

External trade of Montenegro January-February 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-February 2014 is EUR 240.4 million, indicating the drop of 15.2% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 44.8 million, what is 24.4% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 195.6 million, what is 12.7% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 22.9%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 26.4%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 13.1 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 10.9 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 0.9 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 18.1 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 11.4 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 5.7 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 14.4 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 9.6 million) and Slovenia (EUR 3.8 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 53.2 million), Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 19.1 million), and China (EUR 15.7 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

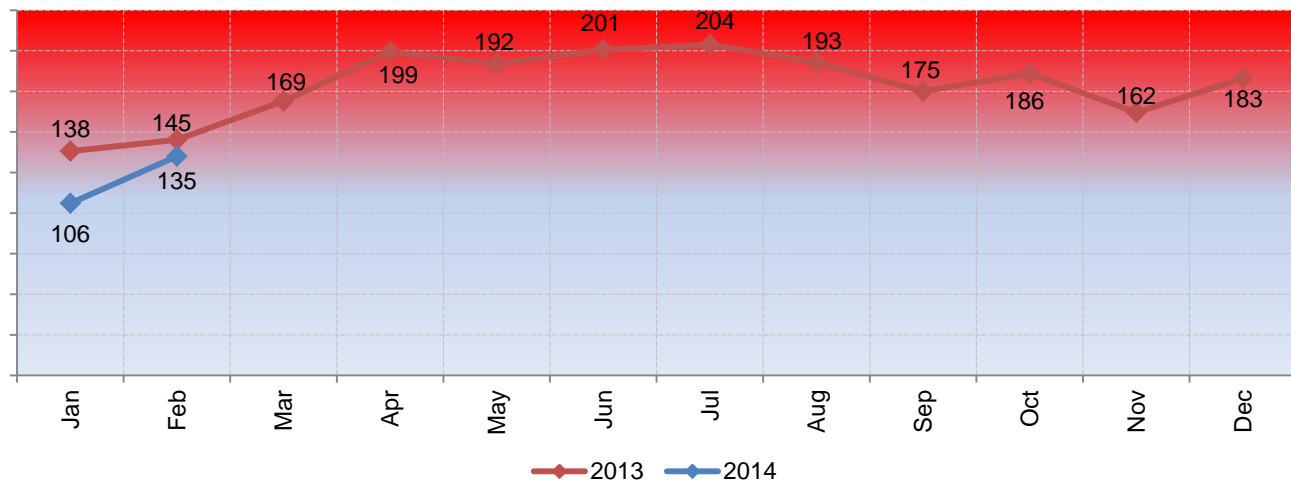


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – February 2014

	thous. EUR		
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956
2012			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
Mach	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
2013			
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238
February	113 935	31 259	-82 677
March	138 813	29 952	-108 861
April	162 399	36 932	-125 467
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907
June	170 443	30 555	-139 888
July	172 633	31 820	-140 812
August	164 922	28 418	-136 505
September	146 537	28 941	-117 595
October	161 404	24 551	-136 854
November	130 724	31 182	-99 542
December	148 851	34 517	-114 334
2014			
January	83 024	22 563	-60 461
February	112 580	22 218	-90 362

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 935	97 964	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 813	120 378	319	3 029	15 066	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 443	149 612	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 633	152 912	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 922	144 462	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 537	125 010	555	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 404	140 530	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 724	114 677	215	2 750	13 030	52
December	148 851	130 256	276	3 168	15 117	34
2014						
January	83 024	71 865	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 580	95 776	353	2 124	14 257	71

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 932	36 004	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 941	28 253	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 517	30 889	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 563	22 238	109	32	171	13
February	22 218	21 272	464	81	400	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for January-February 2013/2014

