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External trade of Montenegro
January-February 2012

The total external trade *of Montenegro for period January-February 2012 is EUR 257.5 million, indicating the drop of 5.5% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.*

The value of ***exports of goods*** *is EUR 51.1 million, what is 26.1% less compared to the same period of previous year,* ***and imports*** *are EUR 206.3 million, what is 1.5% higher compared to the same period of previous year.*

The coverage of import by export *is 24.8%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 34%.*

Structure of exports *in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are* ***Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material****– Section 6, in amount of EUR 30.7 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 25.9 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 3.9 million).*

The structure of imports *in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with EUR 56.9 million (consisted of: Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 28.9 million, and Electric current with EUR 26.5 million).*

Main trading partners in exports *with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 16.1 million),Serbia (EUR 9.4 million) and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 3.9 million).*

Main trading partners in imports *with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 59.2 million), Greece (EUR 21.4 million), and Germany (EUR 12.8 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.*

Graph 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

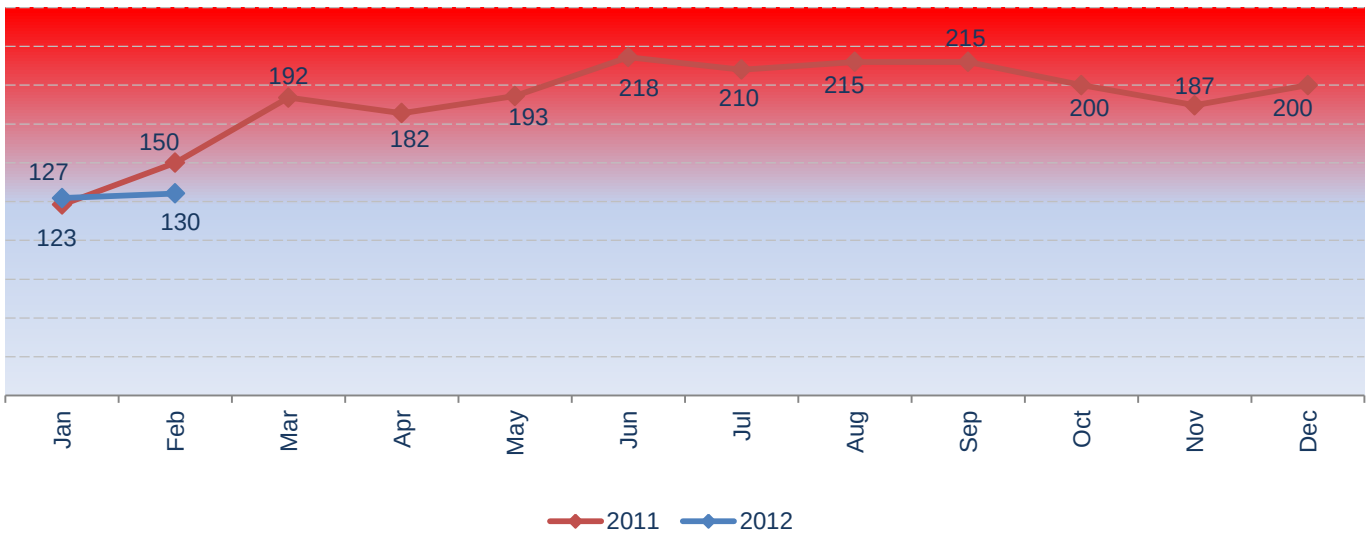

Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – February 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	**2 073 093**	**454 739**	**-1 618 355**
2008	**2 529 741**	**416 165**	**-2 113 576**
2009	**1 654 170**	**277 011**	**-1 377 159**
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 413	37 466	-47 947
February	117 800	31 708	-86 092
Mach	149 753	42 032	-107 721
April	145 865	35 787	-110 078
May	159 550	33 502	-126 048
June	184 966	32 973	-151 994
July	175 867	33 999	-141 869
August	172 497	42 007	-130 490
September	173 058	42 381	-130 677
October	151 567	48 328	-103 240
November	143 488	37 879	-105 610
December	163 363	36 325	-127 038
2012			
January	99 815	27 380	-72 435
February	106 490	23 772	-82 718

