

SAOBRAĆAJ, SKLADIŠTENJE I VEZE

Izvori i metode prikupljanja podataka

Podaci saobraćaja rezultat su redovnih kvartalnih i godišnjih istraživanja.

Izvor podataka za:

- i. željeznički saobraćaj su izvještajne jedinice kojima je prevoz putnika i robe u željezničkom saobraćaju pretežna djelatnost (sektor H, oblast 49);
- ii. drumski putnički saobraćaj su izvještajne jedinice kojima je prevoz putnika u drumskom saobraćaju pretežna djelatnost (sektor H, oblast 49);
- iii. istraživanje teretnog drumskog saobraćaja teretna vozila za prevoz robe korisne nosivosti 3500 kg i veće, kao i tegljači. Izvor podataka su pravna i fizička lica koja su vlasnici ili korisnici vozila a koji se nalaze u uzorku. Okvir za izbor uzorka je evidencija registrovanih vozila koja se dobija od Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova Crne Gore.
- iv. lokalni drumski saobraćaj su izvještajne jedinice kojima je prevoz putnika u lokalnom drumskom (gradskom) saobraćaju pretežna djelatnost (sektor H, oblast 49);
- v. prometa na aerodromima su izvještajne jedinice koje obavljaju uslužne djelatnosti u vazdušnom saobraćaju (sektor H, oblast 52);
- vi. vazdušni saobraćaj su izvještajne jedinice koje obavljaju djelatnosti u vazdušnom saobraćaju (sektor H, oblast 51);
- vii. izvještaj o dolasku i odlasku brodova, izvještajne jedinice su Lučke kapetanije i Uprava pomorske sigurnosti;
- viii. pretovar su izvještajne jedinice kojima je djelatnost manipulacija teretom (utovar u brodove i istovar iz njih) pretežna djelatnost (sektor H, oblast 52);
- ix. poštanski i telekomunikacioni saobraćaj je Agencija za elektronske komunikacije i poštansku djelatnost.
- x. broj saobraćajnih nezgoda na putevima u Crnoj Gori je Uprava policije Crne Gore, a za broj registrovanih drumskih, motornih i priključnih vozila Ministarstvo unutrašnjih poslova Crne Gore.

Obuhvat

Istraživanjima su obuhvaćena preduzeća sa 5 i više zaposlenih koja su u statističkom biznis registru razvrstana prema klasifikaciji djelatnosti u sektor H - oblasti 49, 50, 51, 52, 53 i sektor J - oblast 61.

Definicije

Prevoz je prevoženje putnika ili robe na određenoj udaljenosti od mjesta ukrcaja/utovara do mjesta iskrcanja/istovara. Prikazan je kao broj prevezenih putnika ili količina prevezene robe.

Tonski kilometar označava prevoz jedne tone robe na rastojanju od 1 km.

Putnički kilometar označava prevoz jednog putnika na rastojanju od 1 km.

Promet je kretanje vozila, putnika i robe. Prikazan je kao broj doputovalih ili otputovalih putnika ili kao količina utovarene ili istovarene robe na željezničkim stanicama, morskim lukama, aerodromima.

Luke su mjesta ukrcajanja i iskrcavanja putnika i tereta na morskoj obali, koja su posebno izgrađena za tu svrhu, dok su pristaništa takva mjesta na obalama rijeka i jezera.

Javni prevoz je prevoz putnika i tereta koji je pod jednakim uslovima dostupan svim korisnicima prevoznih usluga i vrši se u komercijalne svrhe.

TRANSPORT, STORAGE, AND COMMUNICATIONS

Sources and methods of data collection

The data of transport are the result of regular quarterly and annual surveys.

Data source:

- i. For rail transport are reporting units with the carriage of passengers and goods by rail prevailing activity (Section H, field 49);
- ii. Road passenger traffic reporting units with the carriage of passengers in road traffic prevailing activity (Section H, field 49);
- iii. Road freight transport vehicles for transportation of goods payload of 3500 kg and higher, as well as tractors. Sources of data are legal and natural persons who are owners or users of vehicles, there are in the sample. Frame for sample selection is a database of registered vehicles that are obtained from Ministry Interior of Montenegro;
- iv. Local road traffic reporting units with the carriage of passengers in local road (urban) traffic prevailing activity (Section H, field 49);
- v. Traffic at airports reporting units that perform service activities in air traffic (Section H, field 52);
- vi. Air traffic reporting units which operate in air traffic (Section H, field 51);
- vii. Report on the arrival and departure of ships reporting units are the Port Authority and Maritime safety department of Montenegro;
- viii. Reloading the reporting unit which is engaged manipulating freight (shipping in ships and unloading from them) core business (Section H, field 52);
- ix. Postal and telecommunications traffic reporting unit is Agency for electronic communications and postal service
- x. Source data for the number of road traffic accidents is Montenegro police directorate and the number of registered road motor vehicles and trailers Ministry of Interior of Montenegro.

