MONTENEGRO
STATISTICAL OFFICE
RELEASE
No: 136
Podgorica, 25 May 2012

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External trade of Montenegro
January-April 2012

The total external trade *of Montenegro for period January-April 2012 is EUR 642.4 million, indicating the drop of 0.5% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.*

The value of ***exports of goods*** *is EUR 115.6 million, what is 21.4% less compared to the same period of previous year,* ***and imports*** *are EUR 526.8 million, what is 5.6% higher compared to the same period of previous year.*

The coverage of import by export *is 21.9%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 29.5%.*

Structure of exports *in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are* ***Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material****– Section 6, in amount of EUR 64 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 52.4 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 8.8 million).*

The structure of imports *in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with EUR 112.5 million (consisted of: Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 61.7 million, and Electric current with EUR 46.7 million).*

Main trading partners in exports *with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 34.7 million), Serbia (EUR 23.5 million) and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 7.8 million).*

Main trading partners in imports *with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 150.1 million), Greece (EUR 45 million), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 36.8 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.*

Chart 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

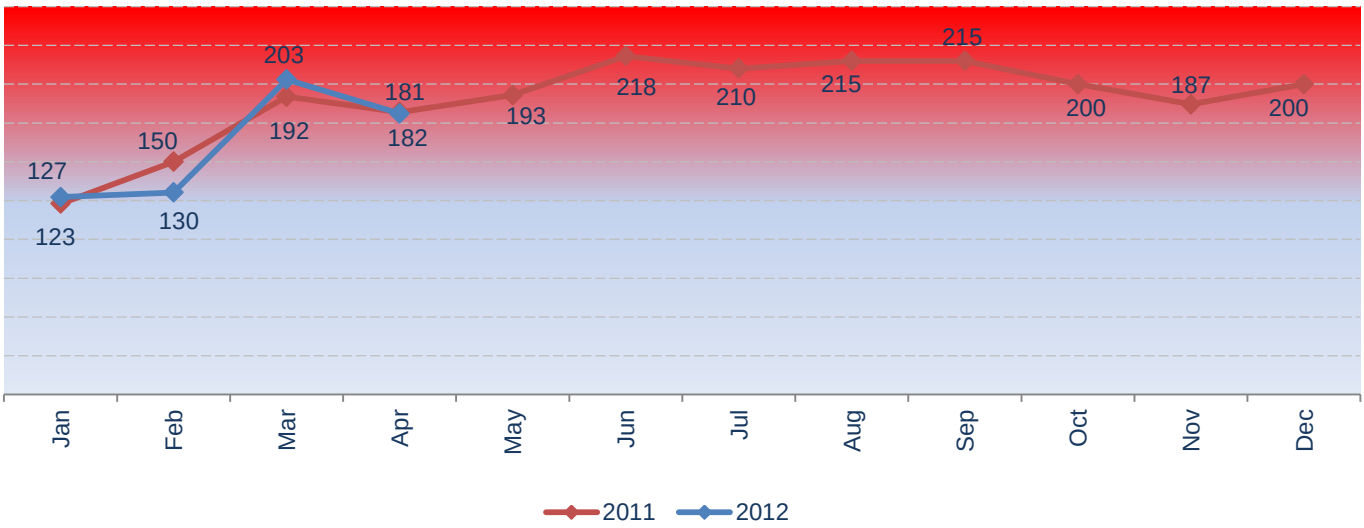

Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – February 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	**2 073 093**	**454 739**	**-1 618 355**
2008	**2 529 741**	**416 165**	**-2 113 576**
2009	**1 654 170**	**277 011**	**-1 377 159**
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
Mach	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 868	27 466	-72 401
February	106 295	23 911	-82 383
March	170 057	33 339	-136 718
April	150 614	30 850	-119 764

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**2 073 093**	**1 809 699**	**2 560**	**66 926**	**193 421**	**487**
2008	**2 529 741**	**2 214 291**	**4 180**	**87 041**	**223 934**	**295**
2009	**1 654 170**	**1 450 892**	**2 708**	**56 159**	**143 926**	**485**
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 868	88 069	199	3 823	7 756	21
February	106 295	92 297	185	3 462	10 330	21
March	170 057	147 227	280	5 929	16 590	30
April	150 614	132 304	315	2 888	15 091	17

