

External trade of Montenegro January-May 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-May 2014 is EUR 775.3 million, indicating the drop of 8.1% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 118.3 million, what is 28.6% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 657.1 million, what is 3% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 18%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 24.4%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 32.7 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 28.3 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 1.7 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 7 – **Machinery and transport equipment** with EUR 132.8 million (consisted of: Road vehicles with EUR 37.5 million, and General industrial machinery and equipment with EUR 25.3 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 30.9 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 24.1 million) and Slovenia (EUR 7.8 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 178.2 million), Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 54 million), and China (EUR 53.5 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – May 2014

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238	
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685	
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816	
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453	
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907	
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884	
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811	
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501	
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567	
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863	
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551	
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490	
2014				
January	83 078	22 565	-60 514	
February	112 685	22 218	-90 467	
March	145 862	24 682	-121 180	
April	158 201	23 150	-135 051	
May	157 253	25 642	-131 611	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
2014						
January	83 078	71 919	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 685	95 799	353	2 124	14 338	71
March	145 862	122 729	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 201	136 584	404	3 463	17 729	21
May	157 253	134 657	330	3 810	18 428	27

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

	thous. EUR					
Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 150	21 127	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 642	24 752	571	15	304	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-May 2013/2014

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-May 2013		Jan-May 2014		Jan-May 2013		Jan-May 2014		Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	165 566	100	118 257	100	677 666	100	657 080	-512 100	-538 823
Europe	96	159 353	96	113 326	84	570 375	85	561 688	-411 022	-448 362
EU-28¹	44	72 370	45	52 892	44	295 549	43	285 797	-223 179	-232 905
CEFTA ²	48	79 637	42	49 156	37	250 992	39	253 929	-171 355	-204 773
Africa	2	3 447	2	2 048	0	1 906	0	1 646	1 541	402
Asia	1	2 271	2	2 237	13	90 734	12	78 860	-88 463	-76 623
America	0	457	0	588	2	14 311	2	14 607	-13 854	-14 019
Oceania	0	37	0	58	0	340	0	278	-303	-220
USA	0	433	0	574	1	5 674	1	5 741	-5 241	-5 167
China	1	1 183	1	1 185	10	67 591	8	53 511	-66 408	-52 326
Russia	1	1 964	2	1 967	0	1 234	0	1 487	730	480
Switzerland	0	822	2	2 229	1	5 738	1	4 960	-4 916	-2 731
Japan	0	719	1	697	1	6 789	1	6 994	-6 070	-6 297
Turkey	3	4 297	3	3 366	2	12 491	2	13 477	-8 194	-10 111
Brazil	0	3	0	0	1	4 533	1	5 063	-4 530	-5 063

