

## External trade of Montenegro January-November 2014

**The total external trade** of Montenegro for period January-November 2014 is EUR 1 933.6 million, indicating the drop of 1.6% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 309.6 million, what is 9.2% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 624 million, what is equally compared to the same period of previous year.

**The coverage of import by export** is 19.1%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 21%.

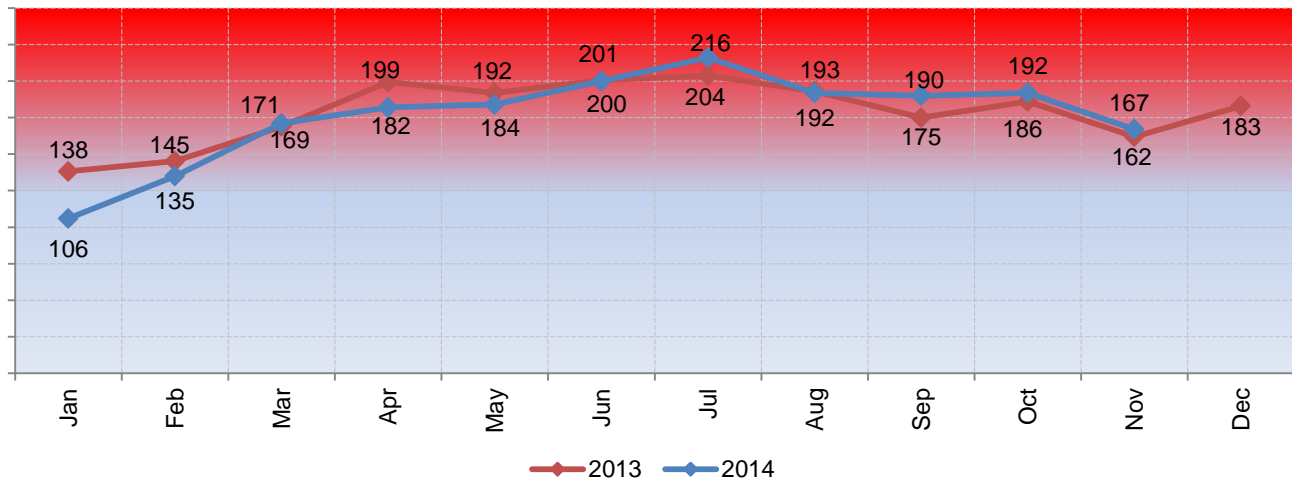
**Structure of exports** in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 76.3 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 66.2 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 4 million).

**The structure of imports** in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 362.6 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 111.8 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 50.6 million).

**Main trading partners in exports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 72.4 million), Belarus (EUR 33 million) and Republic of Croatia (EUR 32.9 million).

**Main trading partners in imports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 437.6 million), Greece (EUR 132.2 million), and China (EUR 118.9 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



**Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – November 2014**

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>-1 377 159</b>	
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>-1 326 963</b>	
<b>2011</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>-1 368 956</b>	
<b>2012</b>				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
<b>2013</b>				
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238	
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685	
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816	
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453	
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907	
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884	
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811	
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501	
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567	
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863	
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551	
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490	
<b>2014</b>				
January	83 077	22 565	-60 512	
February	112 635	22 218	-90 417	
March	145 894	24 682	-121 211	
April	158 394	23 153	-135 241	
May	157 956	25 718	-132 238	
June	171 946	28 304	-143 641	
July	184 329	31 741	-152 588	
August	164 385	27 702	-136 683	
September	154 639	35 341	-119 299	
October	158 390	33 780	-124 610	
November	132 336	34 432	-97 904	

**Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents**

thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>1 450 892</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>143 926</b>	<b>485</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 448 409</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>53 873</b>	<b>149 908</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>1 592 450</b>	<b>13 835</b>	<b>50 543</b>	<b>166 087</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>2012</b>						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
<b>2013</b>						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
<b>2014</b>						
January	83 077	71 917	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 635	95 765	353	2 110	14 337	71
March	145 894	122 761	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 394	136 775	404	3 463	17 731	21
May	157 956	135 316	332	3 820	18 461	27
June	171 946	152 178	312	3 432	15 972	52
July	184 329	163 177	365	4 282	16 440	65
August	164 385	143 259	390	4 043	16 637	56
September	154 639	132 224	369	3 623	18 399	24
October	158 390	136 105	440	3 270	18 567	8
November	132 336	114 812	251	2 715	14 546	12

**Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %**

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	100	88	0	3	9	0
<b>2010</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2011</b>	100	87	1	3	9	0
<b>2012</b>	100	87	0	2	10	0
<b>2013</b>	100	87	0	2	11	0

**Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents**

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>265 753</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>325 210</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>440 489</b>	<b>10 028</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>2012</b>						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
<b>2013</b>						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
<b>2014</b>						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 153	21 130	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 718	24 829	571	15	304	0
June	28 304	27 732	211	49	297	14
July	31 741	31 187	311	157	86	0
August	27 702	25 894	463	53	1 269	23
September	35 341	34 369	612	79	271	9
October	33 780	31 582	773	112	1 242	70
November	34 432	33 210	794	43	386	0

**Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %**

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2009</b>	100	96	0	3	1	0
<b>2010</b>	100	98	0	0	1	0
<b>2011</b>	100	97	2	0	1	0
<b>2012</b>	100	97	1	0	2	0
<b>2013</b>	100	96	2	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-November 2013/2014**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Nov 2013		Jan-Nov 2014		Jan-Nov 2013		Jan-Nov 2014		Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	100	341 068	100	309 637	100	1 624 344	100	1 623 981	-1 283 276	-1 314 344
<b>Europe</b>	97	329 777	96	297 380	86	1 397 588	86	1 404 289	-1 067 811	-1 106 909
<b>EU-28<sup>1</sup></b>	43	145 201	36	112 385	44	715 812	46	743 008	-570 611	-630 623
<b>CEFTA <sup>2</sup></b>	49	167 281	43	133 982	39	629 939	38	610 708	-462 658	-476 726
<b>Africa</b>	2	5 506	2	5 213	0	5 081	0	3 775	425	1 438
<b>Asia</b>	1	4 687	2	5 787	11	185 010	11	179 454	-180 323	-173 667
<b>America</b>	0	987	0	1 082	2	36 091	2	35 967	-35 104	-34 885
<b>Oceania</b>	0	111	0	174	0	575	0	495	-464	-321
<b>USA</b>	0	730	0	803	1	13 852	1	13 848	-13 122	-13 045
<b>China</b>	1	2 193	1	2 391	8	132 416	7	118 896	-130 223	-116 505
<b>Russia</b>	2	5 280	1	4 007	0	3 311	0	2 852	1 969	1 155
<b>Switzerland</b>	1	2 489	1	3 295	1	11 850	1	11 188	-9 361	-7 893
<b>Japan</b>	1	1 847	1	1 575	1	14 897	1	17 185	-13 050	-15 610
<b>Turkey</b>	3	8 609	2	5 738	2	30 121	2	33 378	-21 512	-27 640
<b>Brazil</b>	0	3	0	0	1	12 167	1	11 227	-12 164	-11 227

