MONTENEGRO
STATISTICAL OFFICE
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External trade of Montenegro
January- October 2012

The total external trade *of Montenegro for period January-October 2012 is EUR 1 846.4 million, indicating the drop of 2.6% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.*

The value of ***exports of goods*** *is EUR 302.1 million, what is 20.5% less compared to the same period of previous year,* ***and imports*** *are EUR 1 544.3 million, what is 1.8% higher compared to the same period of previous year.*

The coverage of import by export *is 19.6%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 25.1%.*

Structure of exports *in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are* ***Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material****– Section 6, in amount of EUR 137.5 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 115 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 15 million).*

The structure of imports *in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – Food and live animals with EUR 299.1 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 67.6 million, and Cereals and cereal preparations with EUR 48.2 million).*

Main trading partners in exports *with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 73.8 million), Serbia (EUR 65 million) and Slovenia (EUR 24.8 million).*

Main trading partners in imports *with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 457.3 million), Greece (EUR 136.1 million), and China (EUR 112.2 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.*

Graph 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

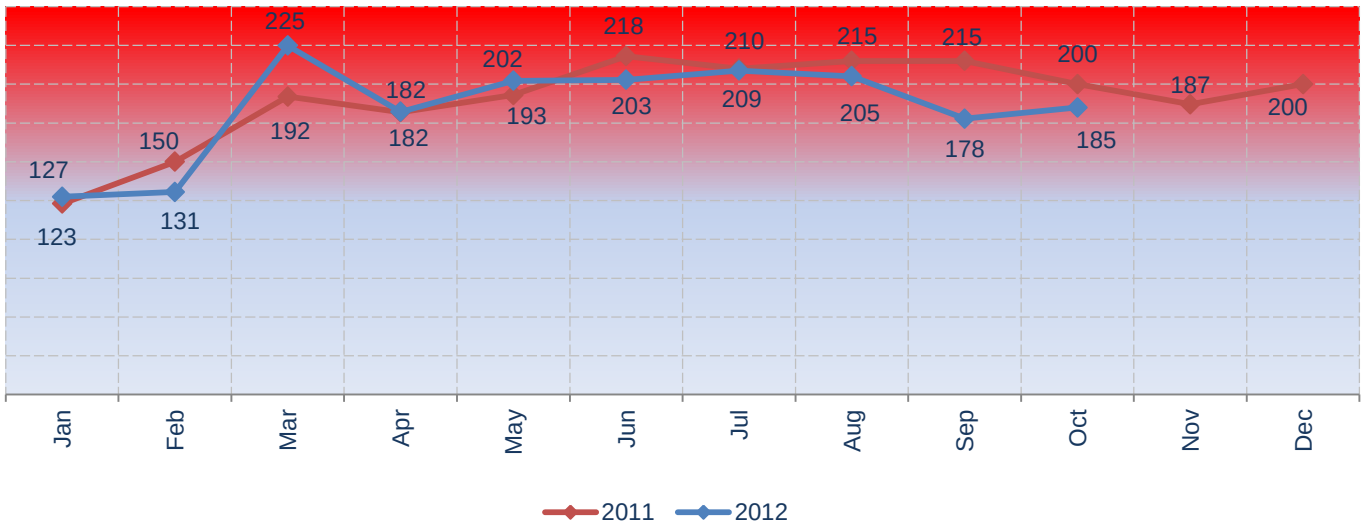

Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – October 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	**2 073 093**	**454 739**	**-1 618 355**
2008	**2 529 741**	**416 165**	**-2 113 576**
2009	**1 654 170**	**277 011**	**-1 377 159**
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
Mach	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 932	27 473	-72 460
February	106 596	23 911	-82 685
March	191 471	33 380	-158 090
April	150 967	31 239	-119 728
May	167 687	34 502	-133 184
June	170 818	31 926	-138 892
July	177 490	31 294	-146 196
August	173 237	31 774	-141 463
September	147 577	30 124	-117 453
October	158 494	26 473	-132 021