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UMNİK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-May	2014 Jan-May		2013	2013 Jan-May	2014 Jan-May	2013	2013 Jan-May	2014 Jan-May
WORLD	100	375 585	165 566	118 257	100	1 773 352	677 666	657 080	-1 397 767	-512 100	-538 823
EU-28	41	155 791	72 370	52 892	44	784 201	295 549	285 797	-628 410	-223 180	-232 905
Austria	1	3 852	1 655	483	2	33 505	12 522	10 798	-29 652	-10 867	-10 314
Belgium	0	575	236	64	1	9 900	3 900	3 498	-9 325	-3 665	-3 434
Bulgaria	0	1 415	337	1 784	1	9 433	4 089	2 898	-8 017	-3 752	-1 115
Czech Republic	1	4 643	3 201	1 887	1	12 015	4 069	5 320	-7 373	-868	-3 432
Denmark	0	1 049	472	549	0	1 645	740	529	-596	-269	20
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	183	23	-265	-183	-23
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	558	154	-1 438	-558	-154
France	1	3 312	1 239	1 136	1	17 503	6 417	9 717	-14 191	-5 177	-8 581
Greece	1	3 594	2 041	262	8	149 796	54 426	48 227	-146 202	-52 385	-47 964
Netherlands	0	1 451	921	221	2	29 292	11 666	14 878	-27 841	-10 744	-14 657
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	850	612	-2 240	-850	-612
Italy	4	15 722	5 841	6 185	7	117 621	45 669	47 347	-101 898	-39 828	-41 162
Cyprus	0	121	35	0	0	850	402	590	-729	-368	-590
Latvia	0	3	3	0	0	143	61	50	-140	-58	-50
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	215	79	176	-215	-79	-176
Luxembourg	0	41	16	5	0	147	11	169	-106	5	-164
Hungary	0	1 131	749	274	1	21 228	7 481	7 927	-20 096	-6 732	-7 653
Malta	0	313	132	45	0	14	0	50	300	132	-5
Germany	4	13 295	6 719	2 324	7	116 468	46 420	40 905	-103 173	-39 701	-38 581
Poland	1	4 289	2 432	3 425	1	16 684	5 813	6 315	-12 396	-3 381	-2 890
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	193	396	-772	-193	-396
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	24 199	24 136	5	97 511	38 100	37 205	-37 963	-13 900	-13 069
Romania	0	174	105	117	1	19 638	6 544	8 823	-19 464	-6 439	-8 706
Slovakia	0	189	66	122	0	5 554	2 281	1 481	-5 366	-2 216	-1 358
Slovenia	10	36 007	20 412	7 778	4	64 136	24 416	21 370	-28 129	-4 004	-13 592
Spain	0	129	58	64	2	36 515	7 793	9 752	-36 386	-7 735	-9 688
Sweden	0	1 601	378	858	0	7 938	6 346	2 339	-6 337	-5 968	-1 481
United Kingdom	1	3 334	1 122	1 172	1	11 736	4 519	4 249	-8 402	-3 397	-3 077
CEFTA	49	185 771	79 637	49 156	39	687 096	250 992	253 929	-501 325	-171 355	-204 773
Albania	3	11 973	4 279	4 951	1	25 645	9 985	12 127	-13 671	-5 706	-7 176
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	5 089	5 484	7	126 201	49 308	53 997	-107 816	-44 219	-48 513
Moldavia	0	0	0	2	0	167	46	85	-167	-46	-83
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	1 019	973	1	25 109	8 937	8 318	-22 348	-7 918	-7 345
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	63 517	30 893	29	505 943	181 033	178 203	-372 470	-117 516	-147 310
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	5 733	6 853	0	4 030	1 682	1 199	15 147	4 051	5 654
Other countries	9	34 024	13 560	16 209	17	302 055	131 125	117 354	-268 031	-117 565	-101 145

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 087	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
2014								
January	34 631	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 301	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 710	9
March	61 843	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 018	44	1 132	1	1 363	1	12 198	8
May	71 004	45	1 813	1	1 609	1	12 645	8

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	165 566	118 257
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	165 566	118 257
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	15 551	18 426
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	23 995	25 515
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	57 745	24 579
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	3 492	3 973
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	9 467	7 982
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	51 088	37 342
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	72 370	52 892
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	72 370	52 892
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	981	1 141
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	9 233	10 186
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	8 091	4 005
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	368	1 440
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	5 026	5 046
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	44 441	30 654
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	79 637	49 156
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	79 637	49 156
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	10 237	9 804
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	9 223	10 979
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	49 073	18 779
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	3 096	2 512
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	2 772	1 883
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	5 236	5 198
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	433	574
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	433	574
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	271	152
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	22	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	111	38
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	3	381
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	719	697
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	719	697
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	719	696
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 183	1 185
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 183	1 185
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	119	313
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 032	871
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	33	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	677 666	657 080
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	677 666	657 080
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	152 322	150 635
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	25 881	22 866
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	93 338	82 024
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	70 424	69 025
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	146 725	132 808
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	187 195	199 722
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	295 549	285 797
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	295 549	285 797
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	55 777	58 569
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	3 662	4 423
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	65 018	58 667
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	33 178	28 998
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	70 017	65 712
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	66 115	69 429
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	250 992	253 929
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	250 992	253 929
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	83 902	80 533
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	21 276	17 501
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	23 706	22 259
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	29 528	32 048
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	15 391	18 547
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	77 189	83 042
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	5 674	5 741
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	5 674	5 741
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	398	641
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	31	123
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	26	28
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	1 036	1 454
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	3 150	1 910
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	1 034	1 586
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	6 789	6 994
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	6 789	6 994
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	5	9
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	12
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	16	9
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	128	348
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	4 803	4 994
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	1 834	1 622
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	67 591	53 511
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	67 591	53 511
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	483	372
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	145	195
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	4	1
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	1 327	699
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	42 217	27 685
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	23 414	24 559