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**454 739**	**450 774**	**1 066**	**2 001**	**890**	**7**
2008	**416 165**	**412 042**	**1 116**	**1 099**	**1 902**	**7**
2009	**277 011**	**265 753**	**958**	**7 559**	**2 741**	**0**
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 466	27 274	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
March	33 339	33 034	1	40	264	0
April	30 850	30 587	6	173	83	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-April 2011/2012

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Apr 2011		Jan- Apr 2012		Jan- Apr 2011		Jan- Apr 2012		Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012
WORLD	100%	146 993	100%	115 566	100%	498 824	100%	526 833	-351 831	-411 267
Europe	99%	145 902	99%	114 608	87%	432 803	87%	459 897	-286 901	-345 289
EU-27	63%	91 977	30%	35 156	40%	198 423	39%	207 811	-106 446	-172 655
CEFTA	31%	46 292	63%	72 717	44%	217 960	43%	227 600	-171 668	-154 883
Africa	0%	199	0%	124	1%	2 577	0%	979	-2 378	-855
Asia	0%	676	0%	525	10%	49 887	9%	49 768	-49 211	-49 243
America	0%	173	0%	297	3%	13 424	3%	16 102	-13 251	-15 805
Oceania	0%	43	0%	13	0%	132	0%	88	-89	-75
USA	0%	143	0%	274	1%	4 223	1%	3 769	-4 080	-3 495
China	0%	5	0%	124	6%	30 839	6%	31 408	-30 834	-31 284
Russia	0%	718	2%	1 815	0%	1 198	1%	4 562	-480	-2 747
Switzerland	2%	2 854	1%	1 237	1%	5 077	2%	9 028	-2 223	-7 791
Japan	0%	212	0%	321	1%	6 256	1%	4 711	-6 044	-4 390
Turkey	3%	3 805	3%	3 513	2%	7 654	2%	9 161	-3 849	-5 648
Brazil	0%	0	0%	0	1%	6 880	1%	6 926	-6 880	-6 926

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT %	EXPORT 2011	EXPORT 2011 Jan-Apr	EXPORT 2012 Jan-Apr	IMPORT %	IMPORT 2011	IMPORT 2011 Jan-Apr	IMPORT 2012 Jan-Apr	TRADE BALANCE 2011	TRADE BALANCE 2011 Jan-Apr	TRADE BALANCE 2012 Jan-Apr
WORLD	**100**	**454 381**	**146 993**	**115 566**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**498 824**	**526 833**	**-1 368 956**	**-351 831**	**-411 267**
EU-27	**50**	**227 459**	**91 977**	**35 156**	**39**	**714 369**	**198 423**	**207 811**	**-486 910**	**-106 446**	**-172 655**
Austria	1	5 211	3 276	1 291	2	41 413	12 860	9 125	-36 202	-9 584	-7 833
Belgium	0	367	162	7	0	6 667	2 628	2 649	-6 300	-2 466	-2 642
Bulgaria	0	10	4	117	0	8 922	2 745	2 376	-8 912	-2 741	-2 258
Czech Republic	1	5 571	4 964	562	1	20 725	4 341	7 795	-15 154	622	-7 233
Denmark	0	22	3	0	0	3 351	827	1 038	-3 330	-824	-1 038
Estonia	0	0	0	50	0	140	29	48	-140	-29	2
Finland	0	1 596	0	251	0	1 558	960	249	38	-960	2
France	0	1 753	462	617	2	31 622	7 915	7 089	-29 869	-7 454	-6 471
Greece	9	39 285	26 514	2 666	8	144 704	36 671	44 957	-105 418	-10 157	-42 291
Netherlands	1	3 246	1 013	1 207	2	27 573	9 780	10 701	-24 327	-8 767	-9 494
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	2 239	503	840	-2 239	-503	-840
Italy	7	31 064	17 287	3 437	6	117 519	31 107	33 072	-86 455	-13 820	-29 635
Cyprus	0	188	96	20	0	614	218	190	-426	-122	-171
Latvia	0	54	0	0	0	104	44	22	-49	-44	-22
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	62	5	35	-62	-5	-35
Luxembourg	0	434	348	42	0	293	60	128	141	288	-86
Hungary	17	76 859	26 527	4 557	1	17 139	5 674	4 865	59 720	20 853	-308
Malta	0	177	97	18	0	2	1	1	175	96	17
Germany	5	20 508	1 002	6 550	6	110 813	32 150	31 023	-90 305	-31 149	-24 473
Poland	1	3 737	662	1 530	1	13 529	3 516	3 103	-9 792	-2 854	-1 573
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	282	186	-575	-282	-186
Romania	0	473	11	2 137	2	32 903	10 522	9 449	-32 430	-10 511	-7 311
Slovakia	0	408	282	66	1	9 149	4 200	1 264	-8 741	-3 918	-1 199
Slovenia	7	30 293	7 487	7 042	4	81 085	20 865	22 026	-50 791	-13 378	-14 984
Spain	0	314	293	1	1	22 965	6 126	6 655	-22 651	-5 833	-6 655
Sweden	0	1 465	281	997	0	5 046	1 937	1 091	-3 581	-1 656	-94
United Kingdom	1	4 425	1 208	1 990	1	13 658	2 456	7 834	-9 234	-1 248	-5 845
CEFTA	**40**	**183 590**	**46 292**	**72 717**	**45**	**818 948**	**217 960**	**227 600**	**-635 358**	**-171 669**	**-154 883**
Albania	2	10 360	4 516	1 365	1	12 721	3 456	3 690	-2 360	1 061	-2 325
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	5 765	7 763	8	142 507	39 565	36 838	-120 095	-33 800	-29 075
Macedonia	0	1 417	204	535	1	27 158	7 139	7 371	-25 741	-6 935	-6 836
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	69	45	-146	-69	-45
Croatia	10	45 892	836	34 665	5	92 777	22 550	28 634	-46 885	-21 713	6 031
Serbia	18	79 820	30 366	23 498	30	541 456	144 613	150 085	-461 636	-114 248	-126 587
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	4 604	4 892	0	2 182	570	937	21 505	4 035	3 954
Other countries	**10**	**43 332**	**8 724**	**7 694**	**16**	**290 020**	**82 441**	**91 422**	**-246 688**	**-73 716**	**-83 729**