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**2 073 093**	**1 809 699**	**2 560**	**66 926**	**193 421**	**487**
2008	**2 529 741**	**2 214 291**	**4 180**	**87 041**	**223 934**	**295**
2009	**1 654 170**	**1 450 892**	**2 708**	**56 159**	**143 926**	**485**
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 932	88 128	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 596	92 598	185	3 462	10 330	21
March	191 471	147 462	280	5 936	37 762	30
April	150 967	132 537	320	2 949	15 145	17
May	167 687	148 880	247	4 030	14 470	59
June	170 818	152 042	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 490	158 853	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 237	154 218	372	3 685	14 860	102
September	147 577	128 319	394	3 398	15 357	110
October	158 494	139 582	286	3 151	15 464	11

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**454 739**	**450 774**	**1 066**	**2 001**	**890**	**7**
2008	**416 165**	**412 042**	**1 116**	**1 099**	**1 902**	**7**
2009	**277 011**	**265 753**	**958**	**7 559**	**2 741**	**0**
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
March	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 926	30 701	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 124	29 592	5	23	505	0
October	26 473	25 576	507	20	370	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-October 2011/2012

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Oct 2011		Jan-Oct 2012		Jan-Oct 2011		Jan-Oct 2012		Jan-Oct 2011	Jan-Oct 2012
WORLD	100%	380 182	100%	302 097	100%	1 516 317	100%	1 544 269	-1 136 135	-1 242 172
Europe	97%	368 191	98%	295 719	87%	1 325 125	87%	1 342 620	-956 934	-1 046 901
EU-27	55%	209 056	30%	91 320	39%	592 278	38%	590 509	-383 222	-499 189
CEFTA	36%	136 144	62%	186 918	45%	684 942	45%	691 768	-548 798	-504 850
Africa	2%	8 832	0%	909	1%	13 263	0%	3 104	-4 431	-2 195
Asia	1%	2 459	1%	4 422	9%	138 389	10%	161 149	-135 930	-156 727
America	0%	591	0%	1 011	3%	39 162	2%	36 946	-38 571	-35 935
Oceania	0%	110	0%	37	0%	378	0%	450	-268	-413
USA	0%	428	0%	765	1%	11 153	1%	11 323	-10 725	-10 558
China	0%	386	1%	2 627	6%	86 690	7%	112 198	-86 304	-109 571
Russia	1%	2 071	2%	5 432	0%	6 642	1%	10 819	-4 571	-5 387
Switzerland	3%	11 550	1%	1 649	1%	15 570	1%	20 241	-4 020	-18 592
Japan	0%	1 132	0%	1 075	1%	15 410	1%	12 954	-14 278	-11 879
Turkey	2%	8 469	3%	8 368	1%	21 811	2%	24 168	-13 342	-15 800
Brazil	0%	1	0%	0	1%	19 376	1%	13 620	-19 375	-13 620