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**2 073 093**	**1 809 699**	**2 560**	**66 926**	**193 421**	**487**
2008	**2 529 741**	**2 214 291**	**4 180**	**87 041**	**223 934**	**295**
2009	**1 654 170**	**1 450 892**	**2 708**	**56 159**	**143 926**	**485**
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 413	74 138	159	2 817	8 293	6
February	117 800	102 714	231	3 730	11 124	1
Mach	149 753	129 083	228	3 732	16 604	106
April	145 865	126 970	1 921	3 094	13 860	20
May	159 550	140 147	1 490	3 875	13 942	97
June	184 966	157 576	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 867	157 906	358	4 347	13 212	44
August	172 497	152 454	338	5 186	14 500	19
September	173 058	151 127	253	4 190	17 463	24
October	151 567	133 213	233	3 650	14 432	40
November	143 488	123 065	285	5 448	14 680	10
December	163 363	144 227	235	5 899	12 968	33
2012						
January	99 815	88 047	199	3 823	7 725	21
February	106 490	92 201	185	3 757	10 326	21

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**454 739**	**450 774**	**1 066**	**2 001**	**890**	**7**
2008	**416 165**	**412 042**	**1 116**	**1 099**	**1 902**	**7**
2009	**277 011**	**265 753**	**958**	**7 559**	**2 741**	**0**
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 879	37 128	568	29	153	0
December	36 325	35 175	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 380	27 188	0	83	97	13
February	23 772	23 573	117	1	81	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-February 2011/2012

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Feb 2011		Jan-Feb 2012		Jan-Feb 2011		Jan-Feb 2012		Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012
WORLD	100%	69 174	100%	51 152	100%	203 212	100%	206 304	-134 039	-155 152
Europe	99%	68 410	99%	50 761	87%	176 852	87%	180 248	-108 442	-129 487
EU-27	62%	43 138	32%	16 396	37%	74 484	40%	82 559	-31 346	-66 163
CEFTA	33%	22 494	62%	31 881	42%	85 062	43%	87 904	-62 567	-56 023
Africa	0%	55	0%	117	0%	390	0%	384	-335	-267
Asia	1%	604	0%	178	10%	19 417	9%	18 051	-18 813	-17 873
America	0%	85	0%	83	3%	6 547	4%	7 580	-6 462	-7 497
Oceania	0%	20	0%	13	0%	7	0%	42	13	-29
USA	0%	75	0%	83	1%	1 840	1%	1 366	-1 765	-1 282
China	0%	1	0%	12	6%	11 386	6%	11 423	-11 385	-11 411
Russia	0%	159	1%	257	0%	283	0%	927	-123	-670
Switzerland	2%	1 111	2%	994	1%	1 321	2%	4 963	-209	-3 969
Japan	0%	147	0%	97	1%	2 659	1%	2 026	-2 512	-1 929
Turkey	2%	1 478	2%	1 160	2%	3 264	2%	3 326	-1 786	-2 166
Brazil	0%	0	0%	0	2%	3 649	1%	2 206	-3 649	-2 206

