

Dear user,

The release "Unit Value Indices of exported and imported goods for 2025", published on 26 June 2026, has been revised due to corrections to the textual interpretation and Chart 1.

The statistical data presented in the tables have not been changed.

To facilitate the identification of the corrections, the revised parts have been shaded and marked with an asterisk (*).

We apologize for the error.

Thank you for your understanding.

RELEASE

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Unit Value Indices (UVI) of exported and imported goods

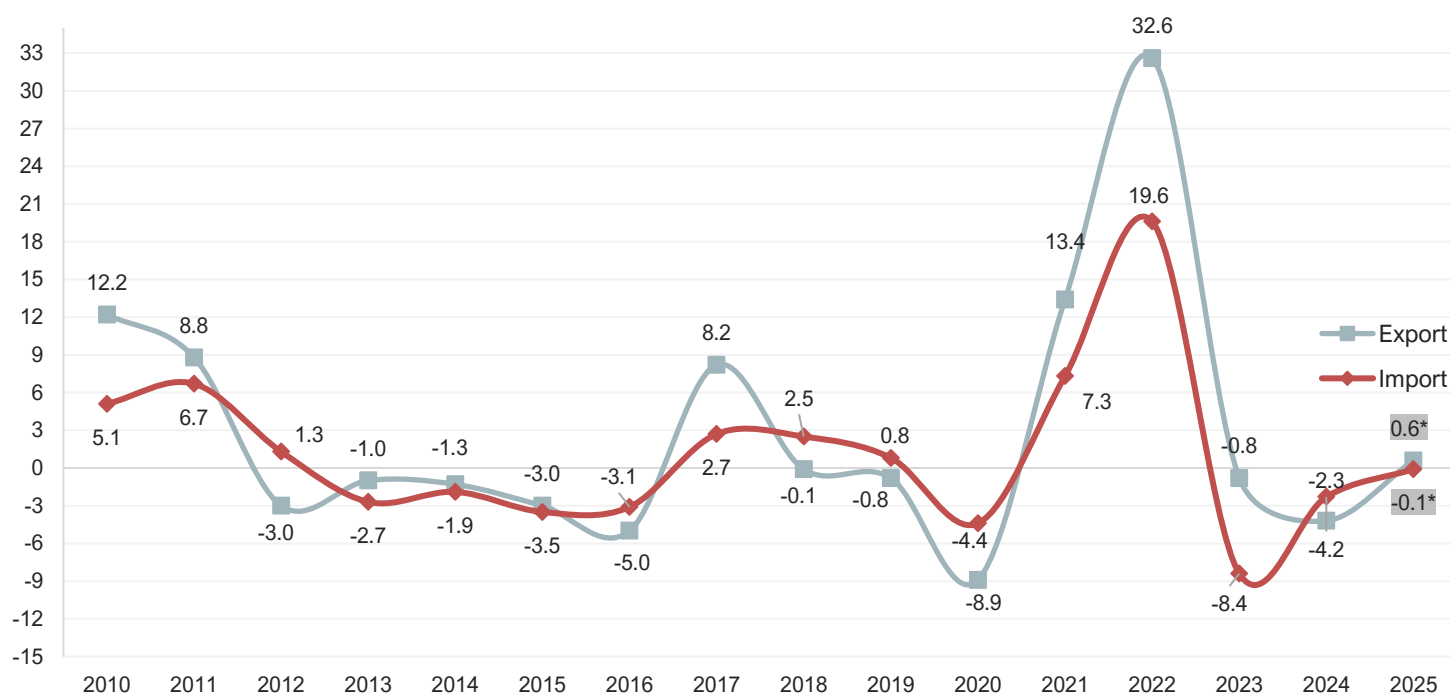
2025

According to the final results, unit values of goods exported from January to December 2025 increased by 0.6%* compared with the same period of previous year.

From January to December 2025, compared with the same period of previous year, unit values of goods imported decreased by 0.1%*.

From January to December 2025, when observing chapters of customs tariffs i.e. Combined nomenclature, the highest rise of unit value of goods exported of 86.9% was noticed under chapter " Miscellaneous manufactured articles ", while on the import side of goods, the largest increase of 43.4% is recorded in the chapter " Lead and articles thereof ".

