MONTENEGRO
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External trade of Montenegro
January-August 2012

The total external trade *of Montenegro for period January-August 2012 is EUR 1 483.7 million, indicating the grow of 0.2% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.*

The value of ***exports of goods*** *is EUR 245.3 million, what is 15.3% less compared to the same period of previous year,* ***and imports*** *are EUR 1 238.4 million, what is 3.9% higher compared to the same period of previous year.*

The coverage of import by export *is 19.8%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 24.3%.*

Structure of exports *in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are* ***Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material****– Section 6, in amount of EUR 117.4 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 98.1 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 13.5 million).*

The structure of imports *in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with EUR 241.1 million (consisted of: Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 149.5 million, and Electric current with EUR 82.5 million).*

Main trading partners in exports *with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 64.5 million), Serbia (EUR 53.2 million) and Slovenia (EUR 17.3 million).*

Main trading partners in imports *with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 363.2 million), Greece (EUR 110.6 million), and China (EUR 91.5 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.*

Graph 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

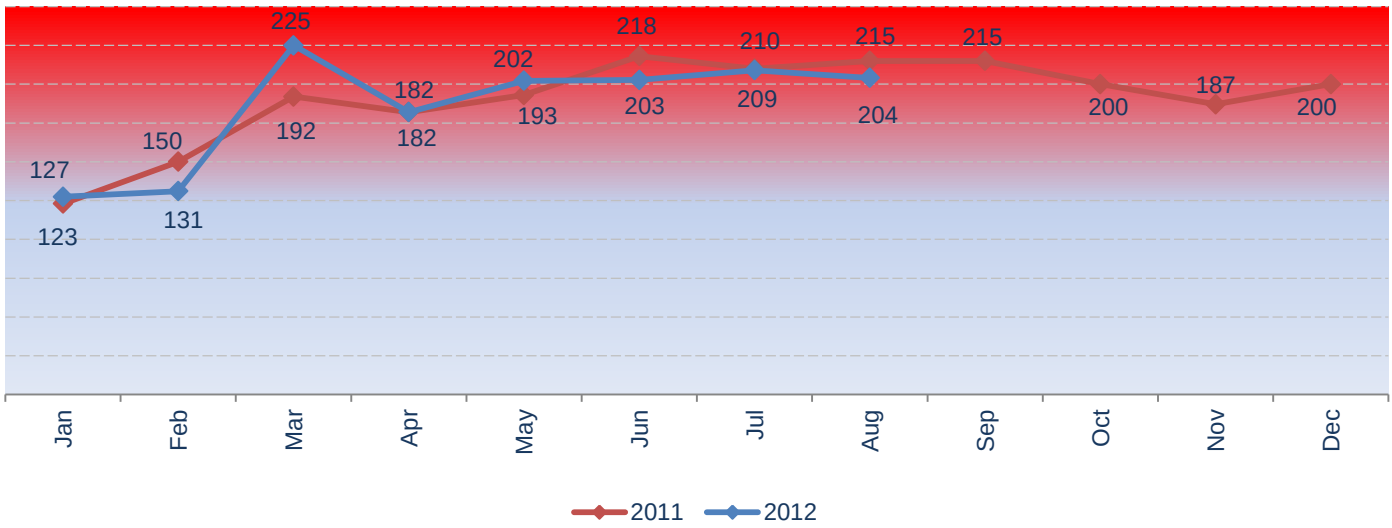

Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – August 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	**2 073 093**	**454 739**	**-1 618 355**
2008	**2 529 741**	**416 165**	**-2 113 576**
2009	**1 654 170**	**277 011**	**-1 377 159**
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
Mach	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 931	27 473	-72 459
February	106 596	23 911	-82 685
March	191 474	33 380	-158 093
April	150 991	31 215	-119 776
May	167 750	34 502	-133 248
June	170 941	31 923	-139 018
July	177 862	31 294	-146 567
August	172 837	31 609	-141 228

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**2 073 093**	**1 809 699**	**2 560**	**66 926**	**193 421**	**487**
2008	**2 529 741**	**2 214 291**	**4 180**	**87 041**	**223 934**	**295**
2009	**1 654 170**	**1 450 892**	**2 708**	**56 159**	**143 926**	**485**
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 931	88 133	199	3 823	7 756	21
February	106 596	92 598	185	3 462	10 330	21
March	191 474	147 416	280	5 936	37 811	30
April	150 991	132 551	320	2 949	15 154	17
May	167 750	148 944	247	4 030	14 470	59
June	170 941	152 205	436	2 976	15 289	36
July	177 862	159 127	381	3 598	14 710	45
August	172 837	153 864	372	3 685	14 814	102

