

External trade of Montenegro January-June 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-June 2014 is EUR 974.7 million, indicating the drop of 6.7% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 146.5 million, what is 25.3% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 828.1 million, what is 2.4% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 17.7%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 23.1%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 38.7 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 33.6 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 1.9 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 170.8 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 46.9 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 24.2 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 36.4 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 28.1 million) and Belarus (EUR 10 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 225.6 million), Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 64.4 million), and China (EUR 64.4 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

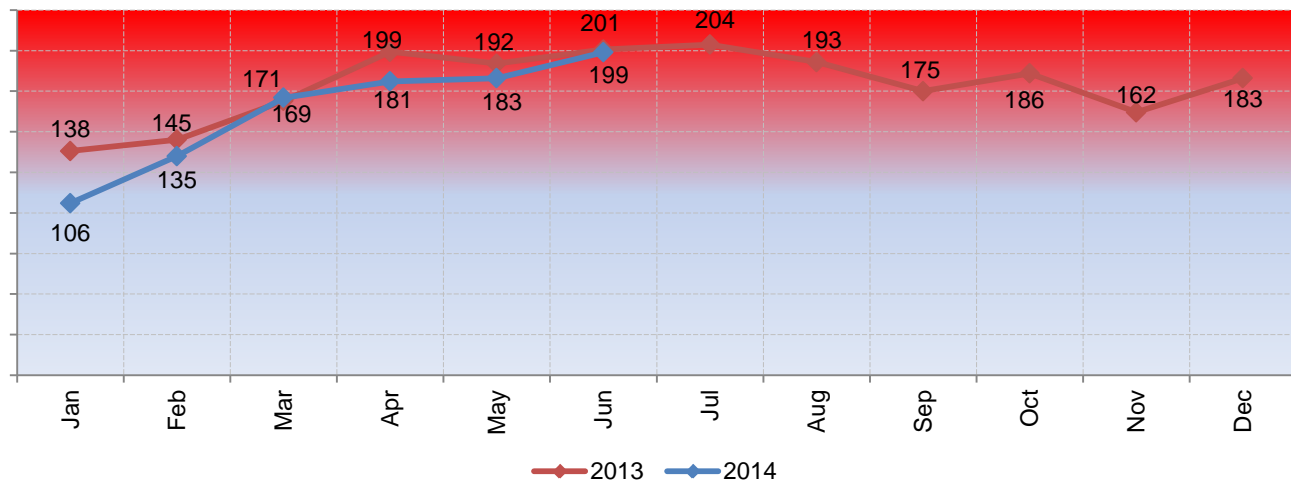


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – June 2014

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238	
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685	
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816	
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453	
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907	
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884	
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811	
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501	
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567	
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863	
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551	
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490	
2014				
January	83 077	22 565	-60 512	
February	112 684	22 218	-90 466	
March	145 861	24 682	-121 179	
April	158 215	23 150	-135 064	
May	157 632	25 644	-131 988	
June	170 657	28 268	-142 389	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

	thous. EUR					
Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
2014						
January	83 077	71 917	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 684	95 798	353	2 124	14 338	71
March	145 861	122 729	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 215	136 613	404	3 463	17 713	21
May	157 632	135 013	331	3 812	18 450	27
June	170 657	151 002	311	3 418	15 874	52

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 150	21 127	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 644	24 754	571	15	304	0
June	28 268	27 696	211	49	297	14

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-June 2013/2014

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Jun 2013		Jan-Jun 2014		Jan-Jun 2013		Jan-Jun 2014		Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	196 121	100	146 527	100	848 105	100	828 126	-651 984	-681 599
Europe	97	189 401	96	141 025	85	719 985	86	713 072	-530 584	-572 047
EU-28¹	42	82 457	43	62 390	44	372 363	44	368 436	-289 906	-306 046
CEFTA ²	50	98 128	41	59 404	38	318 529	38	317 931	-220 401	-258 527
Africa	2	3 674	2	2 259	0	2 778	0	1 958	896	301
Asia	1	2 500	2	2 534	13	107 288	11	94 739	-104 788	-92 205
America	0	509	0	638	2	17 684	2	18 026	-17 175	-17 388
Oceania	0	37	0	72	0	371	0	330	-334	-258
USA	0	436	0	594	1	6 785	1	7 420	-6 349	-6 826
China	1	1 183	1	1 230	9	79 200	8	64 362	-78 017	-63 132
Russia	1	2 826	2	2 400	0	1 850	0	1 799	976	601
Switzerland	1	1 376	2	2 347	1	6 744	1	5 981	-5 368	-3 634
Japan	0	939	1	863	1	8 170	1	7 988	-7 231	-7 125
Turkey	2	4 305	3	4 102	2	15 738	2	16 775	-11 433	-12 673
Brazil	0	3	0	0	1	5 510	1	5 872	-5 507	-5 872