Chart 1. Growth rates of unit values of goods exported and imported, in %



*Corrected data

Table 1. Unit value indices of exported and imported goods

BREAKDOWN BY CN CHAPTERS	EXPORT		IMPORT	
	<u>2024</u> 2023	<u>2025</u> 2024	<u>2024</u> 2023	<u>2025</u> 2024
Total	95.8	100.6	97.7	99.9
Live animals; animal products	86.8	88.9	104.3	113.1
Meat and edible meat offal	108.1	94.2	100.3	96.0
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	80.5	101.5	100.4	104.4
Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	94.9	99.9	102.0	102.2
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	-	-	107.2	129.7
Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	95.3	-	101.7	102.7
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	94.4	116.2	97.4	97.4
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	86.5	136.2	104.8	117.9
Coffee, tea, maté and spices	111.1	72.0	116.8	124.5
Cereals	116.9	111.3	85.3	109.1
Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	103.3	-	85.2	103.0
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	95.0	123.1	106.5	100.5
Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	-	-	88.5	79.9
Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	-	-	105.3	95.6
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	96.0	108.4	96.1	107.2
Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	104.5	107.5	102.4	102.5
Sugars and sugar confectionery	103.5	98.8	104.4	94.9
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	110.9	122.5	112.6	116.0
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	106.5	105.3	100.3	103.0
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	104.2	105.2	104.5	100.7
Miscellaneous edible preparations	90.4	105.7	107.6	104.0
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	99.1	98.3	102.2	102.5
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	83.3	85.1	90.2	104.8
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	-	-	105.4	109.1
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	103.7	110.0	105.9	100.9
Ores, slag and ash	103.6	104.8	97.2	92.8
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	75.2	92.2	87.7	88.8
Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	111.6	109.1	96.1	96.5
Organic chemicals	-	143.1	94.5	98.6
Pharmaceutical products	93.0	102.0	104.2	99.1
Fertilisers	68.8	-	78.2	104.7
Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	87.4	-	95.7	101.5
Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	154.0	109.2	111.5	106.8
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	96.4	120.2	110.8	102.5
Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	101.5	92.9	105.3	94.5

Table 1. Unit value indices of exported and imported goods

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BREAKDOWN BY CN CHAPTERS	EXPORT		IMPORT	
	<u>2024</u> 2023	<u>2025</u> 2024	<u>2024</u> 2023	<u>2025</u> 2024
Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	-	126.9	101.5	87.4
Photographic or cinematographic goods	-	-	105.5	75.8
Miscellaneous chemical products	73.9	-	96.7	103.4
Plastics and articles thereof	97.4	97.3	99.3	98.8
Rubber and articles thereof	81.7	98.5	105.2	96.7
Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	76.3	87.5	60.7	118.1
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods. handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	120.9	89.5	106.0	105.9
Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	-	-	92.8	123.0
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	96.0	102.9	95.9	99.8
Cork and articles of cork	-	-	93.2	102.7
Manufactures of straw. of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	-	-	106.5	103.5
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	113.9	98.3	-	-
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp. of paper or of paperboard	100.6	103.5	95.0	98.0
Printed books. newspapers. pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts. typescripts and plans	113.3	104.3	95.2	107.7
Silk	-	-	-	-
Wool. fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	-	-	96.7	-
Cotton	91.0	97.4	96.8	94.3
Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	-	-	80.5	139.3
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	-	-	93.7	104.2
Man-made staple fibres	-	-	98.4	95.0
Adding. felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine. cordage. ropes and cables and articles thereof	96.3	-	98.3	100.3
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	-	122.1	108.4	101.7
Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	-	-	105.4	97.4
Impregnated. coated. covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	-	-	93.4	103.7
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	-	-	97.5	120.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories. knitted or crocheted	111.2	83.0	99.9	101.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories. not knitted or crocheted	101.6	125.7	107.2	108.4
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63.0	118.5	96.6	103.6
Footwear. gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	81.6	114.3	99.9	101.0
Headgear and parts thereof	-	93.2	91.0	98.1
Umbrellas. sun umbrellas. walking sticks. seat-sticks. whips. riding-crops and parts thereof	-	-	97.5	99.5
Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	-	-	89.8	99.9
Articles of stone. plaster. cement. asbestos. mica or similar materials	105.5	113.8	97.7	97.6
Ceramic products	94.8	109.9	90.5	97.3
Glass and glassware	100.5	89.0	96.5	99.8
Natural or cultured pearls. precious or semi-precious stones. precious metals. metals clad with precious metal. and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	110.1	-	104.0	114.0
Iron and steel	102.0	92.5	95.1	94.8

