

External trade of Montenegro January-September 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-September 2014 is EUR 1 574.5 million, indicating the drop of 2,7% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 241.3 million, what is 15.4% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 333.2 million, what is 0.1% more compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 18.1%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 21.4%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 59.3 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 52.3 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 2.2 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 301.3 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 91.6 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 41.3 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 55.5 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 32.6 million) and Belarus (EUR 27.6 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 365.2 million), Greece (EUR 108.3 million), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 97 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

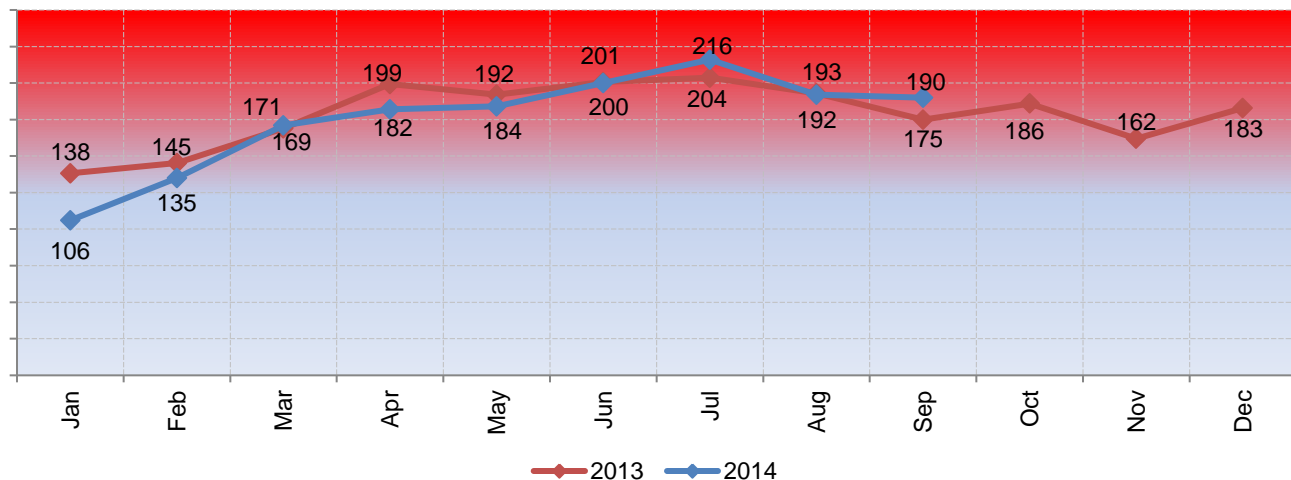


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – September 2014

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238	
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685	
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816	
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453	
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907	
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884	
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811	
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501	
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567	
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863	
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551	
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490	
2014				
January	83 077	22 565	-60 512	
February	112 672	22 218	-90 454	
March	145 899	24 682	-121 216	
April	158 378	23 153	-135 225	
May	157 955	25 718	-132 237	
June	171 939	28 301	-143 638	
July	184 324	31 746	-152 578	
August	164 391	27 702	-136 689	
September	154 551	35 193	-119 358	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
2014						
January	83 077	71 917	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 672	95 799	353	2 112	14 338	71
March	145 899	122 766	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 378	136 759	404	3 463	17 731	21
May	157 955	135 315	332	3 820	18 461	27
June	171 939	152 177	312	3 427	15 972	52
July	184 324	163 172	365	4 282	16 440	65
August	164 391	143 266	390	4 043	16 637	56
September	154 551	132 143	369	3 623	18 391	24

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 565	22 239	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0
March	24 682	23 936	444	36	266	0
April	23 153	21 130	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 718	24 829	571	15	304	0
June	28 301	27 730	211	49	297	14
July	31 746	31 199	311	157	80	0
August	27 702	25 894	463	53	1 269	23
September	35 193	34 221	612	79	271	9