<sup>1</sup> From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

<sup>2</sup> Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

**Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Nov	2014 Jan-Nov		2013	2013 Jan-Nov	2014 Jan-Nov	2013	2013 Jan-Nov	2014 Jan-Nov
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>375 585</b>	<b>341 068</b>	<b>309 637</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 773 352</b>	<b>1 624 344</b>	<b>1 623 981</b>	<b>-1 397 767</b>	<b>-1 283 276</b>	<b>-1 314 344</b>
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>155 791</b>	<b>145 201</b>	<b>112 385</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>784 201</b>	<b>715 812</b>	<b>743 008</b>	<b>-628 410</b>	<b>-570 611</b>	<b>-630 623</b>
Austria	1	3 852	3 643	1 204	2	33 505	30 499	29 404	-29 652	-26 856	-28 200
Belgium	0	575	557	210	1	9 900	8 558	7 355	-9 325	-8 000	-7 145
Bulgaria	0	1 415	1 149	4 894	1	9 433	8 758	7 755	-8 017	-7 609	-2 861
Czech Republic	1	4 643	4 452	2 999	1	12 015	10 958	11 841	-7 373	-6 505	-8 842
Denmark	0	1 049	668	736	0	1 645	1 522	2 230	-596	-854	-1 494
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	260	149	-265	-260	-149
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	1 318	466	-1 438	-1 318	-466
France	1	3 312	3 153	2 616	1	17 503	15 879	25 608	-14 191	-12 726	-22 992
Greece	1	3 594	3 592	279	8	149 796	136 876	132 243	-146 202	-133 283	-131 964
Netherlands	0	1 451	1 381	362	2	29 292	26 248	55 997	-27 841	-24 867	-55 634
Ireland	0	2	2	0	0	2 242	2 089	1 285	-2 240	-2 087	-1 285
Italy	4	15 722	14 587	31 758	7	117 621	109 064	105 686	-101 898	-94 478	-73 928
Cyprus	0	121	121	1 106	0	850	724	2 639	-729	-603	-1 532
Latvia	0	3	3	15	0	143	136	185	-140	-134	-170
Lithuania	0	0	0	184	0	215	201	785	-215	-201	-601
Luxembourg	0	41	33	11	0	147	145	243	-106	-112	-232
Hungary	0	1 131	1 121	378	1	21 228	18 655	18 676	-20 096	-17 534	-18 298
Malta	0	313	313	298	0	14	14	126	300	300	171
Germany	4	13 295	12 971	5 379	7	116 468	105 250	103 479	-103 173	-92 278	-98 100
Poland	1	4 289	3 907	7 027	1	16 684	14 826	14 624	-12 396	-10 919	-7 597
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	722	813	-772	-722	-813
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	54 176	32 890	5	97 511	88 962	97 529	-37 963	-34 786	-64 639
Romania	0	174	173	203	1	19 638	17 906	21 908	-19 464	-17 733	-21 705
Slovakia	0	189	189	401	0	5 554	4 916	4 504	-5 366	-4 728	-4 103
Slovenia	10	36 007	34 406	12 551	4	64 136	59 283	52 067	-28 129	-24 877	-39 516
Spain	0	129	129	109	2	36 515	33 491	29 761	-36 386	-33 363	-29 652
Sweden	0	1 601	1 437	2 186	0	7 938	7 716	3 958	-6 337	-6 279	-1 772
United Kingdom	1	3 334	3 036	4 588	1	11 736	10 837	11 693	-8 402	-7 801	-7 105
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>185 771</b>	<b>167 281</b>	<b>133 982</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>687 096</b>	<b>629 939</b>	<b>610 708</b>	<b>-501 325</b>	<b>-462 658</b>	<b>-476 726</b>
Albania	3	11 973	10 732	13 590	1	25 645	23 539	30 164	-13 671	-12 807	-16 575
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	15 649	25 667	7	126 201	115 230	116 311	-107 816	-99 581	-90 644
Moldavia	0	0	0	4	0	167	149	171	-167	-149	-166
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	2 472	2 948	1	25 109	23 166	23 419	-22 348	-20 694	-20 471
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	121 395	72 405	29	505 943	464 002	437 619	-372 470	-342 607	-365 214
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	17 033	19 368	0	4 030	3 854	3 024	15 147	13 179	16 344
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34 024</b>	<b>28 586</b>	<b>63 270</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>302 055</b>	<b>278 593</b>	<b>270 265</b>	<b>-268 031</b>	<b>-250 007</b>	<b>-206 995</b>

**Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China**

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
<b>EXPORT</b>								
<b>2010</b>	<b>188 862</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>273 351</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>189 004</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2013</b>								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
<b>2014</b>								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 151	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 506	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
July	11 802	37	75	0	62	0	0	0
August	5 161	19	12	0	194	1	998	4
September	11 939	34	75	0	206	1	58	0
October	7 560	22	9	0	119	0	0	0
November	13 460	39	38	0	132	0	106	0
<b>IMPORT</b>								
<b>2010</b>	<b>705 359</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>807 146</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>809 886</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2013</b>								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
<b>2014</b>								
January	34 629	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 282	43	861	1	1 165	1	9 709	9
March	61 875	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 082	44	1 132	1	1 371	1	12 203	8
May	71 223	45	1 819	1	1 609	1	12 686	8
June	82 949	48	1 686	1	1 000	1	10 901	6
July	86 455	47	1 388	1	1 768	1	10 836	6
August	79 843	49	1 206	1	1 630	1	10 674	6
September	70 867	46	1 133	1	2 828	2	11 084	7
October	75 194	47	1 396	1	1 610	1	12 143	8
November	61 610	47	1 293	1	1 346	1	9 701	7

**Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>375 585</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>341 068</b>	<b>309 637</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	341 068	309 637
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	46 068	79 407
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	54 738	63 649
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	99 826	48 253
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	8 098	11 325
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	23 317	20 697
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	103 053	85 821
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>273 351</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>189 004</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>155 791</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>145 201</b>	<b>112 385</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	145 201	112 385
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	5 436	7 357
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	19 099	22 967
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	16 697	4 558
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	1 130	3 816
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	11 750	12 466
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	85 122	60 754
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>137 698</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>143 667</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>185 771</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>167 281</b>	<b>133 982</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	167 281	133 982
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	30 888	30 393
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	25 019	30 339
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	82 406	38 768
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	6 936	6 461
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	8 120	5 745
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	13 913	22 276
<b>USA</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>803</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	610	0	948	0	743	0	730	803
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	520	366
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	25	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	149	50
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	11	384
<b>Japan</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 575</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 847	1 575
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	1 843	1 574
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>China</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 907</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>2 391</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	2 193	2 391
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	358	546
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 793	1 843
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	42	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

**Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 773 352</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 624 344</b>	<b>1 623 981</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 624 344	1 623 981
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	394 903	420 684
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	57 823	51 082
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	235 768	216 917
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	163 436	164 616
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	316 790	304 089
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	451 443	466 586
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>807 146</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>809 886</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>784 201</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>715 812</b>	<b>743 008</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	715 812	743 008
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	138 401	173 324
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	9 246	17 173
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	166 954	161 371
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	76 521	70 705
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	163 533	158 280
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	156 976	162 150
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>726 171</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>702 314</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>687 096</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>629 939</b>	<b>610 708</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	629 939	610 708
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	223 574	216 582
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	46 558	32 021
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	62 397	53 559
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	69 648	73 676
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	38 186	39 977
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	189 576	194 893
<b>USA</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 317</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 852</b>	<b>13 848</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	13 852	13 848
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	1 212	1 970
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	66	187
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	115	57
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	2 614	3 243
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	6 410	4 912
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	3 435	3 479
<b>Japan</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16 463</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14 897</b>	<b>17 185</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	14 897	17 185
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	9	20
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	14
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	35	35
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	416	747
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	11 228	12 605
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	3 206	3 765
<b>China</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>142 895</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>132 416</b>	<b>118 896</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	132 416	118 896
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	1 030	1 091
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	320	422
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	10	4
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	2 815	1 870
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	70 207	57 630
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	58 034	57 880

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014	Index Jan-Nov 14 Jan-Nov 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>375 585</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>341 068</b>	<b>309 637</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>27 726</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>29 093</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>26 700</b>	<b>58 910</b>	<b>221</b>
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	17	24	140
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	7 611	40 413	531
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	976	398	41
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	10	33	337
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	3 772	3 513	93
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	8 644	8 017	93
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	16	45	277
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	3 578	3 920	110
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	91	148	162
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	1 985	2 401	121
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>25 469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>24 346</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>19 368</b>	<b>20 496</b>	<b>106</b>
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	14 391	15 484	108
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	4 977	5 012	101
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>64 192</b>	<b>56 142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>59 654</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>52 718</b>	<b>57 699</b>	<b>109</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	5 044	4 388	87
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	15 972	20 450	128
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	989	907	92
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	47	48	101
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	1 132	1 356	120
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	29 079	30 146	104
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	444	404	91
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>50 463</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>108 081</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>99 826</b>	<b>48 253</b>	<b>48</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	1 130	1 405	124
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	10 731	11 191	104
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		15	0	1
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	87 950	35 657	41
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>5 950</b>	<b>295</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	551	3 248	590
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	1 185	2 681	226
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	284	21	7
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>9 239</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>8 098</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>140</b>
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	67	25	37
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	52	38	73
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	49	49	100
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	5 749	4 973	86
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	1 059	1 294	122
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	11	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	193	208	108
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	273	345	126
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	656	4 382	668