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**454 739**	**450 774**	**1 066**	**2 001**	**890**	**7**
2008	**416 165**	**412 042**	**1 116**	**1 099**	**1 902**	**7**
2009	**277 011**	**265 753**	**958**	**7 559**	**2 741**	**0**
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
March	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 215	30 770	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 923	30 699	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 609	30 943	212	91	349	14

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-August 2011/2012

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Aug 2011		Jan-Aug 2012		Jan-Aug 2011		Jan-Aug 2012		Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012
WORLD	100%	289 473	100%	245 308	100%	1 191 686	100%	1 238 382	-902 213	-993 074
Europe	99%	286 883	98%	240 524	87%	1 040 795	87%	1 074 840	-753 912	-834 316
EU-27	56%	163 387	30%	73 643	39%	466 107	38%	474 409	-302 720	-400 766
CEFTA	37%	107 514	63%	154 297	45%	536 798	44%	550 235	-429 284	-395 938
Africa	0%	416	0%	355	1%	12 777	0%	2 421	-12 361	-2 066
Asia	1%	1 628	1%	3 423	9%	106 495	11%	130 334	-104 867	-126 911
America	0%	449	0%	968	3%	31 304	2%	30 458	-30 855	-29 490
Oceania	0%	97	0%	37	0%	314	0%	330	-217	-293
USA	0%	331	0%	745	1%	9 356	1%	9 375	-9 025	-8 630
China	0%	222	1%	2 046	6%	67 120	7%	91 453	-66 898	-89 407
Russia	0%	1 355	2%	3 838	0%	5 540	1%	9 935	-4 185	-6 097
Switzerland	3%	7 955	1%	1 560	1%	12 112	1%	16 567	-4 157	-15 007
Japan	0%	746	0%	844	1%	11 720	1%	10 419	-10 974	-9 575
Turkey	2%	6 008	3%	6 640	1%	16 866	2%	19 468	-10 858	-12 828
Brazil	0%	1	0%	0	1%	15 103	1%	10 808	-15 102	-10 808

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT %	EXPORT 2011	EXPORT 2011 Jan-Aug	EXPORT 2012 Jan-Aug	IMPORT %	IMPORT 2011	IMPORT 2011 Jan-Aug	IMPORT 2012 Jan-Aug	TRADE BALANCE 2011	TRADE BALANCE 2011 Jan-Aug	TRADE BALANCE 2012 Jan-Aug
WORLD	**100**	**454 381**	**289 473**	**245 308**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**1 191 686**	**1 238 382**	**-1 368 956**	**-902 213**	**-993 074**
EU-27	**50**	**227 459**	**163 387**	**73 643**	**39**	**714 369**	**466 107**	**474 409**	**-486 910**	**-302 720**	**-400 766**
Austria	1	5 211	4 623	2 041	2	41 413	26 560	22 594	-36 202	-21 937	-20 553
Belgium	0	367	322	144	0	6 667	4 239	5 655	-6 300	-3 917	-5 511
Bulgaria	0	10	9	304	0	8 922	6 036	5 745	-8 912	-6 027	-5 441
Czech Republic	1	5 571	5 224	755	1	20 725	11 703	13 500	-15 154	-6 479	-12 745
Denmark	0	22	21	1	0	3 351	1 941	2 298	-3 330	-1 920	-2 297
Estonia	0	0	0	50	0	140	113	79	-140	-113	-29
Finland	0	1 596	809	297	0	1 558	1 263	568	38	-454	-271
France	0	1 753	1 086	1 662	2	31 622	18 934	15 387	-29 869	-17 848	-13 725
Greece	9	39 285	36 006	3 447	8	144 704	97 603	110 632	-105 418	-61 596	-107 185
Netherlands	1	3 246	2 267	1 887	2	27 573	17 956	20 723	-24 327	-15 689	-18 836
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	2 239	1 424	1 832	-2 239	-1 424	-1 832
Italy	7	31 064	24 021	7 676	6	117 519	74 821	75 176	-86 455	-50 800	-67 499
Cyprus	0	188	188	20	0	614	407	433	-426	-219	-414
Latvia	0	54	54	0	0	104	77	52	-49	-23	-52
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	62	20	71	-62	-20	-71
Luxembourg	0	434	419	51	0	293	221	202	141	198	-151
Hungary	17	76 859	57 024	15 369	1	17 139	11 019	11 986	59 720	46 005	3 383
Malta	0	177	117	108	0	2	2	1	175	116	108
Germany	5	20 508	7 426	12 263	6	110 813	71 574	77 008	-90 305	-64 148	-64 745
Poland	1	3 737	2 096	3 172	1	13 529	9 508	8 262	-9 792	-7 412	-5 090
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	433	375	-575	-433	-375
Romania	0	473	32	2 167	2	32 903	23 150	19 339	-32 430	-23 118	-17 172
Slovakia	0	408	397	106	1	9 149	6 444	3 023	-8 741	-6 047	-2 917
Slovenia	7	30 293	17 512	17 275	4	81 085	52 991	49 536	-50 791	-35 479	-32 261
Spain	0	314	293	16	1	22 965	14 664	14 358	-22 651	-14 371	-14 342
Sweden	0	1 465	929	1 513	0	5 046	3 894	2 306	-3 581	-2 965	-793
United Kingdom	1	4 425	2 510	3 318	1	13 658	9 110	13 268	-9 234	-6 599	-9 950
CEFTA	**40**	**183 590**	**107 514**	**154 297**	**45**	**818 948**	**536 798**	**550 235**	**-635 358**	**-429 284**	**-395 938**
Albania	2	10 360	8 267	4 252	1	12 721	8 795	8 676	-2 360	-528	-4 424
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	13 337	16 850	8	142 507	89 240	81 972	-120 095	-75 903	-65 122
Macedonia	0	1 417	658	1 365	1	27 158	17 091	17 181	-25 741	-16 433	-15 816
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	99	91	-146	-99	-91
Croatia	10	45 892	18 272	64 467	5	92 777	60 127	76 418	-46 885	-41 855	-11 951
Serbia	18	79 820	55 068	53 215	30	541 456	359 859	363 246	-461 636	-304 791	-310 031
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	11 912	14 148	0	2 182	1 588	2 651	21 505	10 324	11 497
Other countries	**10**	**43 332**	**18 572**	**17 368**	**16**	**290 020**	**188 781**	**213 739**	**-246 688**	**-170 209**	**-196 370**