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT %	EXPORT 2011	EXPORT 2011 Jan-Oct	EXPORT 2012 Jan-Oct	IMPORT %	IMPORT 2011	IMPORT 2011 Jan-Oct	IMPORT 2012 Jan-Oct	TRADE BALANCE 2011	TRADE BALANCE 2011 Jan-Oct	TRADE BALANCE 2012 Jan-Oct
WORLD	**100**	**454 381**	**380 182**	**302 097**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**1 516 317**	**1 544 269**	**-1 368 956**	**-1 136 135**	**-1 242 172**
EU-27	**50**	**227 459**	**209 056**	**91 320**	**39**	**714 369**	**592 278**	**590 509**	**-486 910**	**-383 221**	**-499 189**
Austria	1	5 211	4 905	2 805	2	41 413	34 978	27 160	-36 202	-30 073	-24 355
Belgium	0	367	367	158	0	6 667	5 167	7 069	-6 300	-4 800	-6 911
Bulgaria	0	10	9	322	0	8 922	7 375	7 384	-8 912	-7 366	-7 062
Czech Republic	1	5 571	5 359	905	1	20 725	17 739	16 508	-15 154	-12 379	-15 604
Denmark	0	22	22	1	0	3 351	2 762	3 095	-3 330	-2 740	-3 094
Estonia	0	0	0	50	0	140	114	181	-140	-114	-131
Finland	0	1 596	1 427	781	0	1 558	1 438	880	38	-12	-99
France	0	1 753	1 452	2 053	2	31 622	22 932	18 883	-29 869	-21 480	-16 830
Greece	9	39 285	37 717	3 566	8	144 704	127 847	136 109	-105 418	-90 129	-132 543
Netherlands	1	3 246	2 704	2 305	2	27 573	21 420	26 103	-24 327	-18 717	-23 798
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	2 239	1 790	2 225	-2 239	-1 790	-2 225
Italy	7	31 064	28 431	10 342	6	117 519	93 814	95 931	-86 455	-65 383	-85 589
Cyprus	0	188	188	20	0	614	466	503	-426	-278	-483
Latvia	0	54	54	195	0	104	91	101	-49	-37	94
Lithuania	0	0	0	195	0	62	37	83	-62	-37	112
Luxembourg	0	434	434	85	0	293	268	213	141	166	-128
Hungary	17	76 859	73 268	16 789	1	17 139	14 011	15 442	59 720	59 257	1 347
Malta	0	177	137	108	0	2	2	4	175	134	105
Germany	5	20 508	18 412	13 606	6	110 813	89 831	96 220	-90 305	-71 420	-82 614
Poland	1	3 737	2 954	3 811	1	13 529	11 719	10 586	-9 792	-8 765	-6 775
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	495	442	-575	-495	-442
Romania	0	473	59	2 193	2	32 903	28 606	23 416	-32 430	-28 547	-21 223
Slovakia	0	408	399	156	1	9 149	7 568	3 977	-8 741	-7 169	-3 821
Slovenia	7	30 293	25 808	24 822	4	81 085	67 370	61 434	-50 791	-41 561	-36 612
Spain	0	314	293	24	1	22 965	18 696	18 251	-22 651	-18 403	-18 227
Sweden	0	1 465	1 139	1 874	0	5 046	4 433	3 027	-3 581	-3 294	-1 153
United Kingdom	1	4 425	3 520	4 155	1	13 658	11 309	15 281	-9 234	-7 789	-11 126
CEFTA	**40**	**183 590**	**136 144**	**186 918**	**45**	**818 948**	**684 942**	**691 768**	**-635 358**	**-548 798**	**-504 851**
Albania	2	10 360	9 310	5 750	1	12 721	10 979	11 487	-2 360	-1 670	-5 737
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	16 684	21 415	8	142 507	119 853	102 880	-120 095	-103 169	-81 464
Macedonia	0	1 417	1 066	1 876	1	27 158	22 371	22 557	-25 741	-21 305	-20 681
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	137	130	-146	-137	-130
Croatia	10	45 892	25 623	73 827	5	92 777	75 702	93 844	-46 885	-50 079	-20 017
Serbia	18	79 820	64 980	64 985	30	541 456	453 922	457 262	-461 636	-388 942	-392 277
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	18 480	19 064	0	2 182	1 977	3 608	21 505	16 503	15 456
Other countries	**10**	**43 332**	**34 982**	**23 859**	**16**	**290 020**	**239 097**	**261 992**	**-246 688**	**-204 116**	**-238 133**

