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# Turnover Indices of Retail Trade
*October 2018*

Turnover of goods in retail trade in October 2018 compared to the same month of the previous year increased by 5.7% in current and 4.7% in constant prices.

The rate of turnover in retail trade in January-October 2018 compared to the period January-October 2017 increased by 4.4% in current prices and 3.1% in constant prices.

**Graph 1. Annual turnover indices in retail trade at current and constant prices[1]**

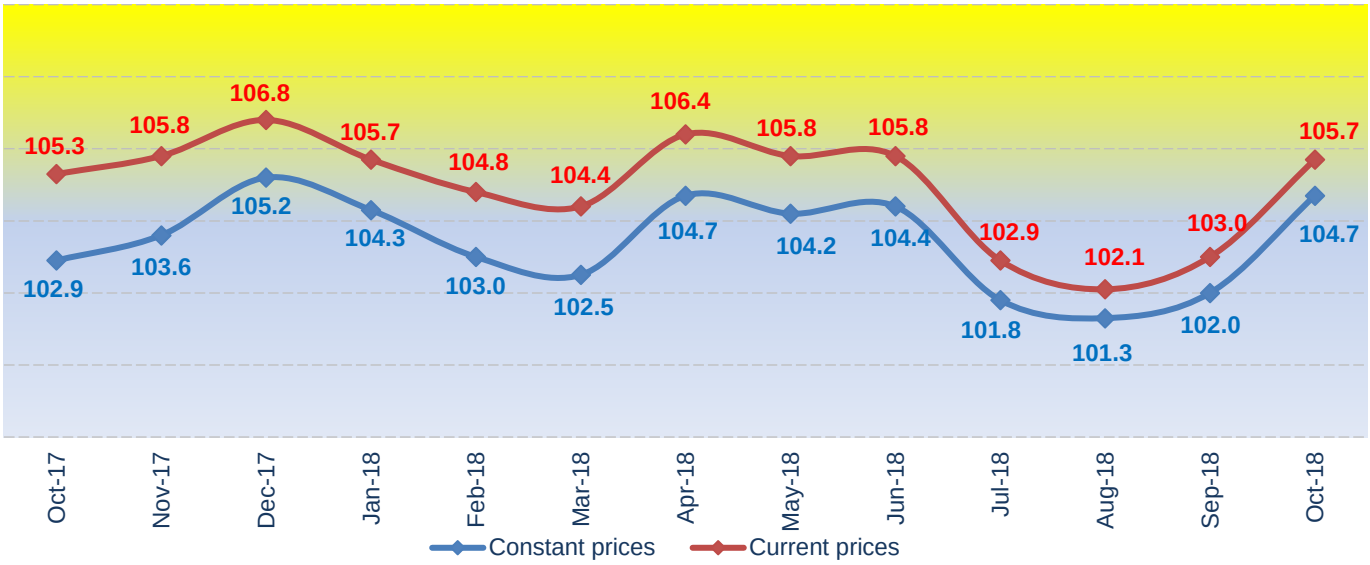



**Table 1. Turnover indices in retail trade in current and constant prices**

| Indices | Oct 2018 / Ø 2015 | Oct 2018 / Sep 2018 | Oct 2018 / Oct 2017 | Jan-Oct 2018 / Jan-Oct 2017 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Turnover Indices of Retail Trade in current prices | 115.7 | 87.1 | 105.7 | 104.4 |
| Turnover Indices of Retail Trade in constant prices | 109.9 | 87.0 | 104.7 | 103.1 |

[1] *Annual indices represent the relative change of turnover in retail trade in the current month compared to the same month of the previous year*

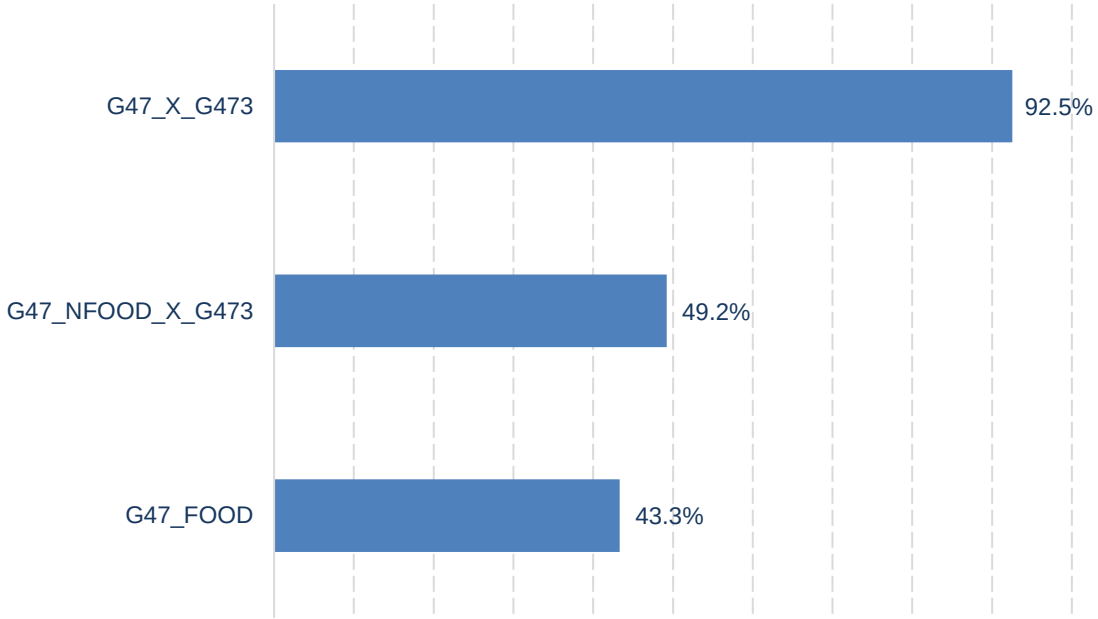
**Table 2. Relative changes in turnover in constant prices by activities in Montenegro, %**