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
				EXPORT				
2008	**258 800**	**62**	**892**	**0**	**145**	**0**	**152**	**0**
2009	**133 827**	**48**	**7 407**	**3**	**12**	**0**	**95**	**0**
2010	**184 817**	**56**	**461**	**0**	**544**	**0**	**149**	**0**
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 939	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 431	34	173	1	74	0	9	0
				IMPORT				
2008	**1 081 175**	**43**	**55 963**	**2**	**40 602**	**2**	**123 834**	**5**
2009	**620 593**	**38**	**17 604**	**1**	**19 685**	**1**	**90 343**	**5**
2010	**625 207**	**38**	**15 367**	**1**	**19 822**	**1**	**88 864**	**5**
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5
2012								
January	40 525	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 080	40	688	1	1 174	1	6 596	6
March	67 377	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	10 359	6
April	57 829	38	1 238	1	1 249	1	9 624	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012
WORLD	**277 011**	**100%**	**330 367**	**100%**	**454 381**	**100%**	**146 993**	**115 566**
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	146 993	115 566
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 662	11%	10 356	9 345
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 626	14%	19 592	14 679
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%	30 449	14 091
5 Chemicals	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%	2 955	3 733
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%	6 818	7 625
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%	74 021	66 034
EU-27	**133 827**	48%	**184 817**	**56%**	**227 459**	**50%**	**91 977**	**35 156**
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%	91 977	35 156
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%	607	492
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%	7 812	7 195
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%	8 157	2 316
5 Chemicals	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%	62	340
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 552	2%	3 361	4 367
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%	69 177	20 424
CEFTA	**127 946**	46%	**130 521**	**40%**	**183 590**	**40%**	**46 292**	**72 717**
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	46 292	72 717
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 934	9%	8 853	7 745
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 830	6%	7 808	3 875
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%	19 613	10 674
5 Chemicals	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%	2 844	3 389
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%	2 802	2 165
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%	4 372	44 829
USA	**7 407**	3%	**461**	**0%**	**610**	**0%**	**143**	**274**
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	143	274
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%	96	54
2+4 Raw materials	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%	1	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%	37	112
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%	8	108
Japan	**12**	**0%**	**544**	**0%**	**1 132**	**0%**	**212**	**321**
0-9 TOTAL	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	212	321
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%	212	321
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%	0	0
China	**95**	**0%**	**149**	**0%**	**748**	**0%**	**5**	**124**
0-9 TOTAL	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	5	124
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%	3	124
2+4 Raw materials	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%	1	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012
WORLD	**1 654 170**	**100%**	**1 657 329**	**100%**	**1 823 337**	**100%**	**498 824**	**526 833**
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%	498 824	526 833
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 706	23%	113 040	112 129
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%	30 568	26 727
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 590	18%	79 149	112 483
5 Chemicals	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 589	9%	49 667	47 406
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 905	17%	91 777	91 227
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 549	27%	133 908	136 861
EU-27	**620 593**	**38%**	**625 207**	**38%**	**714 369**	**39%**	**198 423**	**207 811**
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%	198 423	207 811
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	108 606	6%	31 370	32 218
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	9 551	1%	2 367	3 236
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 426	10%	48 807	56 743
5 Chemicals	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	75 514	4%	22 148	19 888
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	172 376	9%	48 738	48 914
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	158 164	9%	44 278	46 811
CEFTA	**648 702**	**39%**	**670 000**	**40%**	**818 948**	**45%**	**217 960**	**227 600**
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%	217 960	227 600
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	264 705	15%	70 125	67 725
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 239	4%	24 205	19 883
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	130 380	7%	29 636	47 256
5 Chemicals	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	75 572	4%	21 986	21 551
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	46 239	3%	11 955	13 676
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	220 811	12%	60 054	57 510
USA	**17 604**	**1%**	**15 367**	**1%**	**13 959**	**1%**	**4 223**	**3 769**
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%	4 223	3 769
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%	234	310
2+4 Raw materials	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%	58	18
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%	9	3
5 Chemicals	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%	788	1 028
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 933	0%	1 784	1 662
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 796	0%	1 350	748
Japan	**19 685**	**1%**	**19 822**	**1%**	**19 650**	**1%**	**6 256**	**4 711**
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%	6 256	4 711
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%	2	0
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%	7	14
5 Chemicals	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%	46	80
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 815	1%	4 560	3 717
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%	1 640	899
China	**90 343**	**5%**	**88 864**	**5%**	**103 080**	**6%**	**30 839**	**31 408**
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%	30 839	31 408
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%	282	285
2+4 Raw materials	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%	95	84
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	5
5 Chemicals	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%	747	1 418
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 215	2%	14 518	12 936
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 714	3%	15 196	16 680

