

External trade of Montenegro January-August 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-August 2014 is EUR 1 384.6 million, indicating the drop of 4% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 206.1 million, what is 19.6% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 178.5 million, what is 0.6% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 17.5%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 21.6%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 49.1 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 42.7 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 2 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 264.2 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 79 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 36.3 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 48.5 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 32.1 million) and Belarus (EUR 23.5 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 324.4 million), Greece (EUR 95.4 million), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 86.6 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

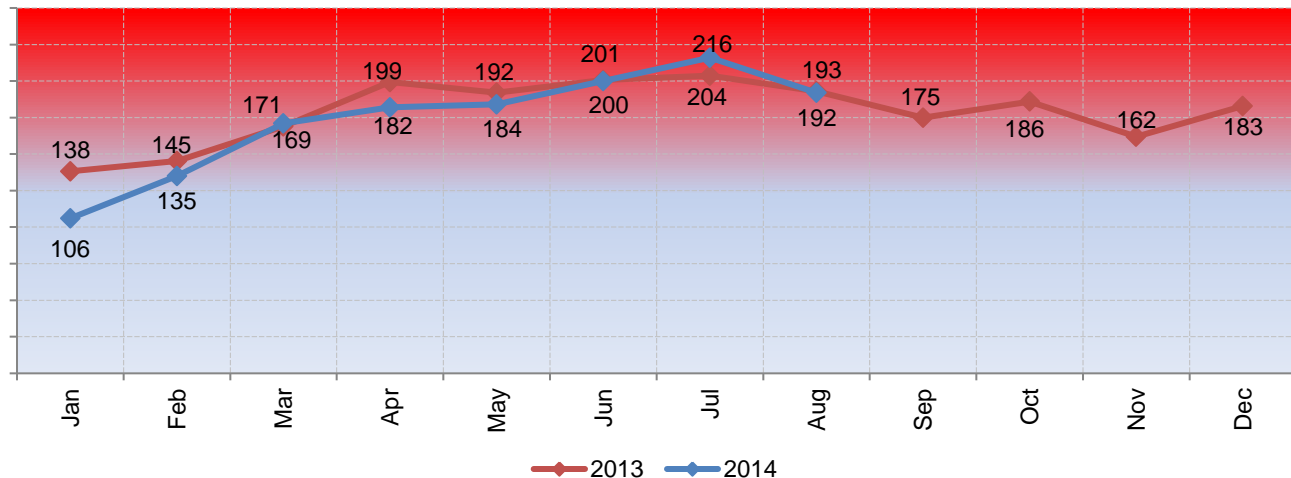


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – August 2014

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238	
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685	
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816	
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453	
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907	
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884	
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811	
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501	
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567	
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863	
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551	
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490	
2014				
January	83 077	22 565	-60 512	
February	112 684	22 218	-90 467	
March	145 901	24 682	-121 218	
April	158 389	23 150	-135 239	
May	157 941	25 718	-132 223	
June	171 912	28 301	-143 611	
July	184 285	31 746	-152 539	
August	164 286	27 698	-136 588	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
2014						
January	83 077	71 917	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 684	95 799	353	2 124	14 338	71
March	145 901	122 768	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 389	136 770	404	3 463	17 731	21
May	157 941	135 302	332	3 820	18 460	27
June	171 912	152 149	312	3 427	15 972	52
July	184 285	163 098	361	4 279	16 482	65
August	164 286	143 169	390	4 043	16 628	56

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 150	21 127	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 718	24 829	571	15	304	0
June	28 301	27 730	211	49	297	14
July	31 746	31 199	311	157	80	0
August	27 698	25 890	463	53	1 269	23