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-September 2013/2014

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Sep 2013		Jan-Sep 2014		Jan-Sep 2013		Jan-Sep 2014		Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	285 335	100	241 279	100	1 332 198	100	1 333 187	-1 046 863	-1 091 908
Europe	97	275 726	96	232 449	86	1 142 370	87	1 153 313	-866 644	-920 864
EU-28¹	43	121 933	38	91 365	44	585 632	45	606 241	-463 699	-514 876
CEFTA ²	49	140 135	41	99 405	39	513 294	38	506 293	-373 159	-406 888
Africa	2	4 816	2	3 646	0	4 436	0	3 084	380	562
Asia	1	3 837	2	4 153	12	155 451	11	146 334	-151 614	-142 181
America	0	860	0	927	2	29 430	2	29 979	-28 570	-29 052
Oceania	0	96	0	104	0	511	0	476	-415	-372
USA	0	631	0	756	1	11 029	1	11 154	-10 398	-10 398
China	1	1 998	1	2 285	8	112 351	7	97 046	-110 353	-94 761
Russia	1	3 526	1	3 493	0	2 712	0	2 453	814	1 040
Switzerland	1	2 166	1	2 672	1	9 948	1	9 405	-7 782	-6 733
Japan	0	1 343	1	1 324	1	12 044	1	14 229	-10 701	-12 905
Turkey	3	7 165	2	5 647	2	24 720	2	26 109	-17 555	-20 462
Brazil	0	3	0	0	1	9 699	1	9 683	-9 696	-9 683

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Sep	2014 Jan-Sep		2013	2013 Jan-Sep	2014 Jan-Sep	2013	2013 Jan-Sep	2014 Jan-Sep
WORLD	100	375 585	285 335	241 279	100	1 773 352	1 332 198	1 333 187	-1 397 767	-1 046 863	-1 091 908
EU-28	41	155 791	121 933	91 365	44	784 201	585 632	606 241	-628 410	-463 699	-514 876
Austria	1	3 852	3 544	839	2	33 505	24 503	21 778	-29 652	-20 959	-20 938
Belgium	0	575	359	170	1	9 900	6 944	5 885	-9 325	-6 585	-5 715
Bulgaria	0	1 415	861	4 440	1	9 433	7 472	6 440	-8 017	-6 611	-2 000
Czech Republic	1	4 643	3 897	2 538	1	12 015	8 555	9 851	-7 373	-4 658	-7 313
Denmark	0	1 049	668	632	0	1 645	1 270	1 617	-596	-601	-985
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	233	102	-265	-233	-102
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	989	416	-1 438	-989	-416
France	1	3 312	2 838	2 068	1	17 503	12 892	20 397	-14 191	-10 053	-18 329
Greece	1	3 594	3 559	274	8	149 796	113 342	108 299	-146 202	-109 783	-108 026
Netherlands	0	1 451	1 243	321	2	29 292	21 895	46 471	-27 841	-20 652	-46 150
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	1 493	1 034	-2 240	-1 493	-1 033
Italy	4	15 722	12 455	20 488	7	117 621	90 533	89 808	-101 898	-78 078	-69 320
Cyprus	0	121	121	738	0	850	622	2 383	-729	-501	-1 645
Latvia	0	3	3	15	0	143	113	162	-140	-110	-147
Lithuania	0	0	0	129	0	215	182	665	-215	-182	-537
Luxembourg	0	41	33	11	0	147	24	195	-106	9	-184
Hungary	0	1 131	1 116	331	1	21 228	15 274	15 353	-20 096	-14 158	-15 022
Malta	0	313	287	195	0	14	0	109	300	287	85
Germany	4	13 295	11 377	4 161	7	116 468	86 870	83 024	-103 173	-75 493	-78 863
Poland	1	4 289	3 384	5 989	1	16 684	12 575	11 902	-12 396	-9 190	-5 913
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	361	711	-772	-361	-711
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	42 738	32 604	5	97 511	73 734	78 855	-37 963	-30 996	-46 251
Romania	0	174	161	191	1	19 638	14 860	17 677	-19 464	-14 699	-17 487
Slovakia	0	189	89	381	0	5 554	3 907	3 934	-5 366	-3 818	-3 552
Slovenia	10	36 007	30 031	10 844	4	64 136	49 261	43 456	-28 129	-19 229	-32 612
Spain	0	129	112	84	2	36 515	21 585	22 866	-36 386	-21 473	-22 782
Sweden	0	1 601	1 020	1 677	0	7 938	7 276	3 501	-6 337	-6 257	-1 824
United Kingdom	1	3 334	2 037	2 246	1	11 736	8 868	9 350	-8 402	-6 832	-7 104
CEFTA	49	185 771	140 135	99 405	39	687 096	513 294	506 293	-501 325	-373 159	-406 888
Albania	3	11 973	8 763	10 423	1	25 645	18 748	23 868	-13 671	-9 985	-13 445
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	11 693	16 672	7	126 201	94 008	96 067	-107 816	-82 315	-79 395
Moldavia	0	0	0	2	0	167	122	146	-167	-122	-144
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	1 966	2 162	1	25 109	18 871	18 577	-22 348	-16 905	-16 414
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	104 906	55 485	29	505 943	378 282	365 198	-372 470	-273 376	-309 713
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	12 807	14 660	0	4 030	3 263	2 437	15 147	9 543	12 223
Other countries	9	34 024	23 268	50 509	17	302 055	233 872	220 653	-268 031	-210 604	-170 144