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UMNİK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Jun	2014 Jan-Jun		2013	2013 Jan-Jun	2014 Jan-Jun	2013	2013 Jan-Jun	2014 Jan-Jun
WORLD	100	375 585	196 121	146 527	100	1 773 352	848 105	828 126	-1 397 767	-651 984	-681 599
EU-28	41	155 791	82 457	62 390	44	784 201	372 363	368 436	-628 410	-289 905	-306 047
Austria	1	3 852	1 787	550	2	33 505	15 613	13 137	-29 652	-13 826	-12 587
Belgium	0	575	236	124	1	9 900	4 715	4 136	-9 325	-4 479	-4 012
Bulgaria	0	1 415	460	1 896	1	9 433	4 860	3 945	-8 017	-4 400	-2 049
Czech Republic	1	4 643	3 500	1 959	1	12 015	5 434	6 532	-7 373	-1 934	-4 573
Denmark	0	1 049	644	557	0	1 645	942	914	-596	-298	-357
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	224	26	-265	-224	-26
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	754	212	-1 438	-754	-212
France	1	3 312	1 856	1 324	1	17 503	8 274	12 920	-14 191	-6 418	-11 595
Greece	1	3 594	2 962	265	8	149 796	66 162	61 819	-146 202	-63 200	-61 554
Netherlands	0	1 451	1 005	283	2	29 292	14 385	22 680	-27 841	-13 380	-22 397
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	930	844	-2 240	-930	-844
Italy	4	15 722	7 266	7 997	7	117 621	57 163	60 680	-101 898	-49 898	-52 683
Cyprus	0	121	121	8	0	850	523	1 861	-729	-402	-1 853
Latvia	0	3	3	0	0	143	83	99	-140	-80	-99
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	215	96	321	-215	-96	-321
Luxembourg	0	41	33	6	0	147	23	169	-106	10	-164
Hungary	0	1 131	1 014	328	1	21 228	9 452	9 806	-20 096	-8 438	-9 478
Malta	0	313	178	87	0	14	0	50	300	177	37
Germany	4	13 295	7 870	2 759	7	116 468	58 521	51 128	-103 173	-50 651	-48 369
Poland	1	4 289	2 856	3 894	1	16 684	6 951	7 711	-12 396	-4 094	-3 817
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	229	474	-772	-229	-474
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	25 653	28 131	5	97 511	48 870	47 862	-37 963	-23 217	-19 731
Romania	0	174	127	117	1	19 638	8 391	10 766	-19 464	-8 264	-10 649
Slovakia	0	189	66	238	0	5 554	2 866	2 217	-5 366	-2 800	-1 979
Slovenia	10	36 007	22 962	9 216	4	64 136	30 907	28 152	-28 129	-7 946	-18 935
Spain	0	129	58	68	2	36 515	13 897	11 544	-36 386	-13 839	-11 476
Sweden	0	1 601	454	1 107	0	7 938	6 557	2 649	-6 337	-6 102	-1 543
United Kingdom	1	3 334	1 348	1 476	1	11 736	5 541	5 783	-8 402	-4 193	-4 306
CEFTA	49	185 771	98 128	59 404	39	687 096	318 529	317 931	-501 325	-220 401	-258 527
Albania	3	11 973	5 560	6 163	1	25 645	13 175	15 730	-13 671	-7 615	-9 566
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	6 603	6 608	7	126 201	59 598	64 386	-107 816	-52 995	-57 777
Moldavia	0	0	0	2	0	167	68	94	-167	-68	-92
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	1 289	1 210	1	25 109	11 620	10 636	-22 348	-10 331	-9 426
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	77 297	36 385	29	505 943	231 987	225 571	-372 470	-154 690	-189 186
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	7 379	9 036	0	4 030	2 082	1 515	15 147	5 297	7 520
Other countries	9	34 024	15 536	24 733	17	302 055	157 213	141 759	-268 031	-141 677	-117 026

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 079	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 506	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
2014								
January	34 629	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 301	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 710	9
March	61 842	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 014	44	1 132	1	1 363	1	12 194	8
May	71 104	45	1 814	1	1 609	1	12 664	8
June	82 546	48	1 678	1	994	1	10 836	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	196 121	146 527
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	196 121	146 527
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	20 459	28 638
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	28 270	31 638
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	70 310	26 954
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	4 373	4 559
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	10 988	10 018
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	57 170	44 234
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	82 457	62 390
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	82 457	62 390
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	1 893	1 600
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	11 366	12 016
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	9 651	4 014
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	490	1 478
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	5 837	6 424
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	48 670	36 391
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	98 128	59 404
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	98 128	59 404
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	13 101	12 737
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	11 357	14 024
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	60 079	21 143
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	3 854	3 054
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	3 181	2 274
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	6 556	6 172
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	436	594
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	436	594
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	273	168
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	22	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	111	40
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	3	383
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	939	863
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	939	863
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	939	862
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 183	1 230
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 183	1 230
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	119	357
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 032	871
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	33	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	848 105	828 126
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	848 105	828 126
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	197 179	197 459
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	31 749	27 284
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	114 472	103 662
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	87 274	87 196
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	182 501	163 507
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	232 245	249 018
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	372 363	368 436
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	372 363	368 436
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	71 278	78 438
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	4 708	5 162
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	78 996	75 195
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	40 815	37 013
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	91 197	82 479
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	82 683	90 149
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	318 529	317 931
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	318 529	317 931
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	109 396	104 687
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	25 773	21 020
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	30 658	27 322
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	37 186	40 178
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	19 340	22 657
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	96 177	102 068
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	6 785	7 420
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	6 785	7 420
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	523	1 073
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	35	124
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	29	45
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	1 222	1 770
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	3 702	2 469
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	1 274	1 941
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	8 170	7 988
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	8 170	7 988
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	5	12
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	12
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	19	15
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	156	358
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	5 892	5 619
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	2 094	1 972
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	79 200	64 362
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	79 200	64 362
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	609	441
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	182	243
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	6	3
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	1 702	872
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	47 724	33 304
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	28 977	29 498

