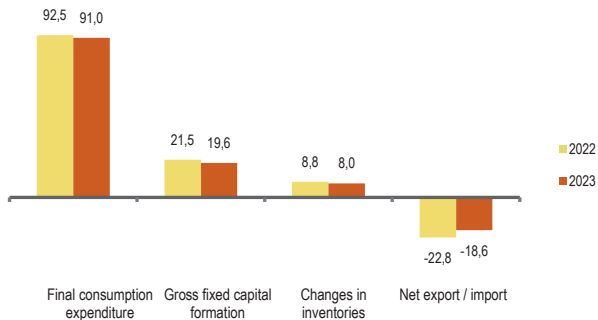
| Total personal consumption of households in Montenegro (monthly average)				
	2017		**2021**	
	in mil. EUR	in %	in mil. EUR	in %
Food and beverages	44.2	33.2	45.3	37.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.4
Clothes and footwear	12.6	9.4	12.0	9.8
Housing, water and electricity	17.7	13.2	18.4	15.1
Furniture, housing and maintenance	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.4
Health	5.9	4.5	5.9	4.9
Transport	15.5	11.6	11.1	9.1
Communication	8.1	6.0	7.4	6.1
Recreation and culture	4.3	3.3	2.1	1.7
Education	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.3
Restaurants and hotels	5.3	4.0	3.2	2.6
Other goods and services	6.6	4.9	5.5	4.5
TOTAL	**133.3**	**100.0**	**122.1**	**100.0**

Structure of total personal consumption in 2021, Montenegro
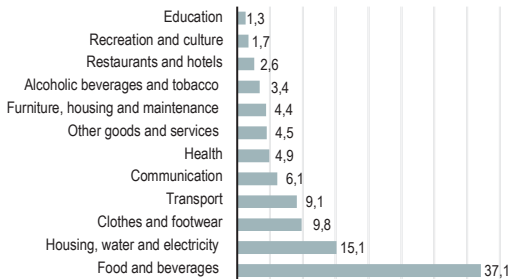
Changes of price index compared to the previous year		
COICOP description	**Dec-22** **Dec-21**	**Dec-23** **Dec-22**
00 Consumer Price Index (CPI) - Total	117,2	104,3
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,9	101,7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,7	105,6
03 Clothing and footwear	108,3	112,8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	116,2	105,6
05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	113,4	104,6
06 Health	106,8	105,5
07 Transport	112,0	101,6
08 Communication	100,3	99,7
09 Recreation and culture	103,5	103,8
10 Education	103,1	102,7
11 Restaurants and hotels	116,8	113,2
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	116,4	105,7
Producer price indices of industrial products - Total	112,1	105,5
B Mining and quarrying	115,0	128,2
C Manufacturing	118,5	100,7
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	100,0	100,0

Consumer price indices, annual inflation rates (%)

ECOICOP divisions
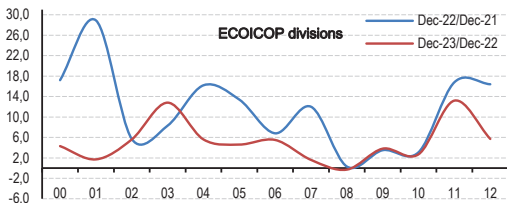
Dec-22/Dec-21
Dec-23/Dec-22

Changes of price index compared to the previous year, CPI		
ECOICOP description	Dec-22 Dec-21	Dec-23 Dec-22
Bread and cereals	131,2	102,8
Meat	120,4	109,0
Fish and seafood	120,1	109,4
Milk, cheese and eggs	147,8	96,1
Oils and fats	121,4	82,5
Fruit	123,7	95,4
Vegetables	129,7	101,8
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	123,4	105,9
Food products n.e.c.	111,3	112,2
Non-alcoholic beverages	113,1	103,9
Alcoholic beverages	107,0	103,7
Tobacco	105,1	106,6
Clothing materials	119,9	109,7
Garments	112,6	107,7
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	109,6	107,1
Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	98,3	114,8
Shoes and other footwear, including repair and hire of footwear	102,7	120,0
Actual rentals for housing	130,6	110,4
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	129,2	114,6
Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the	94,1	101,5
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	116,6	104,2
Furniture and furnishings, carpets, and other floor coverings	105,3	104,5
Household textiles	106,8	105,1
Household appliances	108,7	102,2
Glassware, tableware and household utensils	108,3	103,2
Tools and equipment for house and garden	112,0	104,4
Goods and services for routine household maintenance	122,3	105,8
Health	106,8	105,5
Purchase of vehicles	109,3	106,4
Operation of personal transport equipment	111,5	100,9
Transport services	114,7	103,2
Communication	100,3	99,7
Recreation and culture	103,5	103,8
Education	103,1	102,7
Restaurants and hotels	116,8	113,2
Miscellaneous goods and services	116,4	105,7