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-August 2013/2014

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Aug 2013		Jan-Aug 2014		Jan-Aug 2013		Jan-Aug 2014		Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	256 359	100	206 079	100	1 185 655	100	1 178 476	-929 296	-972 397
Europe	97	247 439	96	198 221	86	1 017 353	87	1 020 972	-769 914	-822 751
EU-28¹	42	108 134	39	79 426	44	519 111	45	535 327	-410 977	-455 901
CEFTA ²	50	127 498	41	83 749	39	458 610	38	449 908	-331 112	-366 159
Africa	2	4 520	1	3 034	0	3 881	0	2 712	639	322
Asia	1	3 596	2	3 883	12	138 000	11	127 976	-134 404	-124 093
America	0	709	0	848	2	25 957	2	26 365	-25 248	-25 517
Oceania	0	96	0	94	0	464	0	451	-368	-357
USA	0	551	0	681	1	9 931	1	10 022	-9 380	-9 341
China	1	1 945	1	2 227	8	100 335	7	86 003	-98 390	-83 776
Russia	1	3 155	1	3 016	0	2 558	0	2 250	597	766
Switzerland	1	2 064	1	2 528	1	9 012	1	8 317	-6 948	-5 789
Japan	0	1 174	1	1 119	1	10 709	1	11 401	-9 535	-10 282
Turkey	2	5 909	2	4 889	2	22 260	2	22 596	-16 351	-17 707
Brazil	0	3	0	0	1	8 375	1	8 332	-8 372	-8 332

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Aug	2014 Jan-Aug		2013	2013 Jan-Aug	2014 Jan-Aug	2013	2013 Jan-Aug	2014 Jan-Aug
WORLD	100	375 585	256 359	206 079	100	1 773 352	1 185 655	1 178 476	-1 397 767	-929 296	-972 397
EU-28	41	155 791	108 134	79 426	44	784 201	519 111	535 327	-628 410	-410 978	-455 901
Austria	1	3 852	2 608	753	2	33 505	20 657	19 587	-29 652	-18 049	-18 835
Belgium	0	575	309	168	1	9 900	6 209	5 229	-9 325	-5 900	-5 061
Bulgaria	0	1 415	741	4 242	1	9 433	6 840	5 795	-8 017	-6 099	-1 553
Czech Republic	1	4 643	3 753	2 195	1	12 015	7 771	8 682	-7 373	-4 018	-6 487
Denmark	0	1 049	668	607	0	1 645	1 168	1 421	-596	-499	-814
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	226	85	-265	-226	-85
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	929	301	-1 438	-929	-301
France	1	3 312	2 627	1 826	1	17 503	11 519	19 152	-14 191	-8 892	-17 325
Greece	1	3 594	2 977	268	8	149 796	100 957	95 391	-146 202	-97 980	-95 123
Netherlands	0	1 451	1 178	314	2	29 292	19 653	39 381	-27 841	-18 475	-39 067
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	1 279	932	-2 240	-1 279	-931
Italy	4	15 722	11 221	12 526	7	117 621	79 155	81 150	-101 898	-67 934	-68 624
Cyprus	0	121	121	440	0	850	591	2 230	-729	-470	-1 790
Latvia	0	3	3	9	0	143	90	159	-140	-87	-149
Lithuania	0	0	0	3	0	215	144	560	-215	-144	-557
Luxembourg	0	41	33	11	0	147	24	174	-106	9	-163
Hungary	0	1 131	1 104	328	1	21 228	13 366	13 799	-20 096	-12 262	-13 471
Malta	0	313	268	126	0	14	0	99	300	268	27
Germany	4	13 295	10 222	3 887	7	116 468	77 842	72 520	-103 173	-67 620	-68 633
Poland	1	4 289	3 212	5 333	1	16 684	10 814	10 542	-12 396	-7 603	-5 209
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	315	655	-772	-315	-655
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	37 089	32 103	5	97 511	66 052	69 203	-37 963	-28 963	-37 100
Romania	0	174	127	154	1	19 638	12 829	15 321	-19 464	-12 703	-15 167
Slovakia	0	189	72	336	0	5 554	3 585	3 602	-5 366	-3 512	-3 266
Slovenia	10	36 007	27 185	10 302	4	64 136	43 552	38 595	-28 129	-16 367	-28 293
Spain	0	129	60	68	2	36 515	18 502	18 970	-36 386	-18 442	-18 902
Sweden	0	1 601	809	1 430	0	7 938	7 085	3 271	-6 337	-6 276	-1 841
United Kingdom	1	3 334	1 748	1 994	1	11 736	7 957	8 520	-8 402	-6 209	-6 526
CEFTA	49	185 771	127 498	83 749	39	687 096	458 610	449 908	-501 325	-331 112	-366 160
Albania	3	11 973	7 856	8 867	1	25 645	16 390	21 219	-13 671	-8 534	-12 352
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	10 143	12 097	7	126 201	84 321	86 553	-107 816	-74 178	-74 456
Moldavia	0	0	0	2	0	167	96	120	-167	-96	-118
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	1 738	1 798	1	25 109	16 054	15 432	-22 348	-14 316	-13 634
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	96 937	48 543	29	505 943	338 894	324 404	-372 470	-241 957	-275 860
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	10 824	12 441	0	4 030	2 854	2 181	15 147	7 969	10 260
Other countries	9	34 024	20 728	42 905	17	302 055	207 933	193 241	-268 031	-187 205	-150 336

