

External trade of Montenegro January-July 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-July 2014 is EUR 1 191.3 million, indicating the drop of 4.6% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 178.3 million, what is 21.8% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 012.9 million, what is 0.8% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 17.6%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 22.3%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 44.7 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 38.9 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 2 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 220.1 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 63.7 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 30.9 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 42.7 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 31.7 million) and Belarus (EUR 17.9 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 278.5 million), Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 78 million), and Greece (EUR 77.2 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

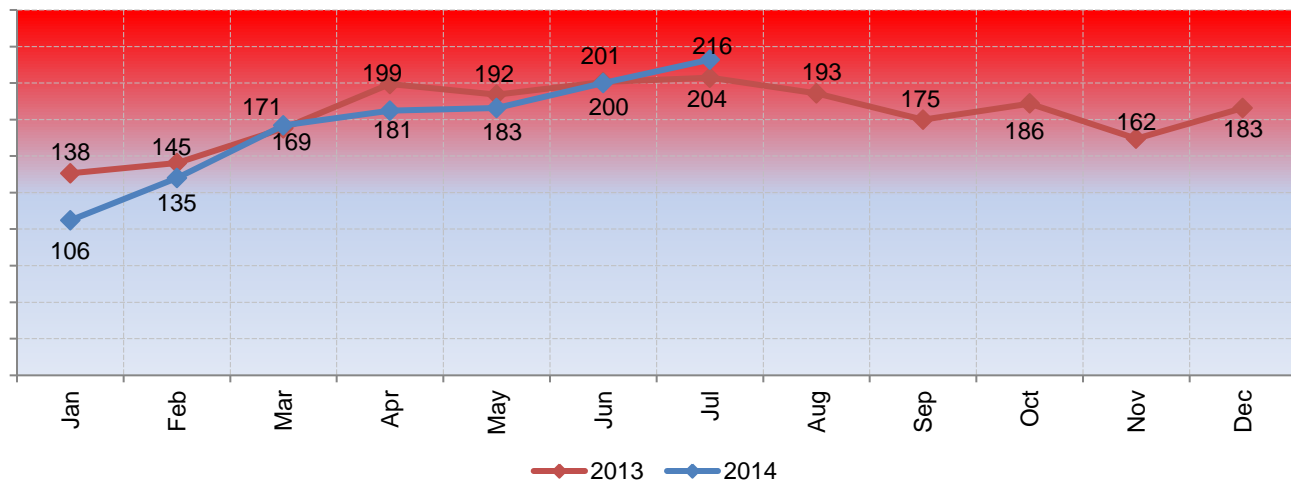


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – July 2014

	thous. EUR		
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956
2012			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
2013			
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490
2014			
January	83 077	22 565	-60 512
February	112 681	22 218	-90 463
March	145 861	24 682	-121 179
April	158 285	23 150	-135 134
May	157 750	25 684	-132 066
June	171 409	28 301	-143 108
July	183 868	31 729	-152 139

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
2014						
January	83 077	71 917	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 681	95 795	353	2 124	14 338	71
March	145 861	122 729	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 285	136 673	404	3 463	17 724	21
May	157 750	135 141	331	3 812	18 439	27
June	171 409	151 689	311	3 426	15 930	52
July	183 868	162 689	361	4 279	16 474	65

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 150	21 127	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 684	24 794	571	15	304	0
June	28 301	27 730	211	49	297	14
July	31 729	31 182	311	157	80	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-July 2013/2014