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
				EXPORT				
2008	**258 800**	**62**	**892**	**0**	**145**	**0**	**152**	**0**
2009	**133 827**	**48**	**7 407**	**3**	**12**	**0**	**95**	**0**
2010	**184 817**	**56**	**461**	**0**	**544**	**0**	**149**	**0**
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 438	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 063	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
				IMPORT				
2008	**1 081 175**	**43**	**55 963**	**2**	**40 602**	**2**	**123 834**	**5**
2009	**620 593**	**38**	**17 604**	**1**	**19 685**	**1**	**90 343**	**5**
2010	**625 207**	**38**	**15 367**	**1**	**19 822**	**1**	**88 864**	**5**
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5
2012								
January	40 576	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 085	39	688	1	1 174	1	6 596	6
March	67 474	35	1 167	1	1 403	1	31 546	16
April	57 945	38	1 238	1	1 249	1	9 652	6
May	67 873	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 259	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 509	6
July	67 584	38	1 445	1	1 438	1	9 898	6
August	67 612	39	1 210	1	1 375	1	9 089	5

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012
WORLD	**277 011**	**100%**	**330 367**	**100%**	**454 381**	**100%**	**289 473**	**245 308**
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	289 473	245 308
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 662	11%	27 020	28 162
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 626	14%	41 914	36 341
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%	44 526	32 621
5 Chemicals	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%	8 302	7 821
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%	15 158	15 466
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%	149 753	122 601
EU-27	**133 827**	48%	**184 817**	**56%**	**227 459**	**50%**	**163 387**	**73 643**
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%	163 387	73 643
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%	3 187	2 188
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%	17 848	14 922
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%	12 421	6 743
5 Chemicals	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%	214	482
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 552	2%	7 026	8 726
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%	119 891	38 506
CEFTA	**127 946**	46%	**130 521**	**40%**	**183 590**	**40%**	**107 514**	**154 297**
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	107 514	154 297
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 934	9%	21 834	22 208
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 830	6%	17 089	12 941
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%	25 450	24 704
5 Chemicals	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%	8 040	7 317
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%	6 204	4 110
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%	28 897	82 797
USA	**7 407**	3%	**461**	**0%**	**610**	**0%**	**331**	**745**
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	331	745
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%	200	136
2+4 Raw materials	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%	10	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%	49	479
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%	72	129
Japan	**12**	**0%**	**544**	**0%**	**1 132**	**0%**	**746**	**844**
0-9 TOTAL	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	746	844
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	113
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%	735	731
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%	11	0
China	**95**	**0%**	**149**	**0%**	**748**	**0%**	**222**	**2 046**
0-9 TOTAL	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	222	2 046
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%	220	438
2+4 Raw materials	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1 536
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%	2	71
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012
WORLD	**1 654 170**	**100%**	**1 657 329**	**100%**	**1 823 337**	**100%**	**1 191 686**	**1 238 382**
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%	1 191 686	1 238 382
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 706	23%	280 983	282 539
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%	65 606	54 886
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 590	18%	203 456	241 096
5 Chemicals	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 589	9%	112 568	111 181
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 905	17%	205 203	232 760
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 549	27%	323 153	315 498
EU-27	**620 593**	**38%**	**625 207**	**38%**	**714 369**	**39%**	**466 107**	**474 409**
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%	466 107	474 409
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	108 606	6%	72 266	74 967
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	9 551	1%	7 196	5 869
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 426	10%	120 472	129 091
5 Chemicals	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	75 514	4%	50 507	47 056
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	172 376	9%	111 706	113 957
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	158 164	9%	103 243	103 046
CEFTA	**648 702**	**39%**	**670 000**	**40%**	**818 948**	**45%**	**536 798**	**550 235**