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT %	EXPORT 2011	EXPORT 2011 Jan-Feb	EXPORT 2012 Jan-Feb	IMPORT %	IMPORT 2011	IMPORT 2011 Jan-Feb	IMPORT 2012 Jan-Feb	TRADE BALANCE 2011	TRADE BALANCE 2011 Jan-Feb	TRADE BALANCE 2012 Jan-Feb
WORLD	**100**	**454 386**	**69 174**	**51 152**	**100**	**1 823 189**	**203 212**	**206 304**	**-1 368 803**	**-134 039**	**-155 152**
EU-27	**50**	**227 458**	**43 138**	**16 396**	**36**	**650 586**	**74 484**	**82 559**	**-423 128**	**-31 346**	**-66 163**
Austria	1	5 209	295	554	2	33 942	5 078	3 766	-28 733	-4 783	-3 212
Belgium	0	367	118	0	0	6 099	922	1 167	-5 732	-804	-1 167
Bulgaria	0	10	0	0	0	6 640	656	1 154	-6 630	-656	-1 154
Czech Republic	1	5 571	3 034	362	1	19 860	1 601	3 008	-14 289	1 433	-2 646
Denmark	0	22	0	0	0	3 243	154	420	-3 221	-154	-420
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	140	17	10	-140	-17	-10
Finland	0	1 596	0	61	0	1 554	801	148	42	-801	-87
France	0	1 753	296	286	2	31 169	2 784	2 597	-29 417	-2 488	-2 311
Greece	9	39 285	8 367	1 972	8	144 116	15 385	21 365	-104 830	-7 018	-19 392
Netherlands	1	3 246	608	513	1	26 101	5 651	5 213	-22 855	-5 043	-4 701
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	2 214	280	377	-2 214	-280	-377
Italy	7	31 064	15 556	1 524	6	107 307	9 310	10 322	-76 243	6 247	-8 798
Cyprus	0	188	86	0	0	614	103	74	-426	-18	-74
Latvia	0	54	0	0	0	68	15	11	-14	-15	-11
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	62	1	10	-62	-1	-10
Luxembourg	0	434	0	2	0	266	20	76	168	-20	-74
Hungary	17	76 859	8 629	1 475	1	12 344	1 495	2 202	64 515	7 134	-726
Malta	0	177	0	0	0	2	0	0	175	0	0
Germany	5	20 508	555	2 998	6	104 342	12 485	12 825	-83 835	-11 930	-9 827
Poland	1	3 737	329	480	1	12 761	1 096	1 177	-9 024	-767	-698
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	52	29	-575	-52	-29
Romania	0	473	7	1 054	2	27 366	4 283	3 283	-26 892	-4 276	-2 229
Slovakia	0	408	282	26	0	8 050	1 587	520	-7 643	-1 305	-494
Slovenia	7	30 293	4 131	3 585	3	61 485	6 244	8 435	-31 192	-2 113	-4 850
Spain	0	314	222	0	1	22 238	2 522	2 899	-21 923	-2 300	-2 899
Sweden	0	1 465	94	594	0	4 966	865	533	-3 501	-771	61
United Kingdom	1	4 425	529	909	1	13 062	1 077	939	-8 637	-548	-30
CEFTA	**40**	**183 595**	**22 494**	**31 881**	**43**	**789 123**	**85 062**	**87 904**	**-605 528**	**-62 567**	**-56 023**
Albania	2	10 360	2 803	523	1	12 626	1 065	1 227	-2 265	1 739	-705
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	2 933	3 884	8	138 741	16 700	12 668	-116 328	-13 768	-8 784
Macedonia	0	1 414	69	115	1	26 981	2 422	2 420	-25 567	-2 353	-2 305
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	18	22	-146	-18	-22
Croatia	10	45 892	376	16 144	5	89 988	9 139	12 134	-44 097	-8 763	4 010
Serbia	18	79 828	14 711	9 442	28	518 471	55 519	59 226	-438 642	-40 808	-49 783
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	1 601	1 773	0	2 170	198	206	21 518	1 404	1 567
Other countries	**10**	**43 333**	**3 541**	**2 875**	**21**	**383 480**	**43 666**	**35 841**	**-340 147**	**-40 125**	**-32 967**