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Jul 2013		Jan-Jul 2014		Jan-Jul 2013		Jan-Jul 2014		Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014
	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	in thous. EUR	in thous. EUR
WORLD	100	227 942	100	178 330	100	1 020 736	100	1 012 931	-792 794	-834 601
Europe	96	219 632	97	172 279	86	872 895	87	876 633	-653 263	-704 354
EU-28¹	42	95 694	42	74 213	44	448 556	45	455 003	-352 862	-380 790
CEFTA ²	49	112 589	40	70 464	38	390 164	39	390 172	-277 575	-319 708
Africa	2	4 116	1	2 570	0	3 304	0	2 320	812	250
Asia	2	3 460	1	2 614	12	122 937	11	111 270	-119 477	-108 656
America	0	695	0	795	2	21 175	2	22 313	-20 480	-21 518
Oceania	0	37	0	72	0	426	0	395	-389	-323
USA	0	540	0	668	1	8 095	1	8 811	-7 555	-8 143
China	1	1 945	1	1 230	9	89 992	7	75 295	-88 047	-74 065
Russia	1	2 986	1	2 561	0	2 246	0	2 055	740	506
Switzerland	1	1 945	1	2 438	1	8 071	1	7 434	-6 126	-4 996
Japan	0	1 119	1	925	1	9 624	1	9 755	-8 505	-8 830
Turkey	3	5 909	2	4 105	2	18 517	2	19 662	-12 608	-15 557
Brazil	0	3	0	0	1	6 685	1	7 162	-6 682	-7 162

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous. EUR			%	in thous. EUR			in thous. EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Jul	2014 Jan-Jul		2013	2013 Jan-Jul	2014 Jan-Jul	2013	2013 Jan-Jul	2014 Jan-Jul
WORLD	100	375 585	227 942	178 330	100	1 773 352	1 020 736	1 012 931	-1 397 767	-792 794	-834 601
EU-28	41	155 791	95 694	74 213	44	784 201	448 556	455 003	-628 410	-352 862	-380 791
Austria	1	3 852	1 981	638	2	33 505	18 455	15 586	-29 652	-16 474	-14 948
Belgium	0	575	278	158	1	9 900	5 563	4 755	-9 325	-5 286	-4 597
Bulgaria	0	1 415	584	4 086	1	9 433	5 916	4 833	-8 017	-5 332	-747
Czech Republic	1	4 643	3 636	2 060	1	12 015	6 615	7 840	-7 373	-2 979	-5 780
Denmark	0	1 049	644	588	0	1 645	1 076	1 351	-596	-432	-764
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	226	78	-265	-226	-78
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	862	224	-1 438	-862	-224
France	1	3 312	2 439	1 553	1	17 503	10 003	17 251	-14 191	-7 564	-15 698
Greece	1	3 594	2 963	268	8	149 796	82 751	77 206	-146 202	-79 788	-76 938
Netherlands	0	1 451	1 013	290	2	29 292	17 509	31 882	-27 841	-16 496	-31 592
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	1 248	879	-2 240	-1 248	-878
Italy	4	15 722	10 076	10 777	7	117 621	68 968	72 611	-101 898	-58 892	-61 834
Cyprus	0	121	121	8	0	850	548	2 124	-729	-427	-2 116
Latvia	0	3	3	0	0	143	87	153	-140	-84	-153
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	215	113	404	-215	-113	-404
Luxembourg	0	41	33	11	0	147	24	169	-106	9	-158
Hungary	0	1 131	1 084	328	1	21 228	11 395	11 378	-20 096	-10 311	-11 049
Malta	0	313	212	106	0	14	0	77	300	212	29
Germany	4	13 295	9 083	3 594	7	116 468	68 226	62 203	-103 173	-59 143	-58 610
Poland	1	4 289	3 086	4 667	1	16 684	8 823	9 289	-12 396	-5 737	-4 622
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	268	509	-772	-268	-509
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	31 163	31 695	5	97 511	57 645	58 975	-37 963	-26 482	-27 280
Romania	0	174	127	118	1	19 638	10 534	13 201	-19 464	-10 408	-13 083
Slovakia	0	189	72	245	0	5 554	3 204	2 883	-5 366	-3 132	-2 638
Slovenia	10	36 007	24 867	9 917	4	64 136	38 066	33 918	-28 129	-13 200	-24 000
Spain	0	129	60	68	2	36 515	16 344	14 454	-36 386	-16 284	-14 386
Sweden	0	1 601	639	1 301	0	7 938	6 890	3 108	-6 337	-6 251	-1 807
United Kingdom	1	3 334	1 531	1 737	1	11 736	7 196	7 662	-8 402	-5 665	-5 925
CEFTA	49	185 771	112 589	70 464	39	687 096	390 164	390 172	-501 325	-277 576	-319 708
Albania	3	11 973	6 498	7 562	1	25 645	14 858	18 408	-13 671	-8 360	-10 845
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	8 213	8 045	7	126 201	72 118	78 014	-107 816	-63 905	-69 969
Moldavia	0	0	0	2	0	167	82	105	-167	-82	-103
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	1 490	1 505	1	25 109	14 068	13 302	-22 348	-12 577	-11 797
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	87 372	42 725	29	505 943	286 510	278 477	-372 470	-199 138	-235 752
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	9 015	10 625	0	4 030	2 529	1 866	15 147	6 486	8 759
Other countries	9	34 024	19 660	33 654	17	302 055	182 016	167 756	-268 031	-162 356	-134 102