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Feb 2013		Jan-Feb 2014		Jan-Feb 2013		Jan-Feb 2014		Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	59 242	100	44 781	100	224 157	100	195 604	-164 915	-150 823
Europe	97	57 309	97	43 510	78	175 190	86	167 641	-117 881	-124 131
EU-28¹	49	28 991	46	20 450	42	93 044	42	82 940	-64 053	-62 490
CEFTA ²	43	25 382	47	20 894	33	74 338	40	78 212	-48 956	-57 318
Africa	2	1 189	1	573	0	600	0	480	589	93
Asia	1	503	1	571	19	43 632	12	23 343	-43 129	-22 772
America	0	218	0	113	2	4 679	2	4 041	-4 461	-3 928
Oceania	0	24	0	13	0	56	0	99	-32	-86
USA	0	218	0	113	1	1 870	1	1 440	-1 652	-1 327
China	0	72	0	96	16	36 551	8	15 689	-36 479	-15 593
Russia	1	878	2	886	0	400	0	621	478	265
Switzerland	1	445	2	1 102	1	2 555	1	1 118	-2 110	-16
Japan	0	161	1	227	1	2 277	1	2 165	-2 116	-1 938
Turkey	3	1 533	0	30	1	3 056	2	4 259	-1 523	-4 229
Brazil	0	0	0	0	1	1 347	1	1 487	-1 347	-1 487

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2013	2013 Jan-Feb	2014 Jan-Feb		2013	2013 Jan-Feb	2014 Jan-Feb	2013	2013 Jan-Feb	2014 Jan-Feb
WORLD	100	375 536	59 242	44 781	100	1 773 215	224 157	195 604	-1 397 679	-164 915	-150 823
EU-28	41	155 756	28 991	20 450	44	784 171	93 044	82 940	-628 414	-64 053	-62 490
Austria	1	3 852	1 333	80	2	33 505	3 343	3 411	-29 652	-2 010	-3 330
Belgium	0	575	39	11	1	9 900	1 405	1 167	-9 325	-1 366	-1 156
Bulgaria	0	1 415	27	319	1	9 433	1 161	730	-8 017	-1 135	-411
Czech Republic	1	4 643	1 072	574	1	12 015	1 565	1 767	-7 373	-493	-1 192
Denmark	0	1 049	0	233	0	1 646	369	178	-597	-369	55
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	15	1	-265	-15	-1
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	321	44	-1 438	-321	-44
France	1	3 312	358	337	1	17 503	1 866	1 871	-14 191	-1 509	-1 534
Greece	1	3 594	1	245	8	149 797	19 300	15 341	-146 203	-19 300	-15 097
Netherlands	0	1 451	154	153	2	29 292	4 609	3 837	-27 841	-4 455	-3 684
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	349	113	-2 240	-349	-113
Italy	4	15 722	1 585	1 784	7	117 616	14 103	11 370	-101 894	-12 518	-9 586
Cyprus	0	121	35	0	0	850	93	68	-729	-58	-68
Latvia	0	3	3	0	0	143	6	12	-140	-4	-12
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	215	8	27	-215	-8	-27
Luxembourg	0	41	1	5	0	147	0	66	-106	1	-61
Hungary	0	1 131	279	265	1	21 213	2 375	3 004	-20 082	-2 096	-2 739
Malta	0	313	91	0	0	14	0	38	300	91	-38
Germany	4	13 295	2 128	933	7	116 458	13 899	13 254	-103 163	-11 771	-12 321
Poland	1	4 289	791	1 067	1	16 684	1 971	1 974	-12 396	-1 180	-907
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	60	85	-772	-60	-85
Republic of Croatia	16	59 514	9 738	9 642	5	97 511	12 183	10 762	-37 997	-2 445	-1 120
Romania	0	174	0	0	1	19 637	1 772	2 718	-19 463	-1 772	-2 718
Slovakia	0	189	14	64	0	5 554	509	456	-5 366	-495	-391
Slovenia	10	36 007	10 775	3 841	4	64 133	6 934	6 011	-28 126	3 841	-2 170
Spain	0	129	2	38	2	36 515	2 957	3 031	-36 386	-2 955	-2 993
Sweden	0	1 601	114	334	0	7 938	446	221	-6 337	-332	114
United Kingdom	1	3 334	453	524	1	11 736	1 424	1 384	-8 402	-971	-860
CEFTA	49	185 756	25 382	20 894	39	687 084	74 338	78 212	-501 328	-48 956	-57 317
Albania	3	11 973	1 453	1 778	1	25 643	2 476	3 230	-13 670	-1 023	-1 452
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	1 497	2 186	7	126 202	14 952	19 141	-107 817	-13 455	-16 955
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	167	18	21	-167	-18	-21
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	278	318	1	25 109	2 631	2 390	-22 348	-2 353	-2 072
Republic of Serbia	36	133 459	20 215	14 373	29	505 932	53 371	53 160	-372 473	-33 156	-38 787
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 176	1 939	2 240	0	4 030	890	270	15 146	1 049	1 970
Other countries	9	34 024	4 869	3 437	17	301 961	56 775	34 452	-267 937	-51 906	-31 015