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014	Index Jan-Nov 14 Jan-Nov 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>219 443</b>	<b>154 046</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>101 852</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>94 918</b>	<b>76 298</b>	<b>80</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	485	180	37
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	41	219	534
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	871	1 066	122
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	415	886	213
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	151	231	153
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	3 944	1 538	39
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	11 987	3 996	33
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	74 545	66 218	89
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	2 479	1 963	79
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>23 899</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>25 888</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23 317</b>	<b>20 697</b>	<b>89</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	295	165	56
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	2 533	1 213	48
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	205	144	70
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	9 647	10 149	105
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	334	467	140
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	1 011	1 364	135
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	2 836	2 718	96
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	3 753	2 977	79
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	2 703	1 499	55
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>16 910</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9 087</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>9 523</b>	<b>117</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	126	80	63
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	705	848	120
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	75	111	147
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	722	1 160	161
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	814	993	122
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	209	149	71
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	93	308	332
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	5 391	5 874	109
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>3 814</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>8</b>

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014	Index Jan-Nov 14 Jan-Nov 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 773 352</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 624 344</b>	<b>1 623 981</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>351 857</b>	<b>356 578</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>368 149</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>335 109</b>	<b>362 606</b>	<b>108</b>
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	20 888	17 943	86
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	82 014	111 839	136
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	45 825	44 350	97
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	11 838	12 163	103
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	50 312	50 595	101
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	41 013	44 377	108
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	10 405	8 779	84
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	30 208	29 064	96
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	15 563	15 084	97
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	27 041	28 412	105
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>65 091</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>64 802</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59 794</b>	<b>58 078</b>	<b>97</b>
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	47 929	47 088	98
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	11 866	10 990	93
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>84 420</b>	<b>60 358</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>48 593</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>44 809</b>	<b>38 916</b>	<b>87</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	974	669	69
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	449	507	113
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	71	54	76
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	5 500	4 799	87
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	5	15	272
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	963	1 116	116
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	2 275	2 405	106
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	29 495	23 089	78
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	5 076	6 262	123
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>330 590</b>	<b>334 356</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>257 993</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>235 768</b>	<b>216 917</b>	<b>92</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	619	559	90
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	173 290	169 985	98
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	10 974	11 056	101
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	50 886	35 318	69
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>14 844</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>14 400</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>13 014</b>	<b>12 167</b>	<b>93</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	559	1 716	307
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	12 225	10 201	83
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	229	250	109
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>169 570</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>179 280</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>163 436</b>	<b>164 616</b>	<b>101</b>
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	2 437	1 891	78
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	3 188	2 838	89
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	19 989	20 139	101
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	50 841	52 503	103
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	41 628	41 088	99
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	2 542	3 085	121
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	2 876	2 647	92
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	22 613	24 097	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	17 322	16 327	94

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Jan-Nov 2014	Index Jan-Nov 14 Jan-Nov 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>264 771</b>	<b>263 391</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>263 914</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>242 087</b>	<b>246 299</b>	<b>102</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	307	532	173
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	14 242	12 439	87
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	15 774	17 120	109
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	26 853	26 983	100
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	12 105	14 364	119
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	68 047	69 137	102
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	37 626	37 878	101
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	12 264	11 886	97
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	54 868	55 959	102
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>315 905</b>	<b>332 870</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>345 352</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>316 790</b>	<b>304 089</b>	<b>96</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	5 152	8 338	162
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	14 740	23 017	156
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	3 412	3 208	94
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	49 300	50 368	102
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	21 061	20 426	97
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	37 921	46 870	124
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	64 223	60 541	94
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	84 365	86 098	102
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	36 615	5 223	14
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>224 777</b>	<b>222 137</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>226 679</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>209 356</b>	<b>220 288</b>	<b>105</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	10 564	13 228	125
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	36 771	42 339	115
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	6 532	6 348	97
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	50 238	52 272	104
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	30 667	29 886	97
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	15 541	12 767	82
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	4 234	4 673	110
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	54 808	58 775	107
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

### Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

### External trade coverage

**Export** covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

**Import** covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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