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External trade of Montenegro
January-March 2012

The total external trade *of Montenegro for period January-March 2012 is EUR 460.9 million, indicating the drop of 0.7% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.*

The value of ***exports of goods*** *is EUR 84.7 million, what is 23.9% less compared to the same period of previous year,* ***and imports*** *are EUR 376.3 million, what is 6.6% higher compared to the same period of previous year.*

The coverage of import by export *is 22.5%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 31.5%.*

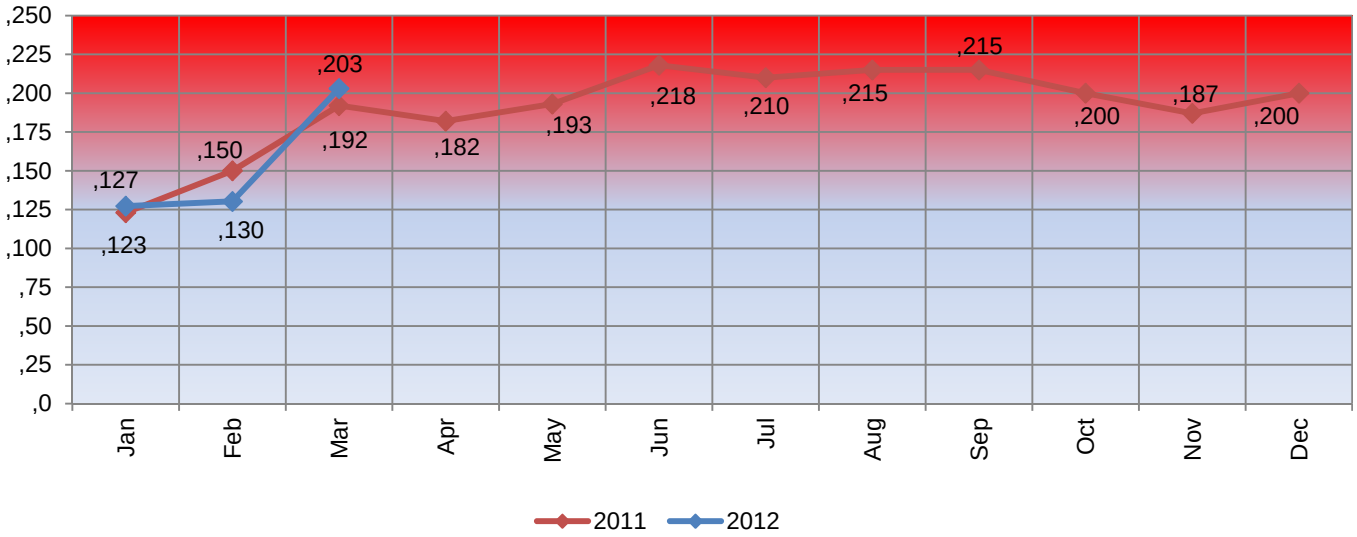
Structure of exports *in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are* ***Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material****– Section 6, in amount of EUR 46.7 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 38.8 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 6.2 million).*

The structure of imports *in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with EUR 86.6 million (consisted of: Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 44.8 million, and Electric current with EUR 39 million).*

Main trading partners in exports *with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 25.3 million), Serbia (EUR 19 million) and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 6.1 million).*

Main trading partners in imports *with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 106.4 million), Greece (EUR 32.7 million), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 24.7 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.*

External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – March 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	**2 073 093**	**454 739**	**-1 618 355**
2008	**2 529 741**	**416 165**	**-2 113 576**
2009	**1 654 170**	**277 011**	**-1 377 159**
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
Mach	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 841	27 466	-72 375
February	106 586	23 911	-82 674
March	169 846	33 287	-136 559

Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**2 073 093**	**1 809 699**	**2 560**	**66 926**	**193 421**	**487**
2008	**2 529 741**	**2 214 291**	**4 180**	**87 041**	**223 934**	**295**
2009	**1 654 170**	**1 450 892**	**2 708**	**56 159**	**143 926**	**485**
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 841	88 046	199	3 823	7 752	21
February	106 586	92 292	185	3 758	10 330	21
March	169 846	147 035	280	5 929	16 571	30

Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	**454 739**	**450 774**	**1 066**	**2 001**	**890**	**7**
2008	**416 165**	**412 042**	**1 116**	**1 099**	**1 902**	**7**
2009	**277 011**	**265 753**	**958**	**7 559**	**2 741**	**0**
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 466	27 274	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
March	33 287	32 982	1	40	264	0

Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-March 2011/2012

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Mar 2011		Jan- Mar 2012		Jan- Mar 2011		Jan- Mar 2012		Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012
WORLD	100%	111 206	100%	84 665	100%	352 978	100%	376 273	-241 773	-291 608
Europe	99%	110 251	99%	83 969	87%	305 889	87%	327 373	-195 638	-243 404
EU-27	63%	69 747	29%	24 725	40%	141 777	40%	149 920	-72 030	-125 195
CEFTA	31%	34 800	65%	55 086	43%	151 751	42%	159 494	-116 951	-104 407
Africa	0%	138	0%	118	0%	656	0%	664	-518	-546
Asia	1%	669	1%	442	10%	36 024	9%	34 654	-35 354	-34 212
America	0%	120	0%	123	3%	10 297	4%	13 510	-10 177	-13 386
Oceania	0%	27	0%	13	0%	113	0%	72	-86	-59
USA	0%	110	0%	100	1%	3 058	1%	2 532	-2 948	-2 431
China	0%	1	0%	115	6%	22 411	6%	21 773	-22 409	-21 658
Russia	0%	530	1%	644	0%	637	1%	3 289	-107	-2 645
Switzerland	2%	1 841	1%	1 087	1%	3 700	2%	7 140	-1 860	-6 053
Japan	0%	212	0%	246	1%	4 714	1%	3 452	-4 502	-3 205
Turkey	3%	3 299	3%	2 344	2%	5 914	2%	6 178	-2 615	-3 834
Brazil	0%	0	0%	0	2%	5 594	2%	6 057	-5 594	-6 057

External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT %	EXPORT 2011	EXPORT 2011 Jan-Mar	EXPORT 2012 Jan-Mar	IMPORT %	IMPORT 2011	IMPORT 2011 Jan-Mar	IMPORT 2012 Jan-Mar	TRADE BALANCE 2011	TRADE BALANCE 2011 Jan-Mar	TRADE BALANCE 2012 Jan-Mar
WORLD	**100**	**454 381**	**111 206**	**84 665**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**352 978**	**376 273**	**-1 368 956**	**-241 773**	**-291 608**
EU-27	**50**	**227 459**	**69 747**	**24 725**	**39**	**714 369**	**141 777**	**149 920**	**-486 910**	**-72 030**	**-125 195**
Austria	1	5 211	330	929	2	41 413	9 015	6 577	-36 202	-8 684	-5 648
Belgium	0	367	162	7	0	6 667	2 168	2 181	-6 300	-2 006	-2 174
Bulgaria	0	10	3	96	0	8 922	1 566	1 799	-8 912	-1 563	-1 704
Czech Republic	1	5 571	3 843	408	1	20 725	2 904	5 937	-15 154	938	-5 529
Denmark	0	22	0	0	0	3 351	584	691	-3 330	-584	-691
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	140	17	45	-140	-17	-45
Finland	0	1 596	0	243	0	1 558	930	181	38	-930	61
France	0	1 753	448	445	2	31 622	4 985	5 185	-29 869	-4 537	-4 740
Greece	9	39 285	25 134	2 058	8	144 704	29 085	32 670	-105 418	-3 950	-30 613
Netherlands	1	3 246	783	998	2	27 573	7 944	8 075	-24 327	-7 160	-7 077
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	2 239	389	651	-2 239	-389	-651
Italy	7	31 064	16 151	2 629	6	117 519	19 829	22 041	-86 455	-3 677	-19 412
Cyprus	0	188	86	0	0	614	180	142	-426	-95	-142
Latvia	0	54	0	0	0	104	39	17	-49	-39	-17
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	62	2	33	-62	-2	-33
Luxembourg	0	434	348	42	0	293	42	128	141	306	-86
Hungary	17	76 859	13 612	1 642	1	17 139	3 997	3 705	59 720	9 615	-2 063
Malta	0	177	0	0	0	2	1	1	175	-1	-1
Germany	5	20 508	780	4 593	6	110 813	23 100	22 419	-90 305	-22 320	-17 826
Poland	1	3 737	427	1 038	1	13 529	2 397	2 205	-9 792	-1 970	-1 167
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	142	99	-575	-142	-99
Romania	0	473	7	2 122	2	32 903	7 794	6 359	-32 430	-7 788	-4 237
Slovakia	0	408	282	65	1	9 149	3 022	925	-8 741	-2 740	-860
Slovenia	7	30 293	6 204	5 173	4	81 085	14 370	15 422	-50 791	-8 166	-10 249
Spain	0	314	222	1	1	22 965	4 403	5 106	-22 651	-4 180	-5 106
Sweden	0	1 465	94	753	0	5 046	1 271	905	-3 581	-1 177	-152
United Kingdom	1	4 425	830	1 485	1	13 658	1 603	6 422	-9 234	-773	-4 937
CEFTA	**40**	**183 590**	**34 800**	**55 086**	**45**	**818 948**	**151 751**	**159 494**	**-635 358**	**-116 951**	**-104 407**
Albania	2	10 360	3 578	1 003	1	12 721	2 062	2 368	-2 360	1 516	-1 365
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	4 181	6 124	8	142 507	28 388	24 723	-120 095	-24 207	-18 599
Macedonia	0	1 417	151	300	1	27 158	4 774	4 752	-25 741	-4 623	-4 452
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	46	31	-146	-46	-31
Croatia	10	45 892	549	25 313	5	92 777	15 600	20 608	-46 885	-15 051	4 704
Serbia	18	79 820	23 499	19 054	30	541 456	100 428	106 440	-461 636	-76 929	-87 386
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	2 842	3 293	0	2 182	452	570	21 505	2 389	2 722
Other countries	**10**	**43 332**	**6 659**	**4 854**	**16**	**290 020**	**59 451**	**66 859**	**-246 688**	**-52 792**	**-62 005**