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
Mach	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 765	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 518	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
Mach	63 234	46	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 811	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 813	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 195	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 556	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 516	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 260	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 301	7
November	59 912	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 756	7
December	68 361	46	1 464	1	1 565	1	10 367	7
2014								
January	34 632	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 308	43	862	1	1 165	1	9 635	9

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 536	100	59 242	44 781
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 536	100	59 242	44 781
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	5 286	5 063
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 923	16	8 285	7 583
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	18 391	13 051
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 238	2	1 120	946
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 881	7	3 247	2 938
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 898	30	21 886	14 934
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 756	41	28 991	20 450
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 756	41	28 991	20 450
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	349	393
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	3 442	3 587
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	2 442	1 691
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	260	43
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	2 119	1 909
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 007	24	19 352	12 561
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 756	49	25 382	20 894
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 756	49	25 382	20 894
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	2 991	3 395
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 661	7	3 103	3 940
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	15 584	10 345
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 667	2	860	890
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 525	2	737	616
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 343	4	2 107	1 708
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	218	113
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	218	113
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	148	73
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	22	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	48	37
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	0	0
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	161	227
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	161	227
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	161	226
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	72	96
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	72	96
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	72	94
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	0	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	1

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 215	100	224 157	195 604
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 215	100	224 157	195 604
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 953	24	47 339	45 198
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	9 044	7 658
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 994	15	36 172	31 130
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 265	10	21 058	19 468
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 267	19	57 937	37 326
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 553	28	52 606	54 824
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 171	44	93 044	82 940
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 171	44	93 044	82 940
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	19 358	17 889
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 860	1	1 059	1 170
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 976	10	24 020	19 745
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 453	5	10 304	8 741
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 785	10	18 481	17 782
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 870	10	19 823	17 613
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 084	39	74 338	78 212
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 084	39	74 338	78 212
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 493	14	24 012	23 785
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 793	3	7 582	6 306
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	9 503	10 756
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 898	4	8 177	8 911
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 657	2	4 101	4 745
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 802	12	20 963	23 709
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	1 870	1 440
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	1 870	1 440
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	132	121
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	22	13
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	0	2
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	314	354
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	1 115	585
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	287	365
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 465	1	2 277	2 165
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 465	1	2 277	2 165
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	0	1
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	1	12
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	4	6
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	18	19
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 411	1	1 476	1 670
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	778	457
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 783	8	36 551	15 689
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 783	8	36 551	15 689
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	179	114
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	59	36
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	482	170
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 024	4	29 363	7 981
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 213	4	6 468	7 387