Utilised agricultural land by categories, ha (p)			
	2021	**2022**	**2023**
Total agricultural utilised land	**255 564.4**	**253 671.4**	**263 522.3**
Arable land	**6 884.4**	**6 723.2**	**7 111.3**
Cereals for the production of grain	2 279.1	2 298.1	2 311.9
Potatoes	1 619.9	1 565.3	1 561.1
Vegetables, watermelons and melons	1 248.7	1 243.6	1 349.6
Fodder crops	1 503.0	1 393.2	1 650.1
Other crops and fallow land	233.7	223.0	238.6
Kitchen gardens and/or gardens	**2 015.7**	**1 952.0**	**1 937.1**
Orchards	748.5	706.6	690.7
Vineyards	111.6	105.1	102.7
Potatoes	524.3	528.8	531.3
Vegetables	631.3	611.5	612.2
Permanent crops	**5 540.8**	**5 449.1**	**5 294.6**
Orchards[1]	2 635.2	2 598.0	2 613.4
Orchards - plantation	1 212.0	1 172.7	1 168.4
Orchards - extensive	1 423.2	1 425.3	1 445.0
Vineyards	2 834.9	2 784.0	2 617.1
Nurseries	70.7	67.2	64.1
Perennial meadows and pastures	**241 123.5**	**239 547.1**	**249 179.3**

[1] Olives are included

Number of livestock in 2023(p),[2]			
	Total	**Family agricultural holdings**	**Business entities**
Bovine	68 826	67 334	1 492
Sheep	155 096	154 084	1 012
Goats	28 950	28 139	811
Pigs	24 227	23 622	605
Poultry	865 022	360 584	504 438
Horses	3 688	3682	6

[2] Survey on number of livestock

Artificial afforestation and cut gross felled timber [1]			
	2021	**2022**	**2023**
Artificial afforestation in ha, state forests	11	173	24
Cut gross wood mass in thous.m^3	1 005	1 094	1 185
Broad-leaved	430	430	481
Conifers	575	575	704

[1] In order to harmonize forestry statistics, a major revision of data was performed due to the change in the methodology of data calculation.

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Indices of industrial production, previous year = 100			
	2021	**2022**	**2023**
Industry total	**104.9**	**96.7**	**106.4**
Mining and quarrying	75.6	108.9	103.9
Mining of coal and lignite	96.8	110.1	107.6
Mining of metal ores	64.4	87.2	117.6
Other mining and quarrying	81.6	223.1	67.1
Manufacturing	109.1	100.3	93.9
Manufacture of food products	109.4	127.7	113.9
Manufacture of beverages	116.7	100.1	129.2
Manufacture of tobacco products	98.0	-	-
Manufacture of wearing apparel	69.9	93.2	101.7
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork	121.8	83.4	117.2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	124.7	211.1	71.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	84.5	165.8	124.6
Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	128.9	64.8	83.6
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	62.7	163.0	130.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	207.3	181.5	97.4
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	95.6	59.3	109.9
Manufacture of basic metals	154.8	107.6	50.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	60.7	82.5	79.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	126.8	92.8	91.4
Manufacture of furniture	123.2	176.3	88.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	108.5	89.2	126.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	108.5	89.2	126.2

Production and consumption of electricity, GWh			
	2021	**2022**	**2023**
Primary production - hydro energy	2 010	1 444	2 221
Primary production - wind energy	320	325	312
Primary production - solar energy	3	3	17
Transformation - thermal power	1 444	1 551	1 637
Imports	5 318	5 352	5 421
Exports	5 489	5 487	6 288
Distribution losses	504	477	474
Consumption of the energy branch	124	106	128
Final energy consumption	**2 978**	**2 604**	**2 719**
Industry	679	198	170
Transport	11	12	12
Households	1 336	1 373	1 464
Agriculture	15	15	15
Other consumption	937	1 006	1 057

[1] From 2020, import and export data include electricity transit data.