External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
EXPORT								
2008	**258 800**	**62**	**892**	**0**	**145**	**0**	**152**	**0**
2009	**133 827**	**48**	**7 407**	**3**	**12**	**0**	**95**	**0**
2010	**184 817**	**56**	**461**	**0**	**544**	**0**	**149**	**0**
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 939	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
IMPORT								
2008	**1 081 175**	**43**	**55 963**	**2**	**40 602**	**2**	**123 834**	**5**
2009	**620 593**	**38**	**17 604**	**1**	**19 685**	**1**	**90 343**	**5**
2010	**625 207**	**38**	**15 367**	**1**	**19 822**	**1**	**88 864**	**5**
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5
2012								
January	40 515	41	678	1	886	1	4 826	5
February	42 076	39	688	1	1 174	1	6 596	6
March	67 329	40	1 166	1	1 392	1	10 351	6

Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012
WORLD	**277 011**	**100%**	**330 367**	**100%**	**454 381**	**100%**	**111 206**	**84 665**
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	111 206	84 665
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 662	11%	6 796	6 542
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 626	14%	14 682	9 871
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%	24 293	12 412
5 Chemicals	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%	2 023	2 908
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%	4 795	4 717
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%	58 616	48 193
EU-27	**133 827**	48%	**184 817**	**56%**	**227 459**	**50%**	**69 747**	**24 725**
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%	69 747	24 725
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%	523	342
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%	5 486	5 071
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%	6 592	1 769
5 Chemicals	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%	60	250
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 552	2%	2 269	3 125
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%	54 817	14 147
CEFTA	**127 946**	46%	**130 521**	**40%**	**183 590**	**40%**	**34 800**	**55 086**
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	34 800	55 086
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 934	9%	5 635	5 347
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 830	6%	5 772	2 361
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%	15 915	9 664
5 Chemicals	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%	1 915	2 655
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%	2 193	1 270
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%	3 368	33 789
USA	**7 407**	3%	**461**	**0%**	**610**	**0%**	**110**	**100**
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%	110	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%	96	12
2+4 Raw materials	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%	1	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%	12	5
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%	1	83
Japan	**12**	**0%**	**544**	**0%**	**1 132**	**0%**	**212**	**246**
0-9 TOTAL	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%	212	246
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%	212	246
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%	0	0
China	**95**	**0%**	**149**	**0%**	**748**	**0%**	**1**	**115**
0-9 TOTAL	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%	1	115
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%	0	115
2+4 Raw materials	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%	1	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%	0	0

Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012
WORLD	**1 654 170**	**100%**	**1 657 329**	**100%**	**1 823 337**	**100%**	**352 978**	**376 273**
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%	352 978	376 273
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 706	23%	80 653	82 204
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%	21 682	18 740
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 590	18%	59 510	86 642
5 Chemicals	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 589	9%	35 413	33 390
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 905	17%	65 351	62 817
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 549	27%	90 369	92 480
EU-27	**620 593**	**38%**	**625 207**	**38%**	**714 369**	**39%**	**141 777**	**149 920**
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%	141 777	149 920
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	108 606	6%	23 095	24 124
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	9 551	1%	1 676	2 403
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 426	10%	38 162	42 105
5 Chemicals	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	75 514	4%	15 705	14 268
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	172 376	9%	33 838	35 021
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	158 164	9%	29 301	32 000
CEFTA	**648 702**	**39%**	**670 000**	**40%**	**818 948**	**45%**	**151 751**	**159 494**
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%	151 751	159 494
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	264 705	15%	48 745	47 615
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 239	4%	17 729	12 706
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	130 380	7%	20 751	37 903
5 Chemicals	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	75 572	4%	15 767	14 890
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	46 239	3%	8 655	8 355
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	220 811	12%	40 104	38 025
USA	**17 604**	**1%**	**15 367**	**1%**	**13 959**	**1%**	**3 058**	**2 532**
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%	3 058	2 532
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%	168	222
2+4 Raw materials	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%	8	17
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%	7	2
5 Chemicals	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%	556	543
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 933	0%	1 403	1 234
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 796	0%	917	513
Japan	**19 685**	**1%**	**19 822**	**1%**	**19 650**	**1%**	**4 714**	**3 452**
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%	4 714	3 452
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%	2	0
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%	7	14
5 Chemicals	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%	20	72
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 815	1%	3 326	2 769
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%	1 359	597
China	**90 343**	**5%**	**88 864**	**5%**	**103 080**	**6%**	**22 411**	**21 773**
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%	22 411	21 773
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%	220	214
2+4 Raw materials	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%	73	64
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	1
5 Chemicals	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%	597	993
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 215	2%	11 088	8 943
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 714	3%	10 432	11 558

Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Index Jan-Mar12/Jan-Mar11
0-9 TOTAL	**277 011**	**330 367**	**119**	**454 381**	**138**	**111 206**	**84 665**	**76**
0 Food and live animals	**18 409**	**23 930**	**130**	**27 583**	**115**	**3 552**	**3 652**	**103**
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	138	5	0	0
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 223	102	969	1 044	108
02 Diary products and eggs	1	7	700	72		13	2	15
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	43	3	6
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	420	969	230
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	498	96	19
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	170	174	3	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	575	997	173
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	26	17	65
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	169	830	523	63
1 Beverages and tobacco	**21 749**	**21 109**	**97**	**23 079**	**109**	**3 244**	**2 889**	**89**
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	3 244	2 889	89
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	0	0	
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**25 120**	**44 713**	**178**	**64 192**	**144**	**14 591**	**9 519**	**65**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	912	1 104	121
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	0	
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		0	0	
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	2 099	1 479	70
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	244	248	102
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	24	4	15
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 036	35	240	102	42
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	10 979	6 566	60
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	93	16	18
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**8 375**	**33 286**	**397**	**62 957**	**189**	**24 293**	**12 412**	**51**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	635	383	60
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	2 603	1 400	54
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0	
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	21 055	10 629	50
4 Animal oils and fats	**291**	**1 288**	**443**	**1 434**	**111**	**91**	**353**	**387**
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	65	91	140
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	16	252	
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	154	9	10	103
5 Chemicals	**11 824**	**12 916**	**109**	**12 083**	**94**	**2 023**	**2 908**	**144**
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	0	9	
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	94	3	4	144
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	161	16	10
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	1 404	2 157	154
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	101	267	264
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	16	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	24	44	185
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	74	35	156	448
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	150	279	254	91