Table 1. Unit value indices of exported and imported goods

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY CN CHAPTERS	EXPORT		IMPORT	
	2024 2023	2025 2024	2024 2023	2025 2024
Articles of iron or steel	103.7	83.7	96.3	99.6
Copper and articles thereof	109.3	102.8	108.1	104.9
Nickel and articles thereof	-	-	85.0	-
Aluminium and articles thereof	89.6	113.9	97.5	105.5
Lead and articles thereof	93.2	94.5	89.5	143.4
Zinc and articles thereof	-	-	112.0	121.1
Tin and articles thereof	-	-	-	99.6
Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	-	-	71.7	82.6
Tools. implements. cutlery. spoons and forks. of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	89.0	56.3	102.6	97.0
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	99.9	90.3	95.5	98.8
Nuclear reactors. boilers. machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	105.2	101.5	103.3	99.2
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers. television image and sound recorders and reproducers. and parts and accessories of such articles	106.1	97.6	96.3	101.0
Railway or tramway locomotives. rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electromechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	131.3	157.4	115.7	99.5
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock. and parts and accessories thereof	99.3	113.5	100.8	100.9
Aircraft. spacecraft. and parts thereof	174.8	94.6	116.7	111.0
Ships. boats and floating structures	-	131.3	93.3	93.7
Optical. photographic. cinematographic. measuring. checking. precision. medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	72.0	97.4	108.0	108.0
Clocks and watches and parts thereof	173.4	-	98.3	104.6
Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	-	133.1	108.2	107.5
Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	98.9	-	110.5	89.2
Furniture; bedding. mattresses. mattress supports. cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings. not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs. illuminated nameplates and the like; prefabricated buildings	114.4	98.3	98.4	106.5
Toys. games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	79.6	114.9	96.6	104.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	-	186.9	97.9	97.8
Works of art. collectors' pieces and antiques	108.5	55.4	171.1	94.4

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Unit value indices of exported and imported goods are aimed at analytical measuring the dynamics of unit values of export and import and they are also used as a deflator in Gross Domestic Product calculation.

The data source for unit value index calculation are collective customs declarations on export and import of goods which are monthly transmitted to Statistical Office of Montenegro by Customs Administration of Montenegro and used for regular statistical survey in the foreign trade of Montenegro.

Indices of exported and imported prices are calculated as Unit Value Indices (UVI) i.e. changes indices of export and import values per quantity unit of products exported and imported i.e. per kilogram as a standard and comparable quantity unit for all products.

Indices are calculated by Fisher formula, as an arithmetic average between Laspeyres and Paasche formulas, i.e.:

- Laspeyres index $= (\sum p_1 \cdot q_0 / \sum p_0 \cdot q_0) \cdot 100$,
- Paasche index $= (\sum p_1 \cdot q_1 / \sum p_0 \cdot q_1) \cdot 100$ and
- Fisher index $= \sqrt{\text{Laspeyres} \cdot \text{Paasche}}$

Where:

- p_0 unit value from previous period,
- p_1 unit value from current period,
- q_0 quantity from previous period and
- q_1 quantity from current period.

Relations of exchange are relations between export and import of unit values.

Processing excludes products with the value under 1 000 EUR, where is unit value of current year twice or higher in comparison with previous year and vice versa. where is the quantity of current year 10 times or higher in comparison with previous year and vice versa.

When using the data state:

"Data source: Statistical Office - MONSTAT".

More data, as well as detailed methodological notes can be found in the section: [Foreign trade](#)

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exported and imported goods

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