Coverage

The surveys cover enterprises with 5 employees and over classified in the statistical business register according to the activity classification in Section H divisions 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, and Section J divisions 61.

Definitions

Transport is a conveying of passengers or goods over a given distance, that is, from a place of embarking/loading to a place of disembarking/unloading. It is shown as a number of passengers carried or a quantity of goods carried.

One ton-kilometre represents the transport of one-ton goods over a distance of one kilometre.

One passenger kilometre represents the transport of one person over a distance of one kilometre.

Traffic is a movement of vehicles, passengers and goods. It is shown as a number of passengers who have arrived or departed, or as a quantity of goods loaded or unloaded at railway stations, seaports, and airports.

Ports are places for embarking and disembarking of passengers and cargo on the seashore, particularly built for that purpose, while docks are similar places on riverbanks and lakefronts.

Public transport is the transport of passengers and cargo that is under the same conditions available to all users of transportation services and it is done for commercial purposes.

Pismonosna pošiljka je vrsta komunikacije u pisanom obliku odštampana na papiru ili drugom odgovarajućem nosiocu podataka, koji je potrebno poslati i dostaviti na adresu koju je naveo pošiljalac na samoj pismonosnoj pošiljci ili njenom omotu.

Tiskovina je poštanska pošiljka koja sadrži knjige, novine, časopisi i sl.

Paket je poštanska pošiljka koja sadrži robu i predmete.

Registrovana drumska motorna i priključna vozila su sva ona vozila koja su registrovana kod Ministarstva unutrašnjih poslova, osim vozila oružanih snaga.

Saobraćajna nezgoda je događaj koji se dogodio na putu ili je započeo na putu, u kojem je učestvovalo najmanje jedno vozilo u pokretu i u kojem je jedno ili više lica povrijeđeno ili poginulo ili je preminulo u roku od 30 dana od posljedica te saobraćajne nezgode ili je nastala materijalna šteta.

Postal item is a type of communication in written form printed on paper or other appropriate data carrier, which is to be sent and delivered to the address indicated by the sender on the letter's post item or her wrapper.

Printed matter is the postal item containing books, newspapers, magazines and etc.

The package is a postal item containing goods and objects.

Registered road motor vehicle and trailer are all vehicles registered in the Ministry of Interiors, except military vehicles.

Traffic accident is an event that occurred on the road or the start on the road, which was attended by at least one vehicle in motion and in which one or more persons injured or killed or died within 30 days of the result of the traffic accident or a result damage to property.

19 – 1. ŽELJEZNIČKE PRUGE I STANICE

RAILWAYS AND RAILROAD STATIONS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Stvarna dužina pruge u km	250	250	250	250	250	Effective length of tracks, km
Normalni kolosjek	250	250	250	250	250	Normal-gage
Ukupan broj stanica ¹⁾	48	48	46	46	47	Total number of stations ¹⁾
Normalni kolosjek	48	46*	46	46	47	Normal-gage

¹⁾ Obuhvata pored stanica i ukrsnice , otpremništva, raskrsnice , tovarišta i stajališta

¹⁾ Apart from stations, included are junctions, dispatching points, intersections, loading place, railroad stops

19 – 2. PREVOZ PUTNIKA I ROBE
U ŽELJEZNIČKOM SAOBRAĆAJURAILWAY TRANSPORT OF
PASSENGERS AND GOODS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Promet putnika, u hiljadama	473	555	778	853	864	Passenges, thousands
Putnički kilometri, u hiljadama	27 839	37 093	51 820	67 803	69 705	Passenger kilometers, thousands
Promet robe, u hiljadama tona	1 154	943	1 346	1 114	1 000	Goods, thousand tonnes
Tonski kilometri, u hiljadama	130 451	127 222	188 793	163 164	135 128	Tonne-kilometers, in thousands

19 – 3. KATEGORIZOVANI PUTEVI I MOSTOVI

CATEGORIZED ROADS AND BRIDGES

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Putevi ukupno u km po vrstama kolovoza	9 727	9 759	9 825	9 912	10 137	Roads by type, total in km
Savremeni kolovoz (asfalt)	6 527	6 536	6 631	6 762	6 932	Modern (asphalt)
Tucanik	1 885	1 917	1 881	1 882	1 907	Gravel
Zemljani i nekategorisani	1 315	1 306	1 313	1 268	1 298	Earthen and un categorized roads