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014	Index Jan-Feb 14 Jan-Feb 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 536	102	59 242	44 781	76
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	2 455	2 897	118
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	6	5	83
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	880	1 144	130
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	31	107	341
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	1	8	634
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	500	448	90
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	193	250	129
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	1	1	67
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	588	703	119
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	23	21	91
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	230	211	92
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	2 831	2 166	77
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	1 607	1 591	99
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	1 224	575	47
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 653	106	8 142	6 874	84
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	1 337	622	47
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		0	0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 384	114	1 175	1 779	151
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	191	153	80
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	0	1	
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	235	123	52
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	5 182	4 071	79
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	21	124	586
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	18 391	13 051	71
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	93	78	84
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	1 300	998	77
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	16 998	11 975	70
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	143	709	496
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	47	69	147
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	31	640	
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	65	0	0
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 238	77	1 120	946	84
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	0	0	52
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	17	6	36
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	3	16	482
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	561	707	126
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	268	111	41
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	0	1	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	12	42	358
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	52	14	27
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	206	48	24

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014	Index Jan-Feb 14 Jan-Feb 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 814	66	20 895	13 058	62
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	0	66	0
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	9	72	852
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	139	95	68
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	191	103	54
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	7	24	335
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	506	455	90
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	1 971	990	50
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 153	62	17 822	10 907	61
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 714	61	250	346	139
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 881	100	3 247	2 938	90
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	304	98	14	11	82
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	162	104	64
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	22	3	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 674	94	1 492	1 612	108
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	84	104	124
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	89	113	127
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 100	125	473	457	97
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	695	310	45
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	217	224	103
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 084	112	992	1 876	189
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	166	123	24	10	42
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	81	148	183
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	16	45	287
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	120	467	390
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	68	191	281
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	31	4	12
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	23	87	377
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	629	923	147
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	1 028	267	26

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014	Index Jan-Feb 14 Jan-Feb 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 215	97	224 157	195 604	87
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 151	103	42 242	39 964	95
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	2 964	2 383	80
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	12 776	11 434	89
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	4 558	4 993	110
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	956	942	99
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	5 864	5 745	98
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	5 093	4 748	93
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	1 173	1 104	94
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	3 816	3 720	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	2 179	1 878	86
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 022	110	2 862	3 016	105
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	5 097	5 235	103
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	3 630	4 070	112
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	1 467	1 165	79
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 592	81	7 336	6 389	87
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	575	0	0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	49	38	77
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	0	2	
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	701	500	71
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	0	2	643
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	199	155	78
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	216	239	111
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	4 619	4 494	97
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	977	959	98
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 994	77	36 172	31 130	86
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	80	63	79
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 675	89	23 734	20 682	87
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	1 689	1 794	106
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	10 669	8 590	81
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	1 708	1 269	74
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	75	70	92
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	1 577	1 177	75
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	56	22	40
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 265	106	21 058	19 468	92
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	541	150	28
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	499	364	73
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	1 734	2 053	118
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 620	105	7 666	6 161	80
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	4 877	5 060	104
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	410	647	158
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	361	438	122
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 554	106	2 517	2 818	112
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	2 455	1 777	72

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	Jan-Feb 2013	Jan-Feb 2014	Index Jan-Feb 14 Jan-Feb 13
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 896	100	28 444	31 094	109
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	45	79	176
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 317	79	1 543	1 390	90
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 351	97	1 849	1 974	107
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	3 775	3 520	93
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 119	98	1 054	1 307	124
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 118	104	7 890	8 271	105
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	4 807	5 838	121
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	1 636	1 514	93
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 563	95	5 844	7 201	123
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 267	104	57 937	37 326	64
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	412	788	191
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	1 618	2 064	128
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 100	205	265	218	82
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 932	103	5 495	6 567	119
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 728	108	4 940	3 331	67
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	5 803	6 179	106
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 461	101	7 198	7 064	98
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 197	95	10 757	10 884	101
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	21 448	232	1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 657	102	24 162	23 731	98
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 702	97	950	1 017	107
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	3 225	3 263	101
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	795	829	104
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 309	109	5 500	6 133	111
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	3 499	3 680	105
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 825	96	3 631	1 509	42
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	296	425	144
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	6 268	6 875	110
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	0	0	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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