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 151	39	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 506	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
July	11 802	37	75	0	62	0	0	0
August	5 161	19	12	0	194	1	998	4
September	11 939	34	75	0	206	1	58	0
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
2014								
January	34 629	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 296	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 710	9
March	61 880	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 093	44	1 132	1	1 371	1	12 203	8
May	71 223	45	1 819	1	1 609	1	12 686	8
June	82 948	48	1 681	1	1 000	1	10 901	6
July	86 455	47	1 388	1	1 768	1	10 836	6
August	79 877	49	1 206	1	1 630	1	10 674	6
September	70 840	46	1 133	1	2 828	2	11 077	7

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	285 335	241 279
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	285 335	241 279
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	35 526	61 650
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	44 047	51 714
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	88 971	35 795
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	6 842	8 341
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	18 290	16 076
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	85 800	67 217
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	121 933	91 365
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	121 933	91 365
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	4 469	4 384
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	15 725	18 927
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	14 103	4 365
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	1 023	3 589
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	9 652	9 493
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	71 101	50 140
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	140 135	99 405
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	140 135	99 405
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	23 412	23 259
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	19 109	23 166
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	74 269	29 037
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	5 787	4 714
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	5 845	4 615
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	11 713	14 614
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	631	756
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	631	756
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	432	320
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	25	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	140	49
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	8	384
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 343	1 324
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 343	1 324
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	1 339	1 324
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 998	2 285
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	1 998	2 285
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	172	473
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 793	1 810
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	33	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 332 198	1 333 187
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 332 198	1 333 187
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	330 318	351 401
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	48 193	41 413
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	188 783	180 645
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	134 857	134 634
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	256 096	243 324
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	369 769	381 767
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	585 632	606 241
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	585 632	606 241
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	114 465	144 192
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	7 468	12 158
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	137 440	132 441
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	63 381	57 882
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	128 771	123 933
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	129 925	135 632
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	513 294	506 293
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	513 294	506 293
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	188 094	181 383
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	38 963	27 721
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	45 544	46 463
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	57 039	60 247
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	30 121	33 678
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	153 534	156 800
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	11 029	11 154
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	11 029	11 154
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	968	1 791
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	49	140
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	51	52
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	2 145	2 635
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	5 622	3 911
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	2 194	2 624
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	12 044	14 229
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	12 044	14 229
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	8	15
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	3	13
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	32	33
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	406	703
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	8 919	10 418
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	2 675	3 046
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	112 351	97 046
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	112 351	97 046
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	900	789
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	281	338
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	9	3
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	2 421	1 521
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	61 282	47 031
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	47 458	47 364