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%	536 798	550 235
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	264 705	15%	180 766	182 984
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 239	4%	52 493	43 715
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	130 380	7%	78 491	97 159
5 Chemicals	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	75 572	4%	49 918	50 807
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	46 239	3%	29 651	33 487
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	220 811	12%	145 479	142 084
USA	**17 604**	**1%**	**15 367**	**1%**	**13 959**	**1%**	**9 356**	**9 375**
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%	9 356	9 375
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%	595	735
2+4 Raw materials	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%	168	55
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%	76	29
5 Chemicals	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%	1 959	1 919
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 933	0%	3 875	4 642
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 796	0%	2 682	1 994
Japan	**19 685**	**1%**	**19 822**	**1%**	**19 650**	**1%**	**11 720**	**10 419**
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%	11 720	10 419
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%	14	10
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%	0	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%	16	33
5 Chemicals	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%	96	343
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 815	1%	8 652	7 777
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%	2 942	2 255
China	**90 343**	**5%**	**88 864**	**5%**	**103 080**	**6%**	**67 120**	**91 453**
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%	67 120	91 453
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%	616	631
2+4 Raw materials	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%	226	203
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%	2	12
5 Chemicals	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%	1 870	2 784
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 215	2%	30 304	51 147
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 714	3%	34 102	36 677

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Index Jan-Aug12/Jan-Aug11
0-9 TOTAL	**277 011**	**330 367**	**119**	**454 381**	**138**	**289 473**	**245 308**	**85**
0 Food and live animals	**18 409**	**23 930**	**130**	**27 583**	**115**	**15 281**	**16 684**	**109**
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	138	12	5	39
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 223	102	2 932	3 896	133
02 Diary products and eggs	1	7	700	72		61	29	47
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	103	25	24
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	1 515	3 734	246
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	6 071	4 278	70
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	170	505	8	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	1 719	2 501	145
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	68	37	54
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	169	2 296	2 173	95
1 Beverages and tobacco	**21 749**	**21 109**	**97**	**23 079**	**109**	**11 738**	**11 477**	**98**
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	11 433	11 072	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	305	405	133
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**25 120**	**44 713**	**178**	**64 192**	**144**	**41 385**	**34 235**	**83**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	2 634	4 244	161
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	0	30
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	10 731	8 808	82
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	838	747	89
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	64	54	85
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 036	35	669	712	106
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	26 261	19 538	74
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	189	132	70
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**8 375**	**33 286**	**397**	**62 957**	**189**	**44 526**	**32 621**	**73**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	1 364	1 419	104
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	7 297	6 565	90
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0	0
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	35 865	24 637	69
4 Animal oils and fats	**291**	**1 288**	**443**	**1 434**	**111**	**529**	**2 106**	**398**
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	215	293	136
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	296	1 584	536
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	154	18	229	
5 Chemicals	**11 824**	**12 916**	**109**	**12 083**	**94**	**8 302**	**7 821**	**94**
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	17	72	429
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	94	30	4	14
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	1 240	72	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	5 082	6 048	119
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	659	586	89
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	30	2	6
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	118	225	191
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	74	308	341	111
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	150	819	472	58