19 – 4. PRETOVAR PO NAČINU RUKOVANJA

TRANS-SHIPMENT BY MODE OF HANDLING

hilj. tona

thous. tonnes

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Pretovarne (prometne) tone	2 065	1 912	2 950	2 400	2 428	Trans-shipped tones
Tona – operacije (izmanipulirane tone)	4 214	4 018	6 091	4 984	5 206	Tonne-operations (manipulated tonnes)
Mehanizacija	4 214	4 018	6 091	4 984	5 206	Mechanization
Ručno	-	-	-	-	-	Manually

19 – 5. SREDSTVA PREDUZEĆA PRETOVARNE
DJELATNOSTI U LUKAMAMEANS OF TRANS-SHIPPING
FIRMS AT PORTS

	Jedinica mjere	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Unit of measurement	
Partalne i polupartalne dizalice	Broj	6	6	6	6	6	Quantity	Gantry and semi-gantry cranes
	Tone nosiv.	96	96	96	96	96	Ton-capacity	
Mostne dizalice	Broj	5	5	5	5	5	Quantity	Overhead cranes
	Tone nosiv.	136	136	136	144	144	Ton-capacity	
Auto dizalice	Broj	4	4	3	5	5	Quantity	Truck cranes
	Tone nosiv.	276	281	172	396	396	Ton-capacity	
Auto liftovi	Broj	63	51	59	52	54	Quantity	Auto-elevators
	Tone nosiv.	402	404	508	492	497	Ton-capacity	

19 – 6. NABAVKA I UTROŠAK GORIVA I MAZIVA
PRETOVARNIH PREDUZEĆAPURCHASE AND CONSUMPTION OF FUEL
AND LUBRICANT BY TRANSSHIPPING FIRMS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Električna energija u MWh, utrošeno	6 514	6 942	5 476	5 375	5 400	Electric power in MWh, consumed
Plinsko ulje, u tonama	448	709	1 072	931	749	Gas oil, in tons
Mazivo u tonama	6	9	11	8	8	Lubricant, in tons

19 – 7. PROMET PUTNIKA I ROBE
NA AERODROMIMAPASSENGERS AND GOODS
TRAFFIC AT AIRPORTS

	Putnici / Passengers	Roba u tonama / Goods, in tonnes
2020	521 959	337
2021	1 309 266	466
2022	1 908 552	419
2023	2 493 209	609
2024	2 871 774	709

19 – 8. DRUMSKI PUTNIČKI SAOBRAĆAJ

ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
AUTOBUSI						BUSES
Ukupno	427	449	464	415	392	Total
Ukupan broj sjedišta	14 237	14 428	14 399	14 001	14 915	Total number of seats
RAD I PREVOZ						TRANSPORTATION
Pređeno km vozila u hiljadama	8 150	11 096	14 223	12 862	13 879	Kilometres travelled, in thous.
Prevezeni putnici u hiljadama	2 697	3 745	5 831	6 320	7 050	Passengers transported, in thous.
Putnički kilometri u milionima	30	32	51	52	57	Passenger-kilometres, in mill.

19 – 9. TERETNI DRUMSKI SAOBRAĆAJ

ROAD GOODS TRANSPORT

	2023	2024	
	PREVEZENA ROBA / GOODS CARRIED		
Ukupno prevezena roba, u hilj. tona	961	1 019	Total goods carried, in thous. tones
Unutrašnji prevoz	883	927	National transport
Međunarodni prevoz	78	92	International transport
	TONSKI KM / TONNE KILOMETRES		
Tonski km -ukupno, u hilj. tona	123 020	121 482	Total tonne kilometres, in thous.
Unutrašnji prevoz	87 725	75 472	National transport
Međunarodni prevoz	35 295	46 010	International transport
	PREĐENI KM VOZILA SA UTOVAROM / KILOMETRES MADE		
Pređeni km -ukupno, u hilj tona	5 152	6 713	Total kilometres made, in thous.
Unutrašnji prevoz	2 152	2 377	National transport
Međunarodni prevoz	3 000	4 336	International transport