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014	Index Jan-May 14 Jan-May 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 585	102	165 566	118 257	71
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	7 722	11 262	146
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	7	22	319
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	2 502	6 437	257
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	779	142	18
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	2	14	649
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	1 443	1 428	99
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	819	933	114
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	4	8	212
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	1 633	1 765	108
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	49	44	90
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	484	469	97
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	7 829	7 164	92
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	4 721	5 116	108
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	3 108	2 048	66
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 654	106	23 466	24 075	103
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	2 479	1 743	70
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	4 983	6 678	134
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	424	387	91
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	3	4	122
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	554	603	109
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	14 937	14 460	97
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	75	200	266
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	57 745	24 579	43
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	229	188	82
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	3 291	2 492	76
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	54 225	21 899	40
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	529	1 440	272
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	148	299	202
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	242	1 138	469
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	138	3	2
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 239	77	3 492	3 973	114
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	24	16	66
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	44	14	31
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	18	32	181
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	2 455	1 913	78
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	353	613	174
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	2	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	83	114	137
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	106	109	103
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	409	1 162	284

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014	Index Jan-May 14 Jan-May 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 852	66	48 061	32 657	68
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	204	66	32
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	24	87	367
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	313	364	116
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	255	416	163
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	93	82	88
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	1 553	789	51
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	6 383	1 744	27
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	38 409	28 267	74
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	827	842	102
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 888	100	9 467	7 982	84
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	114	47	41
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	612	354	58
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	136	81	60
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	3 825	4 642	121
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	173	180	104
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	296	209	70
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	1 406	1 136	81
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	1 694	913	54
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	1 211	420	35
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 087	112	3 027	4 685	155
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	88	46	52
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	252	377	150
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	43	60	140
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	308	728	236
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	313	474	152
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	83	69	83
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	26	126	479
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	1 913	2 805	147
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	4 229	440	10

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014	Index Jan-May 14 Jan-May 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97	677 666	657 080	97
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 149	103	131 501	131 468	100
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	9 278	8 150	88
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	30 873	34 352	111
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	17 814	16 688	94
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	3 708	3 323	90
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	19 946	19 091	96
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	16 856	16 935	100
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	3 778	3 384	90
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	12 058	12 384	103
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	6 865	6 206	90
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	10 325	10 955	106
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	20 821	19 167	92
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	15 943	15 390	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	4 879	3 777	77
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 593	81	20 561	18 174	88
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	781	404	52
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	160	206	128
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	6	23	398
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	2 320	1 933	83
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	1	3	553
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	451	501	111
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	745	853	115
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	13 428	10 789	80
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	2 670	3 462	130
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 993	77	93 338	82 024	88
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	371	213	57
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	67 432	62 618	93
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	4 575	3 979	87
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	20 959	15 215	73
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	5 319	4 692	88
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	216	306	142
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	4 977	4 274	86
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	126	112	89
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 280	106	70 424	69 025	98
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	1 113	737	66
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	1 392	1 043	75
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	8 423	8 870	105
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	22 944	22 079	96
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	16 284	16 063	99
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	1 973	2 108	107
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	1 148	1 208	105
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	9 322	9 736	104
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	7 825	7 181	92

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-May 2013	Jan-May 2014	Index Jan-May 14 Jan-May 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 914	100	100 679	107 751	107
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	105	202	193
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	5 358	5 406	101
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	6 639	7 768	117
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	11 309	10 736	95
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	4 887	5 693	116
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	28 654	31 092	109
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	16 158	16 961	105
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	5 129	4 953	97
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	22 440	24 938	111
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 352	104	146 725	132 808	91
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	1 639	3 045	186
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	6 874	8 491	124
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	1 455	508	35
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	21 554	25 280	117
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	9 839	9 452	96
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	17 659	20 503	116
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	27 673	24 893	90
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	37 517	37 532	100
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	22 515	3 102	14
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 679	102	86 516	91 970	106
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	3 904	5 373	138
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	14 474	16 886	117
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	2 527	2 700	107
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	20 695	21 462	104
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	14 320	14 555	102
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	7 172	4 896	68
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	1 722	1 985	115
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	21 701	24 115	111
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	1 782	0	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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