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014	Index Jan-Jun 14 Jan-Jun 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 585	102	196 121	146 527	75
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	10 842	19 512	180
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	7	24	339
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	3 090	13 187	427
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	788	156	20
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	2	14	572
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	1 930	1 819	94
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	2 497	1 401	56
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	4	10	235
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	1 876	2 243	120
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	52	48	92
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	595	611	103
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	9 617	9 126	95
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	6 333	6 979	110
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	3 284	2 147	65
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 654	106	27 567	29 311	106
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	2 744	2 283	83
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	6 763	8 677	128
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	532	459	86
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	3	4	126
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	635	802	126
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	16 773	16 881	101
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	107	205	192
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	70 310	26 954	38
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	310	264	85
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	4 258	3 215	76
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	65 741	23 475	36
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	703	2 327	331
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	194	857	442
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	248	1 465	590
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	261	5	2
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 239	77	4 373	4 559	104
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	26	16	61
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	44	17	39
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	31	37	117
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	3 195	2 381	75
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	404	645	160
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	2	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	102	130	127
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	134	131	98
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	437	1 200	274

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014	Index Jan-Jun 14 Jan-Jun 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 852	66	53 339	38 701	73
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	264	66	25
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	28	89	319
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	415	562	135
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	267	449	168
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	115	93	81
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	2 060	899	44
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	7 620	1 902	25
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	41 295	33 622	81
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	1 275	1 018	80
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 888	100	10 988	10 018	91
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	161	88	55
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	715	548	77
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	137	83	61
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	4 577	5 596	122
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	186	191	103
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	357	339	95
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	1 557	1 335	86
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	1 990	1 309	66
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	1 308	529	40
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 087	112	3 831	5 534	144
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	99	50	50
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	356	471	132
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	46	61	132
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	363	802	221
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	328	596	182
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	113	73	64
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	85	127	150
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	2 441	3 355	137
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	4 550	486	11

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014	Index Jan-Jun 14 Jan-Jun 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97	848 105	828 126	98
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 149	103	168 377	170 773	101
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	11 304	9 775	86
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	39 367	46 944	119
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	22 720	21 853	96
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	5 387	5 072	94
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	25 498	24 239	95
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	21 725	21 552	99
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	4 899	4 237	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	15 472	15 012	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	8 581	7 756	90
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	13 424	14 332	107
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	28 802	26 686	93
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	22 421	21 749	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	6 381	4 937	77
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 593	81	25 101	21 492	86
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	781	499	64
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	234	263	113
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	13	25	197
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	2 860	2 329	81
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	1	4	762
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	637	539	85
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	1 122	1 168	104
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	16 355	12 777	78
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	3 099	3 887	125
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 993	77	114 472	103 662	91
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	445	259	58
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	82 474	79 668	97
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	5 495	4 756	87
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	26 058	18 979	73
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	6 648	5 792	87
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	269	364	136
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	6 235	5 294	85
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	144	134	93
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 280	106	87 274	87 196	100
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	1 523	871	57
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	1 714	1 293	75
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	10 867	11 380	105
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	27 167	27 672	102
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	20 786	20 794	100
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	2 119	2 384	113
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	1 409	1 387	98
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	11 707	12 412	106
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	9 983	9 002	90

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jun 2013	Jan-Jun 2014	Index Jan-Jun 14 Jan-Jun 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 914	100	126 134	133 684	106
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	123	312	254
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	6 673	6 337	95
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	8 389	9 759	116
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	13 900	13 703	99
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	6 573	8 252	126
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	36 107	38 274	106
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	19 413	19 921	103
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	6 534	6 033	92
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	28 423	31 094	109
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 352	104	182 501	163 507	90
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	2 529	3 777	149
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	8 693	12 033	138
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	1 735	758	44
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	27 410	30 230	110
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	11 417	11 106	97
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	21 605	24 697	114
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	33 894	31 064	92
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	47 513	45 880	97
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	27 705	3 963	14
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 679	102	106 111	115 334	109
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	5 495	7 080	129
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	19 645	24 351	124
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	3 608	3 237	90
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	24 056	25 189	105
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	15 493	15 928	103
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	8 123	6 192	76
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	2 322	2 588	111
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	27 370	30 769	112
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	2 685	0	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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