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 151	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 506	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
July	11 802	37	75	0	62	0	0	0
August	5 161	19	12	0	194	1	998	4
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
2014								
January	34 629	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 296	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 710	9
March	61 882	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 104	44	1 132	1	1 371	1	12 203	8
May	71 222	45	1 819	1	1 609	1	12 686	8
June	82 946	48	1 681	1	1 000	1	10 901	6
July	86 435	47	1 388	1	1 768	1	10 879	6
August	79 812	49	1 206	1	1 630	1	10 666	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	256 359	206 079
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	256 359	206 079
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	31 086	51 502
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	38 524	43 910
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	83 232	32 074
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	6 113	7 782
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	16 037	14 044
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	76 439	56 281
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	108 134	79 426
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	108 134	79 426
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	3 832	3 217
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	14 338	16 076
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	12 496	4 081
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	967	3 514
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	8 379	8 460
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	63 193	43 611
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	127 498	83 749
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	127 498	83 749
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	20 204	19 471
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	16 226	19 440
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	70 138	26 170
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	5 115	4 232
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	5 072	3 929
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	10 742	10 507
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	551	681
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	551	681
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	356	251
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	25	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	140	43
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	4	383
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 174	1 119
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 174	1 119
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	1 174	1 118
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 945	2 227
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 945	2 227
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	119	415
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 793	1 810
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	33	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 185 655	1 178 476
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 185 655	1 178 476
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	294 001	309 874
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	43 535	37 055
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	171 330	157 905
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	119 584	119 488
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	231 648	216 954
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	322 858	337 197
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	519 111	535 327
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	519 111	535 327
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	101 362	126 210
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	6 199	9 087
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	121 433	116 194
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	56 162	51 647
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	116 844	110 726
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	114 411	121 460
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	458 610	449 908
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	458 610	449 908
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	167 992	161 283
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	35 701	26 574
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	44 167	40 236
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	50 682	53 881
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	26 184	29 868
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	133 884	138 066
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	9 931	10 022
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	9 931	10 022
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	839	1 629
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	49	133
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	48	50
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	1 924	2 421
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	5 147	3 360
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	1 925	2 429
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	10 709	11 401
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	10 709	11 401
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	8	15
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	13
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	32	33
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	172	658
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	8 024	8 062
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	2 469	2 620
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	100 335	86 003
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	100 335	86 003
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	814	712
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	267	326
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	8	3
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	2 222	1 311
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	56 739	42 980
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	40 285	40 671