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Index Jan-Aug12/Jan-Aug11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**153 663**	**157 109**	**102**	**219 443**	**140**	**145 057**	**117 440**	**81**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	264	226	86
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	206	126	61
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	622	533	86
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	1 143	733	64
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	138	162	118
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	159	1 085	964	89
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	11 612	13 531	117
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	127 130	98 127	77
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	2 857	3 038	106
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**27 745**	**27 047**	**97**	**23 899**	**88**	**15 158**	**15 466**	**102**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	266	224	84
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	1 769	1 535	87
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	63	33	52
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	5 899	7 468	127
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	269	228	85
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	90	389	842	216
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	2 370	1 400	59
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	2 648	2 384	90
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	1 485	1 352	91
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**9 511**	**8 969**	**94**	**16 910**	**189**	**4 696**	**5 161**	**110**
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	110	96	87
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	306	406	132
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	167	54	23	42
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	479	770	161
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	272	382	141
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	184	140	76
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	146	45	31
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	3 144	3 300	105
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**324**	**0**	**0**	**2 800**		**2 800**	**2 295**	**82**

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Index Jan-Aug12/Jan-Aug11
0-9 TOTAL	**1 654 170**	**1 657 329**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**110**	**1 191 686**	**1 238 382**	**104**
0 Food and live animals	**312 835**	**324 209**	**104**	**351 857**	**109**	**234 986**	**235 567**	**100**
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	17 380	17 391	100
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	47 148	52 782	112
02 Diary products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	34 307	35 559	104
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	7 255	7 357	101
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 092	123	39 476	37 449	95
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 681	114	25 518	23 668	93
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 826	129	8 347	7 441	89
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 524	93	27 557	24 120	88
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	10 456	11 153	107
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 586	105	17 542	18 648	106
1 Beverages and tobacco	**66 878**	**63 930**	**96**	**65 850**	**103**	**45 997**	**46 971**	**102**
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 939	110	36 324	39 205	108
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	9 673	7 767	80
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**37 842**	**70 243**	**186**	**84 420**	**120**	**55 905**	**44 610**	**80**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	0	1 320	0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	488	252	52
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	62	51	83
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	4 550	3 672	**81**
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	127	7	6	84
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	370	419	113
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	1 900	1 690	89
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	44 827	33 687	75
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	3 701	3 511	95
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**208 057**	**209 660**	101	**330 590**	**158**	**203 456**	**241 096**	**119**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	292	312	107
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 229	125	131 929	149 512	113
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	8 575	8 821	103
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	62 659	82 451	132
4 Animal oils and fats	**12 454**	**12 568**	**101**	**14 844**	**118**	**9 701**	**10 276**	**106**
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	385	457	119
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	9 036	9 617	106
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	280	202	72
5 Chemicals	**167 918**	**162 956**	**97**	**169 589**	**104**	**112 568**	**111 181**	**99**
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	1 447	1 553	107
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	3 174	3 228	102
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	14 079	13 077	93
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	35 581	34 217	96
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 561	108	29 028	29 410	101
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	2 175	2 120	97
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	1 761	1 885	107
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 704	97	13 343	14 567	109
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	11 980	11 125	93

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Aug 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Index Jan-Aug12/Jan-Aug11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**274 772**	**265 841**	**97**	**264 771**	**100**	**171 809**	**168 537**	**98**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	128	165	129
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	8 509	10 549	124
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 300	102	11 009	11 816	107
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 833	104	19 256	19 651	102
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 333	97	8 194	9 574	117
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 952	94	48 398	45 826	95
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	27 925	22 921	82
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	7 992	8 227	103
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 366	98	40 400	39 809	99
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**357 735**	**340 607**	**95**	**315 905**	**93**	**205 203**	**232 760**	**113**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	3 497	6 191	177
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 699	100	16 460	13 186	80
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	2 667	1 393	52
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 092	88	34 975	37 195	106
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 821	88	13 282	13 753	104
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 118	107	24 519	21 959	90
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 827	82	41 651	46 261	111
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 478	101	62 659	67 675	108
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	5 493	25 148	458
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**215 677**	**207 315**	**96**	**224 777**	**108**	**151 344**	**146 960**	**97**
81Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	7 239	7 776	107
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 448	103	30 744	28 738	93
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	3 600	4 081	113
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 507	109	28 808	29 689	103
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 256	117	18 253	20 035	110
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	10 090	12 243	121
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	3 180	3 162	99
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 046	101	71 049	108	49 430	41 237	83
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**2**	**0**	**0**	**734**		**718**	**422**	**59**

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Export
b) Outward processing
c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Import for free trade
b) Inward processing
c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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