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Index Jan-Mar 12/Jan-Mar 11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**153 663**	**157 109**	**102**	**219 443**	**140**	**57 081**	**46 724**	**82**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	264	40	15
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	57	59	103
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	178	69	39
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	187	149	80
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	16	8	50
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	159	339	251	74
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	2 134	6 226	292
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	53 395	38 849	73
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	511	1 072	210
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**27 745**	**27 047**	**97**	**23 899**	**88**	**4 795**	**4 717**	**98**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	103	68	65
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	571	443	78
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	28	4	14
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	1 691	2 763	163
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	177	124	70
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	90	62	94	152
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	746	489	66
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	1 011	662	66
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	407	70	17
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**9 511**	**8 969**	**94**	**16 910**	**189**	**1 535**	**1 469**	**96**
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	17	20	114
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	52	82	157
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	167	47	11	24
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	188	245	130
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	86	109	126
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	69	18	26
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	79	15	19
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	997	969	97
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**324**	**0**	**0**	**2 800**		**0**	**21**	

Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Index Jan-Mar 12/Jan-Mar 11
0-9 TOTAL	**1 654 170**	**1 657 329**	**100**	**1 823 337**	**110**	**352 978**	**376 273**	**107**
0 Food and live animals	**312 835**	**324 209**	**104**	**351 857**	**109**	**71 937**	**72 276**	**100**
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	5 028	4 842	96
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	16 429	18 130	110
02 Diary products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	8 938	8 872	99
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	1 733	1 536	89
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 092	123	12 121	10 391	86
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 681	114	7 893	7 164	91
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 826	129	2 598	2 286	88
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 524	93	9 338	10 764	115
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	3 188	3 327	104
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 586	105	4 671	4 963	106
1 Beverages and tobacco	**66 878**	**63 930**	**96**	**65 850**	**103**	**8 717**	**9 928**	**114**
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 939	110	6 570	8 154	124
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	2 147	1 774	83
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	**37 842**	**70 243**	**186**	**84 420**	**120**	**18 435**	**15 948**	**87**
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	0	319	
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	204	66	32
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	8	29	347
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	1 249	1 317	**105**
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	127	0	0	37
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	159	128	80
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	402	501	125
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	14 956	12 150	81
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	1 456	1 439	99
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	**208 057**	**209 660**	101	**330 590**	**158**	**59 510**	**86 642**	**146**
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	117	109	93
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 229	125	38 539	44 820	116
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	2 736	2 674	98
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	18 117	39 038	215
4 Animal oils and fats	**12 454**	**12 568**	**101**	**14 844**	**118**	**3 247**	**2 792**	**86**
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	149	144	97
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	3 018	2 587	86
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	80	61	76
5 Chemicals	**167 918**	**162 956**	**97**	**169 589**	**104**	**35 413**	**33 390**	**94**
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	462	355	77
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	986	1 063	108
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	3 147	2 942	93
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	13 932	12 334	89
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 561	108	8 145	7 992	98
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	977	936	96
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	543	515	95
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 704	97	4 054	4 351	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	3 166	2 902	92

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010/2009	2011	Index 2011/2010	Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Index Jan-Mar12/Jan-Mar11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	**274 772**	**265 841**	**97**	**264 771**	**100**	**48 185**	**47 526**	**99**
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	32	63	196
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	2 798	3 256	116
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 300	102	2 766	3 267	118
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 833	104	5 689	6 143	108
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 333	97	2 309	2 845	123
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 952	94	13 384	12 380	92
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	7 820	6 170	79
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	2 349	2 430	103
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 366	98	11 037	10 972	99
7 Machinery and transport equipment	**357 735**	**340 607**	**95**	**315 905**	**93**	**65 351**	**62 817**	**96**
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	924	984	107
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 699	100	4 919	3 451	70
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	1 550	312	20
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 092	88	9 769	7 829	80
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 821	88	4 923	5 223	106
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 118	107	9 671	7 870	81
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 827	82	12 992	11 942	92
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 478	101	19 812	24 710	125
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	792	497	63
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	**215 677**	**207 315**	**96**	**224 777**	**108**	**42 184**	**44 954**	**107**
81Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	1 808	1 995	110
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 448	103	6 994	7 004	100
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	1 341	1 280	95
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 507	109	9 880	9 982	101
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 256	117	7 038	7 375	105
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	3 123	4 795	154
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	885	725	82
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 046	101	71 049	108	11 114	11 799	106
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	**2**	**0**	**0**	**734**		**0**	**0**	

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Export
b) Outward processing
c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

a) Import for free trade
b) Inward processing
c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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