Number of building permits issued and number of dwellings	2021	2022	2023
Total	190	368	358
Number of dwellings	649	2 156	2 217
Floor area in m²	40 122	136 558	148 370

Average prices of dwellings in new residential buildings by region, in EUR			
	2021	2022	2023
Montenegro	1 194	1 339	1 532
Podgorica capital city	1 211	1 383	1 585
Coastal region	1 359	1 315	1 577
Central region	624	647	696
Northern region	1 060	1 025	1 220

Countries with the highest external trade of goods with Montenegro					
Import	**2022**		**Import**	**2023**	
	in mil. EUR	in %		in mil. EUR	in %
Total	**3 533.8**	**100.0**	**Total**	**3 810.1**	**100.0**
Serbia	614.8	17.4	Serbia	661.7	17.4
China	330.6	9.4	China	424.7	11.1
Greece	289.1	8.2	Germany	368.2	9.7
Germany	272.0	7.7	Greece	245.7	6.4
Croatia	214.7	6.1	Italy	234.0	6.1
Italy	197.6	5.6	Croatia	226.4	5.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	179.1	5.1	Turkey	195.1	5.1
Turkey	170.3	4.8	Bosnia and Herzegovina	184.5	4.8
Switzerland	134.6	3.8	France	90.6	2.4
Venezuela	72.2	2.0	Spain	75.9	2.0
France	70.7	2.0	Albania	75.7	2.0
Other countries	988.0	28.0	Other countries	1 027.5	27.0

Export	**2022**		**Export**	**2023**	
	in mil. EUR	in %		in mil. EUR	in %
Total	**700.3**	**100.0**	**Total**	**674.3**	**100.0**
Serbia	149.4	21.3	Serbia	190.9	28.3
Switzerland	108.0	15.4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	75.5	11.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	90.6	12.9	Slovenia	73.5	10.9
Slovenia	51.1	7.3	Czech Republic	29.7	4.4
Luxembourg	36.7	5.2	Hong Kong	28.8	4.3
Italy	32.0	4.6	Luxembourg	28.0	4.2
Kosovo	24.6	3.5	Kosovo	26.1	3.9
Hong Kong	20.8	3.0	Switzerland	25.1	3.7
Albania	20.1	2.9	Albania	22.3	3.3
Germany	19.9	2.8	Germany	21.4	3.2
Poland	16.6	2.4	Italy	17.9	2.7
Other countries	130.5	18.6	Other countries	135.1	20.0

Montenegro – tourism nights	2021	2022	2023
Total	**9 872 573**	**12 428 787**	**16 389 279**
Domestic tourism	448 770	561 197	610 461
International tourism			
Total	9 423 803	11 867 590	15 778 818
Albania	177 831	187 256	188 602
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 217 931	1 177 370	1 336 339
Italy	43 191	90 938	98 935
Germany	374 868	703 679	768 254
Republic of North Macedonia	157 177	153 546	187 945
Russian Federation	1 140 173	1 946 067	3 717 113
Slovakia	16 418	46 306	68 947
Slovenia	57 613	97 822	115 239
France	151 369	327 928	417 471
Serbia	3 072 845	3 024 926	3 397 272
Czech Republic	35 541	67 310	119 100
USA	93 582	163 884	207 000
Other countries	2 885 264	3 880 558	5 156 601

Montenegro- tourism arrivals	2021	2022	2023
Total	**1 670 879**	**2 183 975**	**2 613 306**
Domestic tourism	117 321	147 572	166 203
International tourism			
Total	1 553 558	2 036 403	2 447 103
Albania	56 547	62 852	56 986
Bosnia and Herzegovina	214 570	211 314	221 201
Italy	9 910	24 250	27 807
Germany	70 653	152 038	152 158
Republic of North Macedonia	27 965	30 823	33 489
Russian Federation	108 025	169 726	246 653
Slovakia	3 000	8 595	12 478
Slovenia	11 748	22 706	25 321
France	35 985	75 861	96 461
Serbia	429 106	434 949	438 519
Czech Republic	6 914	13 871	21 324
USA	20 057	39 087	48 898
Other countries	559 078	790 331	1 065 808

Length of categorized roads in km	2021	2022	2023
Length of categorized roads total	9 759	9 825	9 912
Modern roads	6 536	6 631	6 762
Gravel	1 917	1 881	1 882
Earth road	1 306	1 313	1 268

Length of railroads	2021	2022	2023
Effective length of tracks, km	250	250	250
Number of stations	48	46	46