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014	Index Jan-Aug 14 Jan-Aug 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 585	102	256 359	206 079	80
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	17 921	38 898	217
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	11	24	211
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	4 628	27 576	596
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	839	221	26
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	8	24	318
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	2 668	2 564	96
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	6 046	4 345	72
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	6	24	420
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	2 486	2 764	111
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	66	93	141
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	1 164	1 264	109
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	13 165	12 604	96
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	8 981	9 714	108
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	4 184	2 890	69
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 654	106	37 457	40 250	107
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	3 767	3 172	84
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	10 153	12 927	127
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	730	637	87
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	6	10	159
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	882	963	109
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	21 595	22 286	103
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	316	255	81
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	83 232	32 074	39
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	545	556	102
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	7 015	5 538	79
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	75 672	25 980	34
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	1 067	3 660	343
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	304	1 974	649
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	478	1 676	350
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	284	11	4
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 239	77	6 113	7 782	127
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	47	17	36
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	48	23	47
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	35	39	110
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	4 210	3 352	80
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	894	723	81
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	3	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	149	156	105
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	209	245	117
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	520	3 226	620

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014	Index Jan-Aug 14 Jan-Aug 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 852	66	71 110	49 133	69
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	358	66	18
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	31	209	683
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	531	832	157
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	302	602	199
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	117	186	159
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	2 585	1 135	44
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	9 575	2 044	21
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	55 777	42 690	77
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	1 834	1 370	75
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 888	100	16 037	14 044	88
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	193	109	57
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	1 699	890	52
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	146	100	68
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	6 374	7 261	114
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	211	336	159
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	483	424	88
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	2 070	1 871	90
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	2 737	2 317	85
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	2 124	736	35
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 087	112	5 330	7 148	134
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	104	57	54
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	454	636	140
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	53	83	157
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	510	949	186
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	476	809	170
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	171	89	52
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	86	231	267
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	3 476	4 294	124
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	4 928	486	10

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014	Index Jan-Aug 14 Jan-Aug 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97	1 185 655	1 178 476	99
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 149	103	246 280	264 224	107
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	15 767	13 889	88
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	56 975	79 035	139
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	36 045	34 819	97
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	9 003	9 252	103
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	37 422	36 270	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	30 325	31 842	105
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	7 297	6 257	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	22 035	21 479	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	11 395	10 591	93
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	20 016	20 791	104
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	47 721	45 649	96
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	38 521	37 808	98
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	9 199	7 842	85
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 593	81	33 858	28 592	84
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	806	624	77
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	355	391	110
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	62	42	68
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	3 963	3 319	84
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	3	11	351
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	761	734	96
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	1 513	1 738	115
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	22 556	16 933	75
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	3 838	4 800	125
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 993	77	171 330	157 905	92
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	554	323	58
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	125 937	122 100	97
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	8 083	7 318	91
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	36 755	28 165	77
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	9 677	8 464	87
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	373	509	137
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	9 129	7 769	85
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	175	186	106
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 280	106	119 584	119 488	100
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	1 765	1 392	79
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	2 461	1 884	77
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	14 545	14 816	102
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	37 450	38 210	102
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	30 502	30 101	99
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	2 337	2 631	113
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	1 980	1 866	94
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	15 669	16 646	106
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	12 875	11 942	93

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Jan-Aug 2014	Index Jan-Aug 14 Jan-Aug 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 914	100	173 875	177 073	102
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	216	432	200
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	8 997	8 330	93
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	11 661	12 888	111
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	20 127	19 806	98
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	8 954	11 341	127
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	49 049	50 062	102
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	27 204	25 793	95
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	8 717	8 023	92
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	38 952	40 398	104
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 352	104	231 648	216 954	94
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	3 448	5 109	148
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	11 282	16 760	149
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	2 455	1 687	69
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	37 028	38 722	105
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	14 560	14 711	101
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	28 066	31 903	114
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	44 465	42 819	96
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	61 660	60 762	99
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	28 682	4 480	16
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 679	102	148 983	160 124	107
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	7 874	9 722	123
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	28 008	33 467	119
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	4 981	4 656	93
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	32 921	34 887	106
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	21 128	21 639	102
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	11 085	8 803	79
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	3 253	3 673	113
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	39 732	43 278	109
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	2 700	3	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

Published by Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)
81000 Podgorica, IV Proleterske 2, Phone: (+382) 20 230-811, Fax:(+382) 20 230-814

The release prepared by:

Ivan LAKOVIC

Phone: +382 20 230 805

e-mail: contact@monstat.org