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 117	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 506	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
July	11 785	37	75	0	62	0	0	0
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
2014								
January	34 629	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 298	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 710	9
March	61 842	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 048	44	1 132	1	1 363	1	12 204	8
May	71 138	45	1 814	1	1 609	1	12 667	8
June	82 781	48	1 681	1	994	1	10 884	6
July	86 268	47	1 388	1	1 767	1	10 872	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	227 942	178 330
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	227 942	178 330
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	25 653	40 560
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	34 765	36 784
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	77 343	30 155
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	5 282	7 331
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	13 493	12 064
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	66 608	50 949
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	95 694	74 213
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	95 694	74 213
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	3 120	2 167
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	13 049	14 275
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	10 931	4 060
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	664	3 496
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	7 237	7 631
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	55 895	42 118
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	112 589	70 464
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	112 589	70 464
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	16 173	15 738
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	13 765	16 663
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	65 832	24 298
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	4 589	3 808
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	3 775	3 044
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	8 455	6 912
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	540	668
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	540	668
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	345	242
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	25	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	140	41
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	4	383
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 119	925
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 119	925
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	1 119	924
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 945	1 230
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 945	1 230
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	119	357
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 793	871
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	33	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 020 736	1 012 931
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 020 736	1 012 931
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	247 065	256 344
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	38 098	32 540
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	141 621	131 122
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	104 262	104 532
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	209 204	192 626
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	277 799	295 764
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	448 556	455 003
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	448 556	455 003
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	86 966	103 262
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	5 549	6 166
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	98 934	94 238
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	49 148	44 808
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	105 773	98 187
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	99 501	108 339
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	390 164	390 172
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	390 164	390 172
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	139 795	134 606
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	31 052	25 169
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	37 229	35 650
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	43 937	47 464
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	23 000	26 754
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	115 151	120 530
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	8 095	8 811
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	8 095	8 811
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	687	1 320
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	45	129
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	44	47
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	1 556	2 177
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	4 184	3 002
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	1 578	2 136
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	9 624	9 755
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	9 624	9 755
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	6	12
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	12
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	31	18
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	171	643
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	7 120	6 782
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	2 293	2 288
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	89 992	75 295
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	89 992	75 295
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	725	577
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	226	256
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	7	3
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	2 022	1 145
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	52 369	38 293
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	34 643	35 020