19 – 10. BROJ REGISTROVANIH DRUMSKIH MOTORNIM I PRIKLJUČNIH VOZILA

NUMBER OF REGISTERED ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES AND TRAILERS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Motocikli	5 765	6 261	7 165	8 927	10 355	Motorcycles
Putnički automobili	210 113	221 405	227 716	242 599	259 815	Passenger cars
Kombi	383	363	341	274	249	Vans
Autobusi	979	1 225	1 225	1 380	1 471	Buses
Teretna vozila	17 604	18 981	19 344	20 472	22 213	Goods road vehicles
Specijalna vozila	500	463	4 699	4 896	5 142	Special purpose vehicles
Vučna vozila	1 741	1 948	2 011	2 103	2 188	Road tractors
Priključna vozila	3 273	3 502	3 750	4 100	4 648	Trailers
Poljoprivredni traktori	253	261	405	506	605	Agricultural tractor
Ukupan broj vozila	240 611	254 409	266 747	285 257	306 686	Total number of vehicles

¹⁾ Kategorija specijalna vozila od 2022. godine obuhvata: radna vozila, specijalna putnička, specijalna radna i specijalna teretna.

¹⁾ The category of special vehicles from 2022 includes: work vehicles, special passenger vehicles, special work vehicles and special cargo vehicles.

19 – 11. BROJ SAOBRAĆAJNIH NEZGODA U DRUMSKOM SAOBRAĆAJU

NUMBER OF INJURY ACCIDENTS IN ROAD TRANSPORT

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Broj saobraćajnih nezgoda ukupno	4 595	6 109	5 675	6 573	6 649	Number of injury accidents
Broj ukupno nastradalih	2 135	3 058	3 028*	3 164	3 153	Number of persons killed and persons injured
Broj povrijeđenih lica	2 087	3 003	2 955*	3 086	3 078	Number of persons injured
Broj poginulih lica	48	55	73*	78	75	Number of persons killed

19 – 12. UTROŠAK POGONSKOG GORIVA I MAZIVA U DRUMSKOM SAOBRAĆAJU

CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND LUBRICANT IN ROAD TRANSPORT

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Utrošak plinskog ulja u tonama	5 923	7 597	8 261	8 487	9 979	Gas oil consumption, in tons
Putnički saobraćaj	3 097	4 216	5 405	4 888	5 274	Passenger transport
Teretni saobraćaj	2 826	3 381	2 856	3 599	4 705	Goods transport
Utrošeno mazivo u tonama	156	201	218	225	263	Lubricant consumption, in tons
Putnički saobraćaj	81	111	142	129	138	Passenger transport
Teretni saobraćaj	75	90	76	96	125	Goods transport

19 – 13. SREDSTVA PTT SAOBRAĆAJA I VEZA

MEANS OF POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE (PTT) COMMUNICATIONS

	2023	2024	
POŠTANSKA MREŽA			POSTAL NETWORK
Jedinice poštanske mreže	98	101	Postal network units
Dostavne pošte	49	50	Post office delivery
Pošte bez dostavnog područja	49	51	Post offices without delivery area
Sezonske pošte	-		Seasonal post offices
Posebni djelovi poštanskih kancelarija	62	62	Special sections of postal offices
Ugovorne poštanske kancelarije	47	47	Postal post offices
Izdvojeni šalteri	15	15	Featured counters
TELEKOMUNIKACIONA MREŽA			TELECOMMUNICATION NETWORK
Pretpлатnici fiksne telefonije, ukupno	190 297	189 274	Fixed-line subscribers, total
Pretpлатnici mobilne telefonije, ukupno	1 312 960	1 415 427	Mobile subscribers, total
Broj pretpлатnika po ugovoru	765 204	818 175	Number of subscribers under contract
Broj prepaid pretpлатnika	547 756	597 252	Pre-paid subscribers

19 – 14. POŠTANSKI, TELEGRAFSKI I TELEFONSKI PROMET

POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS

	2021	2022	2023	2024	
	PISMONOSNE POŠILJKE u hilj.				
	<i>LETTERS, in thous.</i>				
Pisma	15 104	15 497	15 590	14 021	Letters
Tiskovine	45	47	36	30	Printed papers and other
Paketi	133	129	78	75	Packages
	TELEFONSKI MINUTI u hilj.				
	<i>TELEPHONE MINUTES, in thous.</i>				
Telefonski minuti (fiksna mreža)	104 334	71 484	56 719	48 272	Tel. minutes (fixed telephony)
	TELEFONSKI MINUTI u hilj.				
	<i>TELEPHONE MINUTES, in thous.</i>				
Telefonski minuti (mobilna mreža)	2 749 090	2 730 005	2 631 298	2 536 317	Tel. minutes (mobile telephony)