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
EXPORT								
2008	**258 800**	**62**	**892**	**0**	**145**	**0**	**152**	**0**
2009	**133 827**	**48**	**7 407**	**3**	**12**	**0**	**95**	**0**
2010	**184 817**	**56**	**461**	**0**	**544**	**0**	**149**	**0**
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	54	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 014	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 939	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 458	31	1	0	0	0	12	0
IMPORT								
2008	**1 081 175**	**43**	**55 963**	**2**	**40 602**	**2**	**123 834**	**5**
2009	**620 593**	**38**	**17 604**	**1**	**19 685**	**1**	**90 343**	**5**
2010	**625 207**	**38**	**15 367**	**1**	**19 822**	**1**	**88 864**	**5**
2011								
January	30 444	36	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	44 040	37	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	55 391	37	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 021	7
April	51 939	36	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 425	6
May	62 681	39	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	62 157	34	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	61 953	35	1 077	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	57 444	33	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	61 385	35	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	52 440	35	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	52 219	36	1 526	1	2 493	2	8 773	6
December	58 493	36	1 279	1	1 746	1	7 579	5
2012								
January	40 532	41	678	1	855	1	4 829	5
February	42 027	39	688	1	1 171	1	6 594	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012
WORLD	**277 011**	**100%**	**330 367**	**100%**	**454 386**	**100%**	**69 174**	**51 152**
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 386	100%	69 174	51 152
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 671	11%	4 161	3 431
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 623	14%	9 215	4 835
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%	16 068	7 157
5 Chemicals	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%	1 222	1 349
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%	3 458	2 864
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%	35 050	31 495
EU-27	**133 827**	48%	**184 817**	**56%**	**227 458**	**50%**	**43 138**	**16 396**
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 458	50%	43 138	16 396
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%	488	180
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%	3 521	2 682
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%	5 043	1 406
5 Chemicals	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%	44	209
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 550	2%	1 614	2 037
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%	32 429	9 861
CEFTA	**127 946**	46%	**130 521**	**40%**	**183 595**	**40%**	**22 494**	**31 881**
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 595	40%	22 494	31 881
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 942	9%	3 445	2 982
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 827	6%	4 179	901
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%	9 947	4 771
5 Chemicals	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%	1 131	1 139
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%	1 592	657
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%	2 200	21 431
USA	**7 407**	3%	**461**	**0%**	**610**	**0%**	**75**	**84**
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	75	84
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%	68	0
2+4 Raw materials	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%	7	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%	0	83
Japan	**12**	**0%**	**544**	**0%**	**1 132**	**0%**	**147**	**97**
0-9 TOTAL	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	147	97
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%	147	97
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%	0	0
China	**95**	**0%**	**149**	**0%**	**748**	**0%**	**1**	**12**
0-9 TOTAL	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	1	12
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%	0	12
2+4 Raw materials	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%	1	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012
WORLD	**1 654 170**	**100%**	**1 657 329**	**100%**	**1 823 189**	**100%**	**203 212**	**206 304**
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 189	100%	203 212	206 304
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 641	23%	47 604	44 506
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%	14 167	10 334
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 663	18%	35 552	56 890
5 Chemicals	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 588	9%	19 003	17 851
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 818	17%	38 473	31 745
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 482	27%	48 413	44 979
EU-27	**620 593**	**38%**	**625 207**	**38%**	**650 586**	**36%**	**74 484**	**82 559**
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	650 586	36%	74 484	82 559
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	98 566	5%	13 320	14 672
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	8 805	0%	877	846
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 107	10%	21 448	26 505
5 Chemicals	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	59 287	3%	6 675	8 086
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	161 551	9%	19 181	16 468
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	132 537	7%	12 984	15 983
CEFTA	**648 702**	**39%**	**670 000**	**40%**	**789 123**	**43%**	**85 062**	**87 904**
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	789 123	43%	85 062	87 904
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	262 600	14%	27 225	25 367
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 032	4%	11 068	6 043
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	129 893	7%	13 440	26 138
5 Chemicals	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	63 590	3%	6 880	7 042
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	39 767	2%	4 747	4 491
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	212 240	12%	21 702	18 823
USA	**17 604**	**1%**	**15 367**	**1%**	**13 954**	**1%**	**1 840**	**1 366**
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 954	1%	1 840	1 366
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%	117	155
2+4 Raw materials	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%	5	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%	1	1
5 Chemicals	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%	249	257
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 931	0%	968	642
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 793	0%	500	309
Japan	**19 685**	**1%**	**19 822**	**1%**	**19 649**	**1%**	**2 659**	**2 026**
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 649	1%	2 659	2 026
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%	2	0
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%	1	11
5 Chemicals	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%	14	18
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 814	1%	1 697	1 674
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%	944	324
China	**90 343**	**5%**	**88 864**	**5%**	**103 036**	**6%**	**11 386**	**11 423**
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 036	6%	11 386	11 423
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%	120	144
2+4 Raw materials	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%	45	37
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%	357	653
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 188	2%	5 741	5 012
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 698	3%	5 123	5 576

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012	Index Jan-Feb12/Jan-Feb11
0-9 TOTAL	**277 011**	**330 367**	**119**	**454 386**	**138**	**69 174**	**51 152**	**74**
0 Food and live animals	**18 409**	**23 930**	**130**	**27 591**	115	**2 301**	**2 217**	**96**
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	133	5	0	0
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 231	102	610	705	116
02 Diary products and eggs	1	7	700	72	1 029	0	1	
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	29	2	6
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	301	512	170
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	403	64	16
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	171	3	3	92
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	381	604	159
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	12	6	50
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	168	558	321	58
1 Beverages and tobacco	**21 749**	**21 109**	**97**	**23 079**	**109**	**1 860**	**1 214**	**65**
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	1 860	1 214	65
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	0	0	
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**25 120**	**44 713**	**178**	**64 189**	**144**	**9 148**	**4 592**	**50**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	679	454	67
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	0	
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		0	0	
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	990	627	63
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	159	120	75
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	8	1	10
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 033	35	195	31	16
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	7 059	3 349	47
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	59	12	20
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**8 375**	**33 286**	**397**	**62 957**	**189**	**16 068**	**7 157**	**45**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	393	230	59
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	1 911	1 028	54
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0	
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	13 764	5 899	43
4 Animal oils and fats	**291**	**1 288**	**443**	**1 434**	**111**	**67**	**242**	**362**
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	43	42	100
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	15	200	
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	155	9	0	0
5 Chemicals	**11 824**	**12 916**	**109**	**12 083**	**94**	**1 222**	**1 349**	**110**
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	0	0	
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	93	0	4	949
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	94	0	0
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	876	963	110
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	43	226	524
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	12	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	18	19	107
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	73	7	45	636
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	149	171	91	53

