

## Number of livestock and poultry, production of milk, wool and eggs

*The total number of cattle is an increase of 5%, while the number of dairy cows increased by 3% in 2014. The total number of sheep was increased by 7%, while number of dairy sheep was decreased by 8%. Number of goats at the aggregate level was increased by 11%. The total number of pigs was increased by 7%, and fattening pigs 70%. The drop is observed to poultry by 4%, while the number of laying hens increased by 6%. Number of horses has increased by 2%.*

**Table 1 Number of livestock and poultry in Montenegro, 2013**

	1/12/2012	1/12/2013	1/12/2014	Indices
				<u>1. 12. 2014</u> 1. 12. 2013
<b>Cattle - total</b>	<b>84 701</b>	<b>89 058</b>	<b>93 550</b>	<b>105</b>
Young cattle under 1 years old	16 263	16 928	19 650	116
Calves for slaughter	8 266	7 551	8 473	112
Other, female	6 230	7 268	7 935	109
Other, male	1 767	2 109	3 243	154
Cattle between 1 and 3 years old	2 726	3 526	4 099	116
Male	449	467	529	113
Heifers	2 125	2 929	3 399	116
Heifers, for slaughter	125	130	171	131
Cattle of 2 years and over	65 712	68 603	69 801	102
Heifers	2 948	3 213	2 756	86
Heifers, for slaughter	142	548	459	84
Cows	59 979	61 830	63 889	103
Dairy cows	58 986	60 998	63 097	103
Other	986	833	793	95
Male (Oxen and Bullocks)	2 650	3 012	2 697	90
<b>Sheep - total</b>	<b>207 047</b>	<b>190 843</b>	<b>204 403</b>	<b>107</b>
Lambs and young sheep under 1 years old	24 391	24 067	27 025	112
Breeding ewe	169 295	153 450	165 351	108
of which dairy	135 144	126 452	116 876	92
Rams and sterile sheep	13 361	13 326	12 028	90
<b>Goats - total</b>	<b>23 273</b>	<b>29 675</b>	<b>32 997</b>	<b>111</b>
Young goats under 1 years old	3 068	3 261	4 650	143
Goats- already kidded	17 331	20 087	22 990	114
Goats - first time mated	987	4 192	2 354	56
Other goats	1 887	2 135	3 003	141

**Table 1 Number of livestock and poultry in Montenegro, 2013**

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	1/12/2012	1/12/2013	1/12/2014	Indices
				$\frac{1.12.2014}{1.12.2013}$
<b>Pigs - total</b>	<b>18 451</b>	<b>20 572</b>	<b>22 053</b>	<b>107</b>
Piglets up to 19 kg	4 017	4 598	4 869	106
Pigs from 20-49 kg	6 437	9 355	5 675	61
Fattening pigs - total	5 599	4 872	8 267	170
- 50-79 kg	793	819	1 240	151
- 80-109 kg	926	886	1 381	156
- Over 110 kg	3 880	3 167	5 647	178
Gilts - mated	227	128	469	300 <sup>1</sup>
Gilts - other	101	145	316	218
Sows - mated	1 591	1 254	1 241	99
Sows - other	398	74	637	300 <sup>1</sup>
Boars	81	146	248 107	170
<b>Poultry - total</b>	<b>732 091</b>	<b>620 354</b>	<b>595 675</b>	<b>96</b>
Chickens (broilers)	285 349	81 805	89 142	109
Hens	442 506	534 410	501 913	94
Turkey	1 864	1 993	2 652	133
Other poultry	2 372	2 146	1 968	92
<b>Horses – total</b>	<b>3 905</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>102</b>

<sup>1</sup>Calculated index is higher than 300

## Production of milk, wool and eggs

The total milk production in Montenegro (cow, sheep and goat milk) was 191 801 280 l in 2014; of which the majority is cow milk (93%). The average of milk yield per cow is 2 805 l. The total quantity of wool produced was 238 261 kg, or 1.5 kg per sheep.

**Table 2 Production of milk, wool and eggs**

Montenegro	Milk					Wool		Eggs	
	Total	Cow milk (000 l)	Per cow (lit)	Sheep and goats milk (000 l)	Per sheep	Total (t)	Per sheep (kg)	Total (000 pieces)	Per hen (pieces)
2012	159 240	145 953	2 474	13 287	70	275	1,5	68 060	157
2013	181 876	168 540	2 763	13 335	77	310	1,8	89 720	162
<b>2014</b>	<b>191 801</b>	<b>178 121</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>13 680</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>85 525</b>	<b>183</b>

Total milk production increased by 5% compared to 2013 cow's milk by 5%. Egg production decreased by 4.6%.

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### LEGAL BASIS

The survey is conducted on the basis of the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro, Official Gazette of Montenegro 18/12, and in accordance with the Annual Plan of Surveys (Official Gazette of Montenegro 13/14).

### PURPOSE OF SURVEY

The statistical survey - **Annual Report on Livestock of Agricultural Holdings (PO 51-2 form)** collects the data on the number of livestock by types and categories of livestock and poultry; slaughtering of livestock and poultry; cattle weights; balances of livestock, poultry, milk and eggs; as well as data about the number of beehives, production of wool, eggs, honey, milk and dairy products.

### METHOD AND TIME OF COLLECTION

The survey periodicity is annual.

The data for **family agricultural holdings** are collected annually by the use of survey, while the data for the business entities are obtained through the regular annual reports.

The data collection is done by filling the survey forms, as on situation on 1 December 2014.

### Survey coverage and reporting units

There are covered:

- Family agricultural holdings that breed animals,
- Business entities, cooperatives and other business entities engaged in breeding animals.

The data on livestock for family agricultural holdings are obtained through the annual survey on a sample basis. The sample is two-phase and number of family agricultural holdings surveyed is 10% of the total number of family agricultural holdings enumerated by the Census of Agriculture 2010 or 15% of the total number of family agricultural holdings that breed livestock. The data on livestock for business entities, cooperatives and other entities engaged in breeding livestock are obtained through regular annual reports.

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