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
EXPORT								
2008	**258 800**	**62**	**892**	**0**	**145**	**0**	**152**	**0**
2009	**133 827**	**48**	**7 407**	**3**	**12**	**0**	**95**	**0**
2010	**184 817**	**56**	**461**	**0**	**544**	**0**	**149**	**0**
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 462	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 065	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	9 888	33	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	7 762	29	20	0	135	1	190	1
IMPORT								
2008	**1 081 175**	**43**	**55 963**	**2**	**40 602**	**2**	**123 834**	**5**
2009	**620 593**	**38**	**17 604**	**1**	**19 685**	**1**	**90 343**	**5**
2010	**625 207**	**38**	**15 367**	**1**	**19 822**	**1**	**88 864**	**5**
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5
2012								
January	40 571	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 085	39	688	1	1 174	1	6 596	6
March	67 534	35	1 167	1	1 403	1	31 512	16
April	57 916	38	1 238	1	1 249	1	9 650	6
May	67 832	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 173	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	67 458	38	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	67 828	39	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 203	5
September	52 896	36	750	1	1 051	1	10 477	7
October	63 216	40	1 236	1	1 511	1	10 180	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Oct 2011	Jan- Oct 2012
WORLD	**277 011**	**100%**	**330 367**	**100%**	**454 381**	**100%**	**380 182**	**302 097**
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	380 182	302 097
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 662	11%	38 072	38 884
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 626	14%	53 847	47 985
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%	53 262	37 749
5 Chemicals	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%	10 117	9 670
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%	19 630	20 880
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%	202 454	144 220
EU-27	**133 827**	48%	**184 817**	**56%**	**227 459**	**50%**	**209 056**	**91 320**
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%	209 056	91 320
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%	5 729	3 426
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%	22 822	19 590
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%	14 781	8 235
5 Chemicals	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%	252	570
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 552	2%	8 397	11 091
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%	154 277	45 921
CEFTA	**127 946**	46%	**130 521**	**40%**	**183 590**	**40%**	**136 144**	**186 918**
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	136 144	186 918
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 934	9%	29 219	28 962
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 830	6%	21 832	18 169
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%	28 292	28 293
5 Chemicals	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%	9 817	9 078
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%	8 508	5 365
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%	38 475	96 830
USA	**7 407**	3%	**461**	**0%**	**610**	**0%**	**428**	**765**
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	428	765
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%	276	154
2+4 Raw materials	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%	11	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%	58	479
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%	83	132
Japan	**12**	**0%**	**544**	**0%**	**1 132**	**0%**	**1 132**	**1 075**
0-9 TOTAL	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	1 132	1 075
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	113
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%	1 121	961
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%	11	0
China	**95**	**0%**	**149**	**0%**	**748**	**0%**	**386**	**2 627**
0-9 TOTAL	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	386	2 627
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%	385	949
2+4 Raw materials	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1 536
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%	1	141
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Oct 2011	Jan-Oct 2012
WORLD	**1 654 170**	**100%**	**1 657 329**	**100%**	**1 823 337**	**100%**	**1 516 317**	**1 544 269**
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%	1 516 317	1 544 269
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 706	23%	347 713	354 990
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%	82 361	66 699
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 590	18%	272 014	293 130
5 Chemicals	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 589	9%	142 171	141 134
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 905	17%	255 177	281 026
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 549	27%	416 147	406 869
EU-27	**620 593**	**38%**	**625 207**	**38%**	**714 369**	**39%**	**592 278**	**590 509**
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%	592 278	590 509
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	108 606	6%	88 821	94 714
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	9 551	1%	8 321	7 134
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 426	10%	159 105	159 292
5 Chemicals	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	75 514	4%	63 048	58 806
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	172 376	9%	138 884	138 946
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	158 164	9%	133 366	131 195
CEFTA	**648 702**	**39%**	**670 000**	**40%**	**818 948**	**45%**	**684 942**	**691 768**
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%	684 942	691 768
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	264 705	15%	223 138	229 364
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 239	4%	67 793	53 956
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	130 380	7%	106 516	116 878
5 Chemicals	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	75 572	4%	63 980	65 281
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	46 239	3%	37 405	41 972
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	220 811	12%	186 110	184 316
USA	**17 604**	**1%**	**15 367**	**1%**	**13 959**	**1%**	**11 153**	**11 323**
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%	11 153	11 323
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%	698	923
2+4 Raw materials	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%	193	60
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%	82	30
5 Chemicals	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%	2 388	2 487
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 933	0%	4 659	5 311
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 796	0%	3 134	2 512
Japan	**19 685**	**1%**	**19 822**	**1%**	**19 650**	**1%**	**15 410**	**12 954**
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%	15 410	12 954
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%	17	10
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%	2	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%	17	39
5 Chemicals	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%	413	418
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 815	1%	11 508	9 545
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%	3 454	2 941
China	**90 343**	**5%**	**88 864**	**5%**	**103 080**	**6%**	**86 690**	**112 198**
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%	86 690	112 198
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%	751	777
2+4 Raw materials	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%	269	266
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%	2	13
5 Chemicals	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%	2 221	3 304
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 215	2%	37 187	58 510
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 714	3%	46 261	49 329