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Index Jan-Apr12/Jan-Apr11
0-9 TOTAL	**277 011**	**330 367**	**119**	**454 381**	**138**	**146 993**	**115 566**	**79**
0 Food and live animals	**18 409**	**23 930**	**130**	**27 583**	**115**	**5 235**	**5 434**	**104**
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	138	6	0	0
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 223	102	1 430	1 719	120
02 Diary products and eggs	1	7	700	72		13	4	30
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	54	4	7
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	571	1 424	250
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	664	99	15
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	170	440	6	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	864	1 457	169
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	36	17	47
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	169	1 155	704	61
1 Beverages and tobacco	**21 749**	**21 109**	**97**	**23 079**	**109**	**5 121**	**3 912**	**76**
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	5 013	3 912	78
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	108	0	0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**25 120**	**44 713**	**178**	**64 192**	**144**	**19 475**	**14 193**	**73**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	1 115	1 727	155
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	0	0
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	3 439	2 585	75
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	361	332	92
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	24	4	18
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 036	35	382	173	45
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	14 042	9 344	67
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	110	29	27
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**8 375**	**33 286**	**397**	**62 957**	**189**	**30 449**	**14 091**	**46**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	728	533	73
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	3 046	1 999	66
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0	0
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	26 675	11 558	43
4 Animal oils and fats	**291**	**1 288**	**443**	**1 434**	**111**	**117**	**486**	**414**
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	90	123	137
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	18	353	
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	154	9	10	104
5 Chemicals	**11 824**	**12 916**	**109**	**12 083**	**94**	**2 955**	**3 733**	**126**
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	2	9	412
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	94	3	4	144
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	474	20	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	1 844	2 802	152
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	134	350	261
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	16	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	45	81	181
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	74	90	165	182
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	150	347	303	87

