

## External trade of Montenegro January-October 2014

**The total external trade** of Montenegro for period January-October 2014 is EUR 1 766.8 million, indicating the drop of 2% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 275.2 million, what is 11.2% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 491.6 million, what is 0.1% less compared to the same period of previous year.

**The coverage of import by export** is 18.4%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 20.7%.

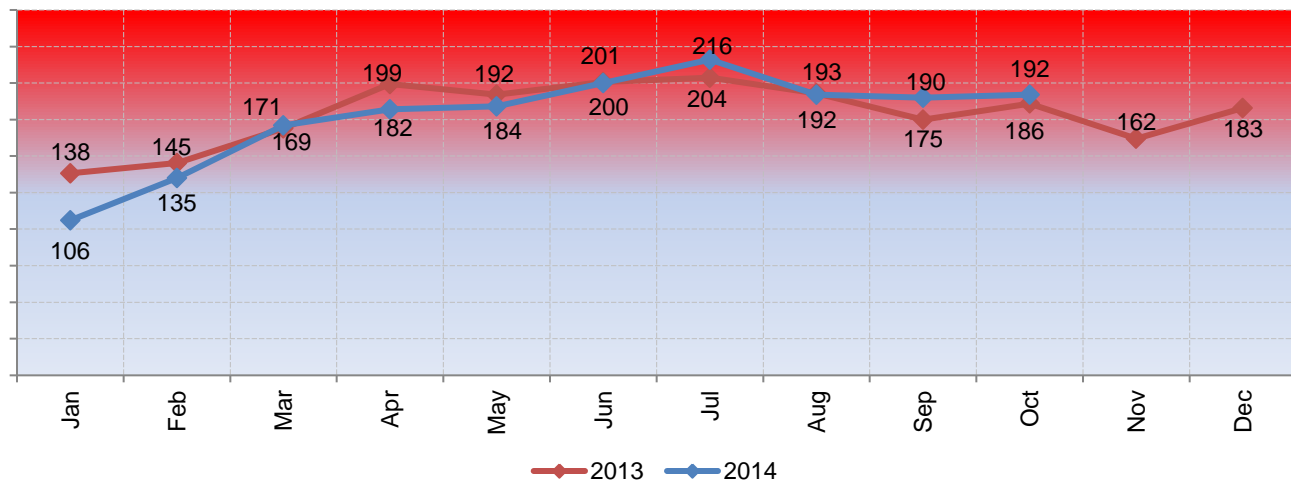
**Structure of exports** in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 64.2 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 56.1 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 2.7 million).

**The structure of imports** in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 336.1 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 103.8 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 46.6 million).

**Main trading partners in exports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 63.1 million), Belarus (EUR 33 million) and Republic of Croatia (EUR 32.8 million).

**Main trading partners in imports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 404.4 million), Greece (EUR 121.9 million), and China (EUR 109.2 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



**Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – October 2014**

thous. EUR			
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>-1 377 159</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>-1 326 963</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>-1 368 956</b>
<b>2012</b>			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
<b>2013</b>			
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490
<b>2014</b>			
January	83 077	22 565	-60 512
February	112 652	22 216	-90 436
March	145 894	24 682	-121 211
April	158 381	23 153	-135 228
May	157 955	25 718	-132 237
June	171 946	28 304	-143 641
July	184 328	31 741	-152 587
August	164 385	27 702	-136 683
September	154 620	35 341	-119 280
October	158 385	33 780	-124 604

**Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents**

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>1 450 892</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>143 926</b>	<b>485</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 448 409</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>53 873</b>	<b>149 908</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>1 592 450</b>	<b>13 835</b>	<b>50 543</b>	<b>166 087</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>2012</b>						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
<b>2013</b>						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
<b>2014</b>						
January	83 077	71 917	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 652	95 778	353	2 112	14 338	71
March	145 894	122 761	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 381	136 761	404	3 463	17 731	21
May	157 955	135 315	332	3 820	18 461	27
June	171 946	152 178	312	3 432	15 972	52
July	184 328	163 176	365	4 282	16 440	65
August	164 385	143 259	390	4 043	16 637	56
September	154 620	132 205	369	3 623	18 398	24
October	158 385	136 100	440	3 270	18 567	8

**Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %**

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	100	88	0	3	9	0
<b>2010</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2011</b>	100	87	1	3	9	0
<b>2012</b>	100	87	0	2	10	0
<b>2013</b>	100	87	0	2	11	0

**Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents**

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>265 753</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>325 210</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>440 489</b>	<b>10 028</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>2012</b>						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
<b>2013</b>						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
<b>2014</b>						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 216	21 270	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 153	21 130	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 718	24 829	571	15	304	0
June	28 304	27 732	211	49	297	14
July	31 741	31 187	311	157	86	0
August	27 702	25 894	463	53	1 269	23
September	35 341	34 369	612	79	271	9
October	33 780	31 582	773	112	1 242	70

**Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %**

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	100	96	0	3	1	0
<b>2010</b>	100	98	0	0	1	0
<b>2011</b>	100	97	2	0	1	0
<b>2012</b>	100	97	1	0	2	0
<b>2013</b>	100	96	2	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries  
for January-October 2013/2014**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Oct 2013		Jan-Oct 2014		Jan-Oct 2013		Jan-Oct 2014		Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	100	309 886	100	275 202	100	1 493 611	100	1 491 621	-1 183 725	-1 216 419
<b>Europe</b>	97	299 439	96	264 168	86	1 282 909	86	1 289 451	-983 470	-1 025 283
<b>EU-28<sup>1</sup></b>	43	133 608	36	98 925	44	655 899	46	681 396	-522 291	-582 471
<b>CEFTA <sup>2</sup></b>	49	151 265	42	115 633	39	578 852	38	562 148	-427 587	-446 515
<b>Africa</b>	2	5 306	2	4 419	0	4 866	0	3 524	440	895
<b>Asia</b>	1	4 132	2	5 402	12	171 973	11	164 909	-167 841	-159 507
<b>America</b>	0	897	0	1 040	2	33 341	2	33 254	-32 444	-32 214
<b>Oceania</b>	0	111	0	174	0	523	0	484	-412	-310
<b>USA</b>	0	667	0	765	1	12 662	1	12 555	-11 995	-11 790
<b>China</b>	1	2 078	1	2 285	8	123 653	7	109 195	-121 575	-106 910
<b>Russia</b>	1	4 128	1	3 681	0	3 026	0	2 708	1 102	973
<b>Switzerland</b>	1	2 346	1	2 802	1	10 962	1	10 234	-8 616	-7 432
<b>Japan</b>	0	1 499	1	1 443	1	13 478	1	15 840	-11 979	-14 397
<b>Turkey</b>	2	7 199	2	5 723	2	27 829	2	29 911	-20 630	-24 188
<b>Brazil</b>	0	3	0	0	1	11 234	1	10 499	-11 231	-10 499