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012	Index Jan-Feb 12/Jan-Feb 11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**153 663**	**157 109**	**102**	**219 443**	**140**	**34 157**	**30 706**	**90**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	151	40	27
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	32	29	91
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	116	28	24
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	91	100	110
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	13	6	44
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	160	253	130	51
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	1 957	3 885	198
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	31 236	25 926	83
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	307	563	184
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**27 745**	**27 047**	**97**	**23 899**	**88**	**3 458**	**2 864**	**83**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	76	46	60
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	515	238	46
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	27	0	0
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	1 091	1 735	159
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	114	94	83
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	89	42	64	154
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	472	185	39
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	718	482	67
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	405	19	5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**9 511**	**8 969**	**94**	**16 910**	**189**	**893**	**789**	**88**
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	7	17	244
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	24	34	139
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	166	39	1	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	79	83	105
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	47	23	50
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	28	10	35
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	14	14	106
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	654	606	93
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**324**	**0**	**0**	**2 800**		**0**	**21**	

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012	Index Jan-Feb 12/Jan-Feb 11
0-9 TOTAL	**1 654 170**	**1 657 329**	**100**	**1 823 189**	**110**	**203 212**	**206 304**	**102**
0 Food and live animals	**312 835**	**324 209**	**104**	**351 797**	**109**	**42 821**	**40 343**	**94**
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	3 110	2 978	96
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	10 573	11 712	111
02 Diary products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	5 186	5 390	104
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	1 041	796	76
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 062	123	7 070	6 098	86
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 672	114	4 320	3 419	79
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 825	129	1 610	1 190	74
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 512	93	5 566	4 517	81
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	1 781	1 955	110
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 578	105	2 565	2 288	89
1 Beverages and tobacco	**66 878**	**63 930**	**96**	**65 843**	**103**	**4 782**	**4 163**	**87**
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 933	110	3 643	3 307	91
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	1 139	856	75
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**37 842**	**70 243**	**186**	**84 420**	**120**	**12 216**	**9 050**	**74**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	0	97	
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	131	23	18
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	1	11	
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	847	953	**113**
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	133	0	0	
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	149	83	56
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	239	278	116
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	9 981	7 048	71
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	868	557	64
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**208 057**	**209 660**	101	**330 663**	**158**	**35 552**	**56 890**	**160**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	77	45	58
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 302	125	21 828	28 899	132
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	2 029	1 484	73
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	11 618	26 462	228
4 Animal oils and fats	**12 454**	**12 568**	**101**	**14 844**	**118**	**1 952**	**1 283**	**66**
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	84	90	107
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	1 817	1 161	64
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	50	32	63
5 Chemicals	**167 918**	**162 956**	**97**	**169 588**	**104**	**19 003**	**17 851**	**94**
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	176	238	136
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	624	641	103
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	1 465	1 161	79
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	6 968	7 204	103
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 560	108	4 887	4 228	87
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	570	310	54
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	352	248	71
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 703	97	2 216	2 439	110
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	1 745	1 382	79

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Feb 2011	Jan-Feb 2012	Index Jan-Feb12/Jan-Feb11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**274 772**	**265 841**	**97**	**264 744**	**100**	**26 758**	**24 285**	**91**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	28	45	164
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	1 531	1 831	120
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 299	102	1 601	1 536	96
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 828	104	3 443	3 403	99
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 332	97	997	1 598	160
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 936	94	7 145	5 689	80
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	4 249	3 184	75
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	1 410	1 321	94
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 362	98	6 355	5 679	89
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**357 735**	**340 607**	**95**	**315 817**	**93**	**38 473**	**31 745**	**83**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	357	424	119
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 712	100	2 381	1 221	51
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	1 434	205	14
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 085	88	5 628	3 756	67
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 807	88	3 327	3 537	106
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 121	107	4 619	4 311	93
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 815	82	8 141	7 227	89
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 409	101	11 971	10 808	90
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	615	256	42
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**215 677**	**207 315**	**96**	**224 738**	**108**	**21 655**	**20 693**	**96**
81Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	975	964	99
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 449	103	3 554	3 286	92
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	770	564	73
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 508	109	5 100	4 949	97
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 250	117	3 030	2 809	93
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	1 981	2 576	130
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	489	386	79
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 046	101	71 015	108	5 755	5 159	90
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**2**	**0**	**0**	**734**		**0**	**0**	

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Export
b) Outward processing
c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Import for free trade
b) Inward processing
c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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