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Oct 2011	Jan- Oct 2012	Index Jan-Oct 12/Jan-Oct 11
0-9 TOTAL	**277 011**	**330 367**	**119**	**454 381**	**138**	**380 182**	**302 097**	**79**
0 Food and live animals	**18 409**	**23 930**	**130**	**27 583**	**115**	**22 716**	**22 415**	**99**
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	138	12	5	39
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 223	102	4 052	5 334	132
02 Diary products and eggs	1	7	700	72		61	78	128
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	147	30	20
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	2 559	4 883	191
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	8 809	5 817	66
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	170	513	11	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	2 415	3 068	127
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	80	38	48
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	169	4 068	3 151	77
1 Beverages and tobacco	**21 749**	**21 109**	**97**	**23 079**	**109**	**15 356**	**16 469**	**107**
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	15 051	15 398	102
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	305	1 071	351
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**25 120**	**44 713**	**178**	**64 192**	**144**	**52 636**	**45 008**	**86**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	3 559	5 649	159
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	0	30
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		14	17	129
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	14 675	12 543	85
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	1 052	947	90
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	77	79	103
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 036	35	886	950	107
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	32 174	24 642	77
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	199	180	90
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**8 375**	**33 286**	**397**	**62 957**	**189**	**53 262**	**37 749**	**71**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	1 983	2 152	109
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	9 717	8 116	84
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0	0
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	41 562	27 482	66
4 Animal oils and fats	**291**	**1 288**	**443**	**1 434**	**111**	**1 210**	**2 977**	**246**
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	332	436	131
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	859	2 142	249
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	154	20	399	
5 Chemicals	**11 824**	**12 916**	**109**	**12 083**	**94**	**10 117**	**9 670**	**96**
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	59	73	123
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	94	55	4	8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	1 299	100	8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	6 351	7 568	119
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	892	764	86
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	30	2	6
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	131	272	207
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	74	388	385	99
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	150	913	503	55

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Oct 2011	Jan- Oct 2012	Index Jan-Oct 12/Jan-Oct 11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**153 663**	**157 109**	**102**	**219 443**	**140**	**187 992**	**137 463**	**73**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	276	226	82
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	222	142	64
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	780	778	100
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	1 402	929	66
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	154	208	135
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	159	1 304	1 147	88
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	23 742	15 023	63
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	156 060	114 960	74
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	4 051	4 052	100
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**27 745**	**27 047**	**97**	**23 899**	**88**	**19 630**	**20 880**	**106**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	344	305	89
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	2 479	1 893	76
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	257	261	102
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	7 648	9 340	122
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	514	314	61
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	90	419	907	216
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	3 168	1 857	59
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	3 133	2 869	92
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	1 666	3 133	188
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**9 511**	**8 969**	**94**	**16 910**	**189**	**14 463**	**6 757**	**47**
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	125	112	89
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	493	565	115
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	167	62	34	56
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	620	962	155
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	388	552	142
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	228	186	82
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	158	59	37
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	12 389	4 286	35
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**324**	**0**	**0**	**2 800**		**2 800**	**2 708**	**97**