Passenger transport, thousands	2021	2022	2023
Road transport	3 745	5 831	6 320
Local transport	978	1 298	1 607
Railway transport	555	778	853
Transport of passengers at airports	1 309	1 909	2 493

Transport of goods	2021	2022	2023
Road transport (in 000 tons)	847	875	961
Railway transport (in 000 tons)	943	1 346	1 114
Traffic at airports (in tons)	466	419	609

Cars	2021	2022	2023
Passenger cars total	221 405	227 716	242 599
per 1 000 inhabitants	358	369	393

Traffic accidents	2021	2022	2023
Traffic accidents total	6 109	5 675	6 573
without persons killed and persons injured	4 057	3 607	4 404
with persons killed	52	58	62
with persons injured	2 000	2 010	2 107

Telephone services	2021	2022	2023
Subscribers of stationary telephony	189 519	190 324	190 297
per 1 000 inhabitants	306	308	309
Subscribers of mobile telephony	1 120 074	1 274 031	1 312 960
per 1 000 inhabitants	1 809	2 064	2 129

	2022/2023	2023/2024
Primary education		
Number of schools [1)	385	386
Number of pupils	70 173	70 669
Girls	33 761	34 052
Boys	36 412	36 617
Number of teachers	5 214	5 442
Women	4 143	4 350
Men	1 071	1 092
Secondary education		
Number of schools	56	56
Number of students	25 093	25 864
Girls	12 370	12 660
Boys	12 723	13 204
Number of teachers	2 249	2 306
Women	1 550	1 615
Men	699	691
University education		
Number of enrolled students		
Basic studies	**16 883**	**16 309**
Women	9 764	9 588
Men	7 119	6 721
Postgraduate studies	**4 166**	**3 688**
Women	2 550	2 300
Men	1 616	1 388
Doctoral studies	**128**	**232**
Women	67	127
Men	61	105
Number of teachers	**1 522**	**1 595**
Women	762	807
Men	760	788

[1) The number of schools consist of central and regional schools

Internet access at home, %		
	2022	**2023**
Internet access at home	81.0	81.3

Devices for internet access in households, %		
	2022	**2023**
Personal computer (PC)	33.9	32.6
Laptop	68.4	67.2
Mobile phone	98.9	99.4

Internet access in enterprises, %		
	2022	**2023**
Internet access	100.0	100.0

Theatres	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024
Professional theatres	6	6	6
Number of performances	405	439	441
Amateur theatres	3	3	3
Number of plays	37	16	4

[1] Data on theatres 2020/2021 have not been submitted at the time of releasing this publication.

Radio and television	2021	2022	2023
radio broadcaster	54	47	43
TV broadcasters	19	21	20
Cinemas	11	11	11
number of films	602	751	876
visitors in thousands	206	240	274

Museums and museum collections[2]	2015	2018	2021
Number of museums	31	26	31
Visitors in thousands	263	238	150
Exhibits entered into inventory in thous.	88	79	109
Exhibited in thousands	14	19	17

[2] Three-year survey periodicity

Libraries[2]	2016	2019	2022
National/scientific and professional libraries	14	13	13
readers in thousands	57	47	50
Public libraries	21	21	23
readers in thousands	120	58	33

[2] Three-year survey periodicity

	2022	2023
Doctors-total	1 745	1 779
Specialists	1 167	1 183
Dentists	38	38
Pharmacist	149	174
Number of doctors per 10 000 inhabitants	28.27	28.53
Number of dentists per 10 000 inhabitants	0.61	0.61
Number of pharmacists per 10 000 inhabitants	2.41	2.79

Source: Institute for Public Health of Montenegro
Data also include the Institute "DR Simo Milošević", Igalo

Pensioners	2022	2023
Total	**110 028**	**111 778**
Old-age pensions	64 435	66 576
Disability pensions	17 323	16 931
Family pensions	28 270	28 271
Ratio of pensioners in total population, %	17.83	17.93

Source: Pension and Disability Insurance Fund of Montenegro

Convicted adult perpetrators of criminal offences		
	2022	**2023**
Homicides	11	16
Bodily injury	58	50
Aggravated bodily injury	34	43
Rape	-	1
Stealing	129	103
Aggravated stealing	82	60
Burglary	13	7
Fraud	10	12
Stealing the vehicles	7	9
Public transport safety	225	277
Other criminal offences	1 050	895
Total	**1 619**	**1 473**

Notes

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