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Index Jan-Apr12/Jan-Apr11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**153 663**	**157 109**	**102**	**219 443**	**140**	**71 897**	**63 981**	**89**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	264	133	51
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	72	70	98
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	277	158	57
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	255	238	93
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	27	49	185
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	159	488	504	103
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	2 283	8 817	386
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	67 446	52 393	78
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	787	1 617	205
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**27 745**	**27 047**	**97**	**23 899**	**88**	**6 818**	**7 625**	**112**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	131	89	68
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	674	594	88
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	31	5	16
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	2 397	3 952	165
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	214	148	69
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	90	140	296	212
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	978	655	67
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	1 326	1 276	96
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	927	610	66
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**9 511**	**8 969**	**94**	**16 910**	**189**	**2 124**	**2 053**	**97**
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	24	49	208
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	93	132	142
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	167	50	13	25
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	360	380	106
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	169	162	96
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	81	21	25
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	80	16	20
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	1 267	1 281	101
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**324**	**0**	**0**	**2 800**		**2 800**	**60**	**2**

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Index Jan-Apr12/Jan-Apr11
0-9 TOTAL	**1 654 170**	**1 657 329**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**110**	**498 824**	**526 833**	**106**
0 Food and live animals	**312 835**	**324 209**	**104**	**351 857**	**109**	**99 604**	**98 399**	**99**
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	7 422	7 258	98
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	21 516	23 874	111
02 Diary products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	12 681	12 825	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	2 579	2 111	82
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 092	123	17 397	14 670	84
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 681	114	11 003	9 778	89
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 826	129	3 393	3 087	91
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 524	93	12 453	13 130	105
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	4 462	4 732	106
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 586	105	6 697	6 933	104
1 Beverages and tobacco	**66 878**	**63 930**	**96**	**65 850**	**103**	**13 436**	**13 730**	**102**
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 939	110	10 114	11 235	111
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	3 322	2 496	75
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**37 842**	**70 243**	**186**	**84 420**	**120**	**25 981**	**22 955**	**88**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	0	485	0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	308	93	30
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	39	31	81
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	1 692	1 699	**100**
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	127	0	5	
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	196	193	98
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	590	788	134
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	21 109	17 564	83
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	2 047	2 096	102
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**208 057**	**209 660**	101	**330 590**	**158**	**79 149**	**112 483**	**142**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	153	156	102
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 229	125	49 518	61 663	125
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	3 741	3 921	105
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	25 737	46 743	182
4 Animal oils and fats	**12 454**	**12 568**	**101**	**14 844**	**118**	**4 588**	**3 772**	**82**
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	173	216	125
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	4 289	3 455	81
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	126	101	80
5 Chemicals	**167 918**	**162 956**	**97**	**169 589**	**104**	**49 667**	**47 406**	**95**
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	542	613	113
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	1 308	1 514	116
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	5 425	4 819	89
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	17 690	15 728	89
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 561	108	11 680	11 314	97
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	1 368	1 516	111
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	821	738	90
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 704	97	5 883	6 532	111
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	4 950	4 632	94

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Apr 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Index Jan-Apr12/Jan-Apr11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**274 772**	**265 841**	**97**	**264 771**	**100**	**71 802**	**70 901**	**99**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	41	67	163
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	3 914	4 902	125
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 300	102	4 093	4 855	119
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 833	104	7 809	8 410	108
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 333	97	3 300	3 987	121
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 952	94	20 415	18 551	91
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	11 830	10 163	86
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	3 423	3 578	105
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 366	98	16 977	16 387	97
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**357 735**	**340 607**	**95**	**315 905**	**93**	**91 777**	**91 227**	**99**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	1 557	2 182	140
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 699	100	6 855	5 806	85
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	1 786	560	31
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 092	88	14 482	12 409	86
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 821	88	6 220	6 881	111
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 118	107	12 770	10 630	83
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 827	82	17 913	17 889	100
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 478	101	29 056	33 044	114
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	1 138	1 827	160
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**215 677**	**207 315**	**96**	**224 777**	**108**	**62 106**	**65 960**	**106**
81Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	2 962	2 813	95
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 448	103	11 005	10 842	99
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	1 769	1 738	98
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 507	109	14 219	14 543	102
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 256	117	9 961	10 933	110
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	4 636	6 204	134
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	1 324	1 249	94
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 046	101	71 049	108	16 229	17 639	109
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**2**	**0**	**0**	**734**		**715**	**0**	**0**

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Export
b) Outward processing
c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Import for free trade
b) Inward processing
c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

Published by Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)
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