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Oct 2011	Jan- Oct 2012	Index Jan-Oct 12/Jan-Oct 11
0-9 TOTAL	**1 654 170**	**1 657 329**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**110**	**1 516 317**	**1 544 269**	**102**
0 Food and live animals	**312 835**	**324 209**	**104**	**351 857**	**109**	**291 750**	**299 134**	**103**
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	21 417	20 832	97
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	58 855	67 609	115
02 Diary products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	40 566	42 735	105
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	8 823	9 602	109
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 092	123	48 165	48 218	100
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 681	114	33 633	31 458	94
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 826	129	10 692	10 108	95
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 524	93	34 613	30 160	87
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	13 565	15 176	112
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 586	105	21 421	23 236	108
1 Beverages and tobacco	**66 878**	**63 930**	**96**	**65 850**	**103**	**55 963**	**55 856**	**100**
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 939	110	43 857	46 298	106
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	12 106	9 558	79
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**37 842**	**70 243**	**186**	**84 420**	**120**	**70 137**	**52 552**	**75**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	0	1 661	
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	537	287	53
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	95	60	64
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	5 686	4 928	**87**
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	127	8	15	198
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	457	584	128
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	2 413	2 089	87
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	56 555	38 667	68
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	4 387	4 262	97
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**208 057**	**209 660**	101	**330 590**	**158**	**272 014**	**293 130**	**108**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	363	343	95
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 229	125	173 433	184 139	106
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	11 150	11 186	100
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	87 068	97 462	112
4 Animal oils and fats	**12 454**	**12 568**	**101**	**14 844**	**118**	**12 224**	**14 146**	**116**
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	490	539	110
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	11 379	13 286	117
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	355	322	91
5 Chemicals	**167 918**	**162 956**	**97**	**169 589**	**104**	**142 171**	**141 134**	**99**
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	2 011	1 966	98
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	4 069	3 863	95
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	17 885	16 507	92
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	45 097	44 269	98
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 561	108	36 571	37 079	101
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	2 291	2 328	102
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	2 208	2 301	104
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 704	97	17 148	18 871	110
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	14 890	13 950	94

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Oct 2011	Jan- Oct 2012	Index Jan-Oct 12/Jan-Oct 11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**274 772**	**265 841**	**97**	**264 771**	**100**	**222 186**	**216 121**	**97**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	182	241	132
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	12 207	14 142	116
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 300	102	13 967	14 605	105
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 833	104	24 270	24 428	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 333	97	10 189	11 458	112
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 952	94	61 570	59 646	97
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	35 539	29 610	83
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	11 009	10 655	97
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 366	98	53 253	51 337	96
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**357 735**	**340 607**	**95**	**315 905**	**93**	**255 177**	**281 026**	**110**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	4 594	7 190	157
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 699	100	20 120	16 664	83
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	2 904	1 686	58
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 092	88	42 349	44 255	105
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 821	88	17 887	17 783	99
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 118	107	29 558	27 632	93
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 827	82	53 889	57 759	107
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 478	101	78 043	82 639	106
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	5 834	25 418	436
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**215 677**	**207 315**	**96**	**224 777**	**108**	**193 961**	**190 748**	**98**
81Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	9 103	9 955	109
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 448	103	36 803	34 918	95
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	4 691	5 144	110
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 507	109	40 245	41 929	104
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 256	117	25 000	27 441	110
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	13 517	16 286	120
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	3 924	3 656	93
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 046	101	71 049	108	60 678	51 420	85
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**2**	**0**	**0**	**734**		**734**	**422**	**57**

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Export
b) Outward processing
c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Import for free trade
b) Inward processing
c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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