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014	Index Jan-Jul 14 Jan-Jul 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 585	102	227 942	178 330	78
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	14 438	29 914	207
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	11	24	211
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	3 852	21 713	564
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	808	189	23
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	3	14	406
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	2 345	2 271	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	4 307	2 343	54
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	5	13	245
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	2 157	2 383	110
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	58	71	121
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	892	894	100
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	11 214	10 646	95
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	7 475	8 194	110
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	3 739	2 452	66
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 654	106	33 951	34 072	100
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	3 225	2 791	87
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	8 592	10 782	125
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	639	547	86
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	4	9	204
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	763	903	118
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	20 477	18 821	92
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	241	218	90
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	77 343	30 155	39
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	398	387	97
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	5 492	4 269	78
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	71 453	25 499	36
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	814	2 713	333
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	247	1 137	459
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	282	1 567	555
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	284	9	3
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 239	77	5 282	7 331	139
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	26	16	64
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	45	17	38
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	35	38	110
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	3 816	3 011	79
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	581	709	122
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	2	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	124	135	109
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	186	194	104
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	470	3 209	683

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014	Index Jan-Jul 14 Jan-Jul 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 852	66	62 007	44 668	72
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	301	66	22
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	30	122	402
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	486	680	140
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	291	518	178
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	116	129	111
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	2 331	1 001	43
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	8 530	2 022	24
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	48 354	38 915	80
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	1 568	1 215	78
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 888	100	13 493	12 064	89
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	183	96	53
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	1 177	747	64
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	138	86	62
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	5 524	6 374	115
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	199	290	146
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	454	363	80
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	1 866	1 547	83
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	2 281	1 983	87
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	1 671	577	35
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 087	112	4 602	6 281	136
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	99	56	56
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	388	552	142
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	47	78	167
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	428	898	210
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	345	663	192
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	141	79	56
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	86	173	202
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	3 067	3 781	123
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	4 797	486	10

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014	Index Jan-Jul 14 Jan-Jul 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97	1 020 736	1 012 931	99
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 149	103	208 383	220 125	106
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	13 533	11 769	87
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	48 457	63 715	131
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	29 477	28 920	98
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	7 170	7 343	102
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	31 864	30 882	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	25 694	26 809	104
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	6 049	5 242	87
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	19 191	18 340	96
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	9 922	9 184	93
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	17 026	17 920	105
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	38 682	36 219	94
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	30 544	29 733	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	8 138	6 486	80
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 593	81	29 895	25 168	84
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	806	589	73
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	283	282	100
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	51	36	71
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	3 428	2 887	84
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	2	5	316
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	706	669	95
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	1 353	1 455	108
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	19 757	14 838	75
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	3 509	4 407	126
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 993	77	141 621	131 122	93
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	530	303	57
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	103 243	99 226	96
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	6 685	6 065	91
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	31 162	25 529	82
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	8 202	7 372	90
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	303	420	139
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	7 736	6 784	88
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	164	168	102
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 280	106	104 262	104 532	100
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	1 672	1 316	79
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	2 117	1 587	75
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	12 919	13 292	103
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	32 124	33 272	104
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	26 440	25 692	97
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	2 231	2 540	114
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	1 755	1 665	95
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	13 536	14 607	108
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	11 468	10 560	92

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Jul 2013	Jan-Jul 2014	Index Jan-Jul 14 Jan-Jul 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 914	100	150 083	156 803	104
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	167	361	217
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	8 016	7 198	90
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	10 186	11 548	113
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	17 146	16 787	98
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	8 018	10 389	130
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	42 644	44 704	105
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	22 492	22 700	101
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	7 649	7 148	93
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	33 766	35 968	107
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 352	104	209 204	192 626	92
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	2 942	4 208	143
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	10 102	14 775	146
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	2 199	1 048	48
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	31 853	35 258	111
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	13 143	12 754	97
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	24 745	28 652	116
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	39 879	37 873	95
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	55 895	53 727	96
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	28 447	4 331	15
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 679	102	127 716	138 961	109
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	6 977	8 595	123
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	24 510	30 178	123
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	4 286	4 006	93
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	28 131	29 673	105
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	17 292	18 278	106
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	9 043	7 451	82
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	2 993	3 250	109
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	34 483	37 529	109
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	2 687	3	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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