| Nace Rev2 | Special aggregate | May 2018 / May 2017 | Jun 2018 / Jun 2017 | Jul 2018 / Jul 2017 | Aug 2018 / Aug 2017 | Sep 2018 / Sep 2017 | Oct 2018 / Oct 2017 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G47_FOOD | Retail trade of food | 3.2 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 12.0 |
| G47_NFOOD_X_G473 | Retail trade of non – food products | 4.6 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -4.0 | -3.9 | -0.8 |
| G47_X_G473 | Retail trade, without retail trade of motor fuels | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 4.7 |
| **G47** | **In total – Retail trade** | **4.2** | **4.4** | **1.8** | **1.3** | **2.0** | **4.7** |

*Note: Data represent the original indexes that are not working day and seasonally adjusted, from which derives incomparable with EU data because comparative data are presented in Table 3 represent the working day and seasonally adjusted data.*

The largest increase in relation to the same period of the previous year was achieved in the retail trade of food, 12.0% at constant prices. The largest share in the total retail trade turnover in Montenegro was held by agregate of retail trade without retail trade of motor fuels, which in October 2018 amounted to 92.5% of the total turnover.

**Graph 2. Share of special aggregate turnover in total turnover in retail trade,%**
*October 2018*



## Table 3. Annual rate of turnover of retail trade in constant prices in EU countries, (%)[2]

| | Apr 2018 / Apr 2017 | May 2018 / May 2017 | Jun 2018 / Jun 2017 | Jul 2018 / Jul 2017 | Aug 2018 / Aug 2017 | Sep 2018 / Sep 2017 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **EA 19** | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | **0.8** |
| **EU 28** | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | **1.5** |
| Belgium (BE) | -1.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | **-2.2** |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | **4.7** |
| Czech Republic(CZ) | 5.2 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | **2.6** |
| Denmark (DK) | 0.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | **2.8** |
| Germany (DE) | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | **0.3** |
| Estonia (EE) | -1.9 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | **3.2** |
| Ireland (IE) | 3.1 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 7.4 | **10.2** |
| Greece (EL) | 1.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | **c** |
| Spain (ES) | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | **-1.5** |
| France (FR) | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.4 | **2.3** |
| Croatia | 5.2 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 4.0 | **c** |
| Italy(IT) | -2.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0.8 | **-1.0** |
| Cyprus (CY) | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | **c** |
| Latvia (LV) | 3.1 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 1.5 | **3.5** |
| Lithuania(LT) | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.9 | **7.9** |
| Luxembourg (LU) | -0.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | **5.0** |
| Hungary (HU) | 6.1 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | **5.4** |
| Malta (MT) | -2.5 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -1.5 | **-0.4** |
| Netherland (NL) | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | **c** |
| Austria (AT) | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 1.4 | **-1.5** |
| Poland (PL) | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 6.5 | **6.5** |
| Portugal (PT) | 1.1 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | **1.2** |
| Romania (RO) | 7.2 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 1.5 | **3.1** |
| Slovenia (SI) | -0.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.4 | **5.2** |
| Slovakia (SK) | 2.8 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | **3.6** |
| Finland (FI) | 0.6 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | **1.8** |
| Sweden (SE) | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.8 | **2.0** |
| United Kingdom (UK) | -1.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | **2.9** |
| Norway | 1.8 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | **0.7** |
| Switzerland | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.5 | **-2.8** |

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[2] *Table 3 is taken from the official website of Eurostat and shows turnover rates of retail trade of the current month compared to the same month last year. Data are working day and seasonally adjusted*

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### Data sources

The data on internal trade of enterprises engaged in the retail trade are collected by regular monthly survey. The survey is based on the sample and covers enterprises classified in areas 50 and 52 in accordance with Activity Classification.

### Coverage

Internal trade statistics covers and presents turnover of enterprises with the retail trade as their main activity. Monthly survey on retail trade is conducted at the basis of sample including all large and middle enterprises. and small and micro ones are defined by the random sample method.

### Definitions

Turnover of goods in retail trade represents the value of goods of enterprises sold to to final consumers. i.e. population for personal consumption and household use. as well as to legal and natural persons for performing industries.

Indices of turnover of goods in constant prices are received by deflating index in current prices by appropriate indices of retail goods prices.

According to the Revision policy of the Statistical Office, the final data shall be published with the date defined by the Statistical Release Calendar.

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