<sup>1</sup> From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

<sup>2</sup> Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UMNİK Kosovo

**Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Oct	2014 Jan-Oct		2013	2013 Jan-Oct	2014 Jan-Oct	2013	2013 Jan-Oct	2014 Jan-Oct
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>375 585</b>	<b>309 886</b>	<b>275 202</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 773 352</b>	<b>1 493 611</b>	<b>1 491 621</b>	<b>-1 397 767</b>	<b>-1 183 725</b>	<b>-1 216 419</b>
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>155 791</b>	<b>133 608</b>	<b>98 925</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>784 201</b>	<b>655 899</b>	<b>681 396</b>	<b>-628 410</b>	<b>-522 291</b>	<b>-582 471</b>
Austria	1	3 852	3 602	943	2	33 505	26 801	25 554	-29 652	-23 199	-24 611
Belgium	0	575	556	173	1	9 900	7 512	6 677	-9 325	-6 956	-6 504
Bulgaria	0	1 415	981	4 576	1	9 433	8 180	7 031	-8 017	-7 199	-2 454
Czech Republic	1	4 643	4 265	2 677	1	12 015	9 871	10 848	-7 373	-5 606	-8 172
Denmark	0	1 049	668	722	0	1 645	1 389	1 858	-596	-721	-1 136
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	237	148	-265	-237	-148
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	1 121	432	-1 438	-1 121	-432
France	1	3 312	2 987	2 323	1	17 503	14 679	22 296	-14 191	-11 693	-19 974
Greece	1	3 594	3 592	279	8	149 796	125 822	121 870	-146 202	-122 230	-121 591
Netherlands	0	1 451	1 268	356	2	29 292	23 866	53 253	-27 841	-22 599	-52 898
Ireland	0	2	2	0	0	2 242	1 679	1 125	-2 240	-1 677	-1 125
Italy	4	15 722	13 437	23 233	7	117 621	100 711	99 362	-101 898	-87 273	-76 129
Cyprus	0	121	121	1 095	0	850	714	2 535	-729	-593	-1 439
Latvia	0	3	3	15	0	143	128	172	-140	-125	-157
Lithuania	0	0	0	129	0	215	192	742	-215	-192	-613
Luxembourg	0	41	33	11	0	147	28	218	-106	5	-208
Hungary	0	1 131	1 116	364	1	21 228	16 898	17 371	-20 096	-15 782	-17 006
Malta	0	313	298	277	0	14	14	126	300	285	151
Germany	4	13 295	12 317	4 706	7	116 468	96 291	93 698	-103 173	-83 974	-88 992
Poland	1	4 289	3 500	6 496	1	16 684	13 733	13 403	-12 396	-10 233	-6 906
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	706	752	-772	-706	-752
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	48 267	32 814	5	97 511	81 864	89 118	-37 963	-33 597	-56 304
Romania	0	174	173	203	1	19 638	16 381	19 811	-19 464	-16 208	-19 608
Slovakia	0	189	103	401	0	5 554	4 352	4 222	-5 366	-4 249	-3 821
Slovenia	10	36 007	32 344	11 576	4	64 136	54 669	48 144	-28 129	-22 325	-36 567
Spain	0	129	128	85	2	36 515	30 884	26 100	-36 386	-30 756	-26 016
Sweden	0	1 601	1 236	1 946	0	7 938	7 480	3 778	-6 337	-6 244	-1 832
United Kingdom	1	3 334	2 610	3 525	1	11 736	9 697	10 750	-8 402	-7 088	-7 226
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>185 771</b>	<b>151 265</b>	<b>115 633</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>687 096</b>	<b>578 852</b>	<b>562 148</b>	<b>-501 325</b>	<b>-427 587</b>	<b>-446 516</b>
Albania	3	11 973	9 767	12 124	1	25 645	21 385	27 423	-13 671	-11 618	-15 299
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	13 513	20 804	7	126 201	105 851	106 063	-107 816	-92 337	-85 259
Moldavia	0	0	0	4	0	167	142	158	-167	-142	-153
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	2 239	2 649	1	25 109	21 112	21 356	-22 348	-18 873	-18 708
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	110 727	63 106	29	505 943	426 686	404 406	-372 470	-315 959	-341 301
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	15 019	16 946	0	4 030	3 677	2 742	15 147	11 342	14 203
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34 024</b>	<b>25 013</b>	<b>60 644</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>302 055</b>	<b>258 859</b>	<b>248 077</b>	<b>-268 031</b>	<b>-233 846</b>	<b>-187 433</b>

**Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China**

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
<b>EXPORT</b>								
<b>2010</b>	<b>188 862</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>273 351</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>189 004</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2013</b>								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
<b>2014</b>								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 151	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 506	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
July	11 802	37	75	0	62	0	0	0
August	5 161	19	12	0	194	1	998	4
September	11 939	34	75	0	206	1	58	0
October	7 560	22	9	0	119	0	0	0
<b>IMPORT</b>								
<b>2010</b>	<b>705 359</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>807 146</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>809 886</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2013</b>								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
<b>2014</b>								
January	34 629	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 296	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 710	9
March	61 875	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 069	44	1 132	1	1 371	1	12 203	8
May	71 222	45	1 819	1	1 609	1	12 686	8
June	82 949	48	1 686	1	1 000	1	10 901	6
July	86 455	47	1 388	1	1 768	1	10 836	6
August	79 843	49	1 206	1	1 630	1	10 674	6
September	70 867	46	1 133	1	2 828	2	11 084	7
October	75 192	47	1 396	1	1 610	1	12 143	8

**Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>375 585</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>309 886</b>	<b>275 202</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	309 886	275 202
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	40 206	73 172
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	48 567	58 167
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	92 906	41 868
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	7 451	10 346
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	20 373	18 455
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	94 525	72 709
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>273 351</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>189 004</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>155 791</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>133 608</b>	<b>98 925</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	133 608	98 925
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	4 979	6 548
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	17 138	20 964
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	15 859	4 481
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	1 060	3 684
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	10 677	10 932
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	78 037	51 848
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>137 698</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>143 667</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>185 771</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>151 265</b>	<b>115 633</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	151 265	115 633
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	26 743	26 285
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	22 172	26 896
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	76 382	33 363
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	6 359	5 636
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	6 694	5 178
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	12 915	18 275
<b>USA</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>765</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	610	0	948	0	743	0	667	765
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	458	329
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	25	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	148	49
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	11	384
<b>Japan</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 443</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 499	1 443
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	1 496	1 442
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>China</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 907</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>2 285</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	2 078	2 285
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	252	473
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 793	1 810
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	33	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

**Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 773 352</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 493 611</b>	<b>1 491 621</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 493 611	1 491 621
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	363 060	390 634
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	53 294	46 507
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	216 084	200 628
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	149 337	150 973
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	292 354	275 840
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	415 301	427 033
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>807 146</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>809 886</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>784 201</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>655 899</b>	<b>681 396</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	655 899	681 396
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	125 365	161 489
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	8 459	15 234
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	153 018	148 350
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	70 056	64 928
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	150 408	141 786
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	144 413	149 603
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>726 171</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>702 314</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>687 096</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>578 852</b>	<b>562 148</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	578 852	562 148
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	207 059	200 784
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	42 950	29 548
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	56 752	50 416
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	63 583	67 577
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	35 289	37 194
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	173 220	176 630
<b>USA</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 317</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12 662</b>	<b>12 555</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	12 662	12 555
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	1 066	1 882
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	55	179
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	92	56
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	2 302	2 971
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	6 087	4 389
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	3 061	3 078
<b>Japan</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16 463</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 478</b>	<b>15 840</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	13 478	15 840
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	9	19
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	14
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	34	35
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	409	731
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	10 049	11 631
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	2 975	3 410
<b>China</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>142 895</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>123 653</b>	<b>109 195</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	123 653	109 195
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	964	849
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	306	404
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	10	4
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	2 581	1 702
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	65 805	52 574
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	53 987	53 662

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014	Index Jan-Oct 14 Jan-Oct 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>375 585</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>309 886</b>	<b>275 202</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>27 726</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>29 093</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>23 807</b>	<b>56 064</b>	<b>235</b>
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	15	24	159
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	6 535	39 485	604
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	898	345	38
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	9	24	264
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	3 412	3 242	95
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	7 804	7 080	91
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	13	39	305
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	3 150	3 438	109
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	84	127	152
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	1 889	2 262	120
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>25 469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>24 346</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>16 399</b>	<b>17 108</b>	<b>104</b>
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	11 558	12 885	111
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	4 842	4 223	87
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>64 192</b>	<b>56 142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>59 654</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>46 855</b>	<b>52 498</b>	<b>112</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	4 612	3 849	83
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	14 067	18 069	128
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	918	824	90
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	46	37	80
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	1 047	1 258	120
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	25 753	28 102	109
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	402	359	89
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>50 463</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>108 081</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>92 906</b>	<b>41 868</b>	<b>45</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	1 007	1 216	121
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	9 931	9 954	100
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	131
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	81 967	30 698	37
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>5 668</b>	<b>331</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	440	3 203	728
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	987	2 447	248
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	284	18	6
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>9 239</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7 451</b>	<b>10 346</b>	<b>139</b>
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	67	19	29
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	50	29	57
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	46	46	101
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	5 206	4 482	86
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	1 034	933	90
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	8	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	180	199	111
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	254	311	123
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	614	4 318	703