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014	Index Jan-Sep 14 Jan-Sep 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 585	102	285 335	241 279	85
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	21 020	46 753	222
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	15	24	159
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	5 526	32 559	589
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	863	253	29
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	9	24	269
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	3 013	2 937	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	7 170	5 918	83
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	11	34	311
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	2 814	3 040	108
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	76	108	143
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	1 522	1 856	122
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	14 506	14 898	103
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	10 089	11 475	114
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	4 417	3 422	77
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 654	106	42 618	47 096	111
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	4 198	3 637	87
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		10	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	11 995	15 515	129
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	840	751	89
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	46	34	74
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	970	1 162	120
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	24 212	25 709	106
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	347	290	84
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	88 971	35 795	40
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	761	839	110
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	8 636	7 310	85
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	79 575	27 646	35
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	1 429	4 617	323
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	379	2 508	662
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	765	2 094	274
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	284	14	5
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 239	77	6 842	8 341	122
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	47	18	38
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	48	29	59
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	38	41	107
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	4 741	3 754	79
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	1 005	795	79
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	7	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	159	169	106
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	237	253	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	566	3 275	579

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014	Index Jan-Sep 14 Jan-Sep 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 852	66	79 623	59 330	75
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	388	79	20
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	34	213	626
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	646	932	144
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	316	654	207
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	120	209	174
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	2 936	1 306	44
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	10 717	2 165	20
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	62 419	52 279	84
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	2 047	1 494	73
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 888	100	18 290	16 076	88
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	201	139	69
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	1 959	995	51
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	147	137	93
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	7 303	8 314	114
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	267	389	146
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	516	504	98
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	2 394	2 111	88
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	2 995	2 555	85
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	2 509	933	37
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 087	112	6 177	7 887	128
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	108	79	73
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	550	681	124
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	62	95	153
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	614	1 039	169
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	586	904	154
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	181	106	58
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	87	269	308
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	3 989	4 715	118
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	5 859	486	8

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014	Index Jan-Sep 14 Jan-Sep 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97	1 332 198	1 333 187	100
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 149	103	278 100	301 288	108
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	17 510	15 642	89
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	65 526	91 644	140
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	39 832	38 272	96
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	10 177	10 610	104
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	41 508	41 325	100
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	34 904	36 733	105
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	8 513	7 147	84
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	24 658	24 227	98
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	12 829	12 223	95
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	22 642	23 466	104
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	52 218	50 113	96
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	42 047	41 202	98
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	10 172	8 910	88
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 593	81	37 621	31 847	85
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	974	624	64
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	389	420	108
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	64	47	73
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	4 475	3 803	85
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	3	14	459
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	853	916	107
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	1 830	1 952	107
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	24 898	18 903	76
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	4 134	5 170	125
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 993	77	188 783	180 645	96
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	574	345	60
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	142 391	139 266	98
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	9 062	8 806	97
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	36 755	32 228	88
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	10 572	9 566	90
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	422	979	232
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	9 950	8 385	84
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	200	202	101
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 280	106	134 857	134 634	100
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	2 218	1 546	70
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	2 728	2 160	79
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	16 680	16 634	100
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	42 036	42 425	101
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	34 224	34 126	100
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	2 395	2 792	117
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	2 309	2 171	94
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	17 849	19 400	109
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	14 417	13 380	93

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Jan-Sep 2014	Index Jan-Sep 14 Jan-Sep 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 914	100	196 401	198 513	101
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	276	448	162
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	10 620	9 737	92
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	12 988	14 186	109
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	22 458	22 460	100
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	10 008	12 266	123
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	55 494	55 884	101
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	30 325	29 065	96
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	9 837	9 101	93
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	44 394	45 367	102
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 352	104	256 096	243 324	95
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	3 823	5 519	144
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	12 426	19 256	155
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	2 689	2 821	105
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	40 732	42 411	104
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	16 590	16 382	99
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	31 305	35 174	112
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	51 229	48 708	95
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	68 093	68 416	100
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	29 209	4 637	16
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 679	102	173 368	183 254	106
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	8 778	10 790	123
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	30 658	36 243	118
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	5 744	5 522	96
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	40 346	42 100	104
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	25 634	25 675	100
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	13 673	10 041	73
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	3 609	4 065	113
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	44 926	48 818	109
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	4 181	3	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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