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014	Index Jan-Oct 14 Jan-Oct 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>219 443</b>	<b>154 046</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>101 852</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>87 314</b>	<b>64 157</b>	<b>73</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	455	101	22
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	37	216	583
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	757	1 007	133
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	383	776	203
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	144	223	155
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	3 565	1 455	41
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	11 483	2 677	23
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	68 200	56 070	82
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	2 290	1 632	71
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>23 899</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>25 888</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>20 373</b>	<b>18 455</b>	<b>91</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	255	149	58
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	2 070	1 017	49
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	188	144	77
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	8 377	9 363	112
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	277	437	158
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	560	610	109
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	2 583	2 516	97
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	3 474	2 755	79
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	2 588	1 465	57
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>16 910</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9 087</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>7 211</b>	<b>8 551</b>	<b>119</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	123	79	64
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	638	728	114
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	69	102	148
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	679	1 104	163
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	745	976	131
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	195	120	61
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	91	269	296
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	4 671	5 174	111
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>3 814</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>5 859</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>8</b>

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013 thous. EUR	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014	Index Jan-Oct 14 Jan-Oct 13
	thous. EUR					thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 773 352</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 493 611</b>	<b>1 491 621</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>351 857</b>	<b>356 578</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>368 149</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>306 947</b>	<b>336 110</b>	<b>110</b>
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	19 229	16 938	88
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	72 812	103 804	143
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	42 925	41 534	97
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	10 993	11 133	101
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	46 324	46 585	101
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	38 300	41 309	108
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	9 594	8 056	84
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	27 612	26 836	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	14 303	13 767	96
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	24 855	26 147	105
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>65 091</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>64 802</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56 113</b>	<b>54 524</b>	<b>97</b>
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	44 968	44 466	99
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	11 145	10 058	90
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>84 420</b>	<b>60 358</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>48 593</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>41 273</b>	<b>35 241</b>	<b>85</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	974	624	64
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	426	472	111
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	67	49	73
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	<b>89</b>	5 939	103	5 071	4 339	86
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	4	14	379
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	887	965	109
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	2 072	2 142	103
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	27 204	20 844	77
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	4 569	5 794	127
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>330 590</b>	<b>334 356</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>257 993</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>216 084</b>	<b>200 628</b>	<b>93</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	584	473	81
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	158 588	156 376	99
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	10 079	9 901	98
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	46 832	33 879	72
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>14 844</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>14 400</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>12 021</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>94</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	471	1 663	353
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	11 327	9 382	83
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	223	221	99
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>169 570</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>179 280</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>149 337</b>	<b>150 973</b>	<b>101</b>
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	2 321	1 701	73
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	2 974	2 537	85
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	18 499	18 719	101
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	46 188	47 854	104
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	37 998	38 046	100
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	2 480	2 927	118
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	2 560	2 433	95
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	20 323	21 783	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	15 994	14 972	94

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Jan-Oct 2014	Index Jan-Oct 14 Jan-Oct 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>264 771</b>	<b>263 391</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>263 914</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>220 334</b>	<b>223 039</b>	<b>101</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	292	468	160
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	12 566	11 222	89
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	14 385	15 698	109
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	24 695	24 673	100
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	11 179	13 410	120
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	62 177	63 087	101
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	33 915	33 213	98
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	11 200	10 297	92
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	49 926	50 972	102
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>315 905</b>	<b>332 870</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>345 352</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>292 354</b>	<b>275 840</b>	<b>94</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	4 397	7 496	170
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	13 355	21 651	162
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	2 975	3 045	102
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	45 670	46 720	102
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	18 913	18 315	97
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	34 799	40 415	116
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	58 320	55 253	95
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	77 520	78 010	101
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	36 405	4 936	14
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>224 777</b>	<b>222 137</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>226 679</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>194 967</b>	<b>203 994</b>	<b>105</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	9 769	12 062	123
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	34 480	39 175	114
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	6 214	6 031	97
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	46 540	48 201	104
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	29 390	28 684	98
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	14 595	11 784	81
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	3 911	4 311	110
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	50 068	53 745	107
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

### Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

### External trade coverage

**Export** covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

**Import** covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

**Published by Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)**  
**81000 Podgorica, IV Proleterske 2, Phone: (+382) 20 230-811, Fax:(+382) 20 230-814**

The release prepared by:

**Ivan LAKOVIC**

Phone: +382 20 223 417

e-mail: [contact@monstat.org](mailto:contact@monstat.org)